ABSTRACT

This document describes a prototype system for the receive signal chain of an ultrasound system. This prototype system is available to customers as an evaluation module that can be ordered from the Texas Instruments Web site.

Ultrasound systems use an array of receivers to produce a high-definition image by time-shifting, scaling, and summing reflected signals. This application report describes a prototype system, available as an evaluation module on the TI Web site, for the receive chain of the ultrasound system. This chain consists of the LNA (low noise amplifier), TGC (time gain control), filter, and ADC (analog-to-digital converter), as well as the clock generation for the ADC function (see Figure 1).

![Figure 1. Ultrasound System Block Diagram](image)

At the start of a scan, a pulse is generated and transmitted from an array of transducer elements. Immediately after the transmission, the T/R switches change to receive mode to allow the signal to be received and amplified by the LNA and TGC blocks. The LNA provides a low-noise fixed gain, whereas the TGC function allows the gain to be increased with time to compensate for the increased attenuation of the signal as it passes through the body. The amplified signal then is filtered to improve its signal-to-noise ratio and passed on to the ADC.

The block diagram of the evaluation module, the TI-TUS5000EVM, is shown in Figure 2. The input signals from the T/R switches are amplified through four, 2-channel VCA2615 devices. Each of the channels in the device has a low-noise preamplifier followed by a variable-gain stage. Independent outputs are provided after the preamplifier function (before the variable-gain stage) to provide the CW (continuous wave) beamformer function with an input signal. The single-supply VCA2615 provides an excellent input-referred noise of 0.7 nV/√Hz and a 52-dB gain control range to accommodate large signal attenuations, extending the range into the body.
The output of the VCA2615 is filtered through a discrete low-pass filter and passed to the 8-channel, 12-bit ADC converter, the ADS5272. The low-power ADS5272 features single-supply operation, contains internal references to simplify system design, and has serial LVDS outputs, which reduce the number of output signals needed and the switching noise.

The ADS5272 is a member of a family of ADCs that give the user options of resolution (10- and 12-bit) and sampling speeds (20-to-70 MSPS) to allow the system to be tailored to the end-application. The 71-dB SNR of the 12-bit ADS5272 ensures that it does not limit the resolution of the image.

VCA 2615
VCA 2615
VCA 2615
VCA 2615

Figure 2. TI-TUS5000EVM Block Diagram

The clocking of the ADC is provided by a CDCM7005 clock synchronizer and jitter cleaner that provides an extremely low jitter clock to maximize the SNR of the ADC.

To aid in evaluation, the LVDS outputs of the ADC go to a standardized connector that can be attached to a deserializer evaluation module, the ADSDeSer-50EVM, also available from TI that allows viewing of the digital output codes on a standard logic analyzer.

References
1. Information for Medical Applications solution guide (SLBY108)
2. VCA2615, Dual Low-Noise Variable Gain-Amplifier With Preamp data sheet (SBOS316)
3. ADS5272, 8-Channel, 12-Bit, 65 MSPS ADC with Serial LVDS Interface data sheet (SBAS324)
4. CDCM7005, 3.3-V High Performance Clock Synchronizer and Jitter Cleaner data sheet (SCAS793)
5. ADSDeSer-50EVM Evaluation Module User’s Guide (SBAU091)
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