LED Reference Designs for the India Market



LED Driver Solutions

Introduction and Contents

Helping You Solve Your Lighting-Design Challenges

This solutions guide is designed to provide you with a valuable tool to help you solve your lighting design needs. Customers seeking the latest in innovative and affordable LED lighting solutions can benefit from The broad product portfolio from Texas Instruments (TI) includes AC/DC, DC/ DC, LED drivers, power management devices, wireless and wired interface control and embedded processors.

Designers have the option of not only controlling the power stage, but regulating LED currents as well, eliminating the need for multiple components and reducing system cost. Systems can be designed to accurately control voltage and current regulation for precise light intensity and color mixing, temperature monitoring to prevent thermal runaway, intelligent/adaptive dimming, and fault detection (over voltage/current, blown string). Communication with external systems is also possible via powerline communication (PLC), wireless technology or interfaces.

LED lighting designers are challenged with meeting their efficiency and reliability goals faster in advanced lighting designs. TI's lighting portfolio is helping designers achieve their goals at a faster rate.

To see the TI solutions for general lighting, signage, backlighting and automotive; all complemented by a comprehensive customer support network, visit:

www.ti.com/led

AC Powered LED Drivers

DC Powered LED Drivers

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Introduction

AC Powered LED Solutions

Product Application	PMP Number	Isolation	Input	LED Configuration	LED Current	Number of LEDs
Light-Bulb Replacement LED Driver	PMP3599	Ν	80 to 270VAC	Series	350mA	Design supports 3 to 7 LEDs (Isolated version is also available)
LED Down-Light Driver	PMP3649	Y	90 to 270VAC	Series	350mA	Design supports 6 to 12 LEDs
LED Street-Light Driver	PMP3661	Y	90 to 270VAC	Series	350mA	Design supports 15 to 30 LEDs
LED Tube-Light Driver	PMP3672	Ν	120 o 280VAC	Parallel (8S24P)	30mA	Design supports 192 to 224 LEDs

Note: All drivers are of single-stage design and with PF correction (including 3W driver)

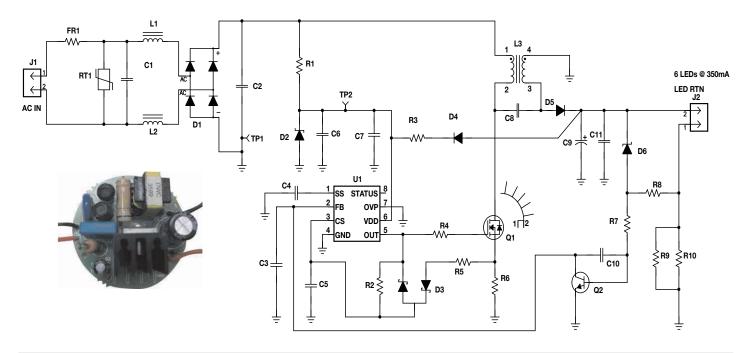
Other Information

- 1. These drivers can be used for different LED configurations by maintaining the total power
- 2. There are more than 100s of different designs covering various combinations
- 3. Available high power designs are 100 to 120W (isolated, 1 stage, 4 channel with a PF of 0.97 and efficiency > 86%) and 180W (isolated, 3 stage, 4 channel with a PF of 0.99 and efficiency of >89%)
- 4. Apart from these designs, additional reference designs and evaluation modules (EVMs) are available at: www.ti.com/led

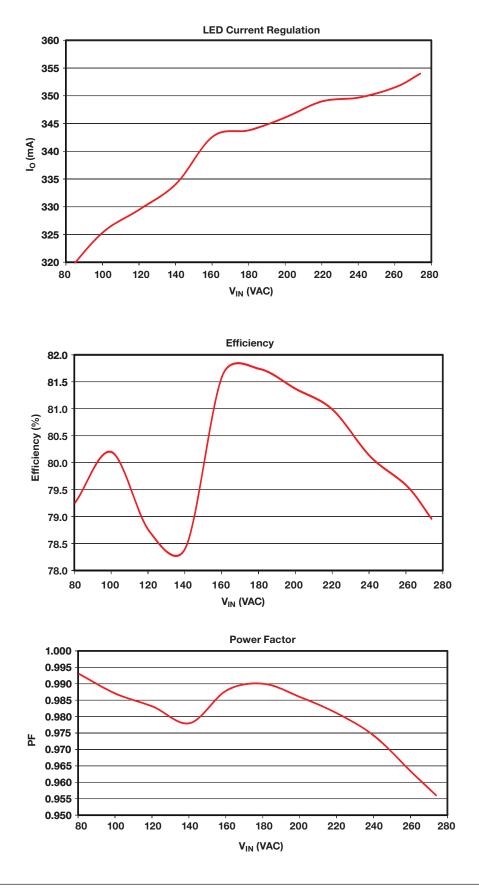
TI has Solutions for Your Lighting Challenges:

- Precision channel-to-channel and chip-to-chip accuracy to create the best hue and luminance in your RGB message boards and video displays.
- Small-footprint, highest-efficiency programmable LED or OLED backlight controllers.
- Blinking low-power LEDs to act as indicators in an automotive display or in a casino game.
- Controllers to power and dim highbrightness (HB) white or RGB LEDs for architectural luminaries and portable lighting.
- Powering arrays of HB LEDs from an AC source for use in street lighting and replacing high-intensity discharge (HID) lamps.
- Highly integrated ZigBee[®] transceivers and SoC solutions for wireless lighting control.

PMP3599 — LED Light-Bulb-Replacement Driver (TPS92010)

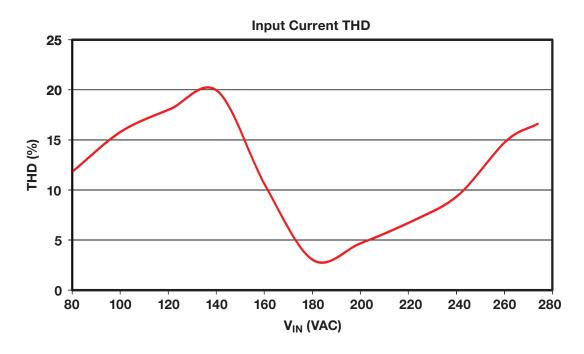


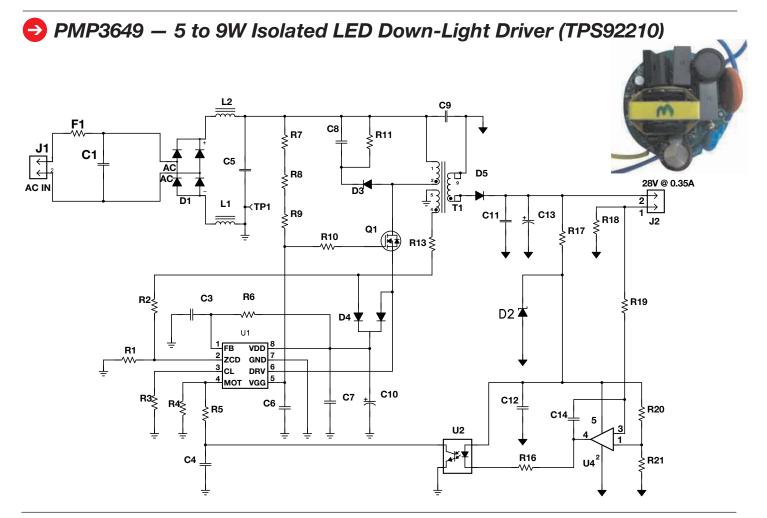
PMP3599 — LED Light-Bulb-Replacement Driver (TPS92010)



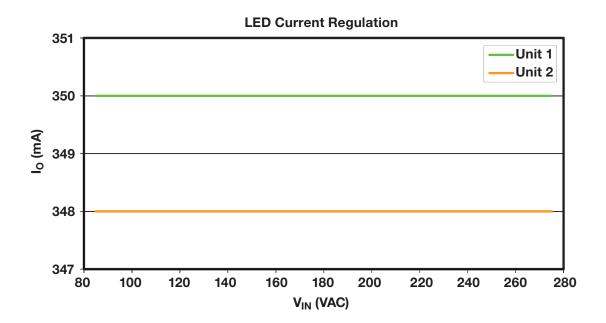
PMP3599 — LED Light-Bulb-Replacement Driver (TPS92010)

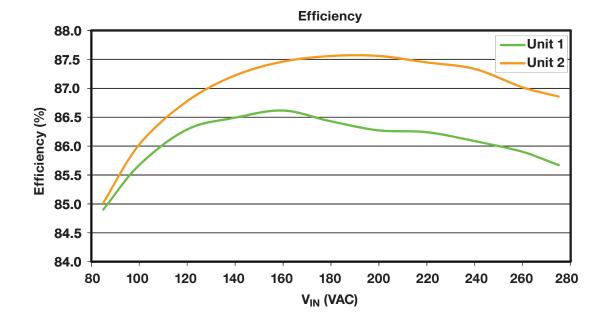
Performance Data (Continued)





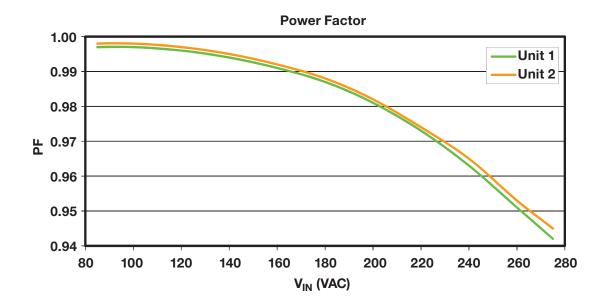
PMP3649 — 5 to 9W Isolated LED Down-Light Driver (TPS92210)

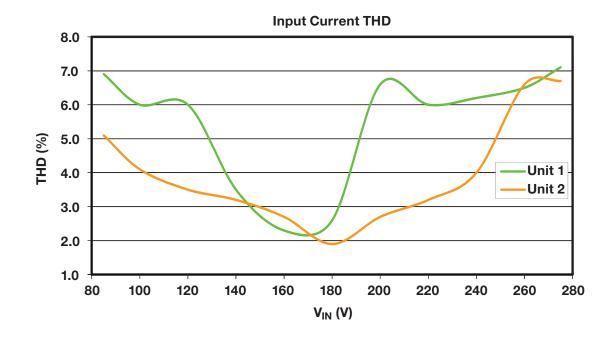




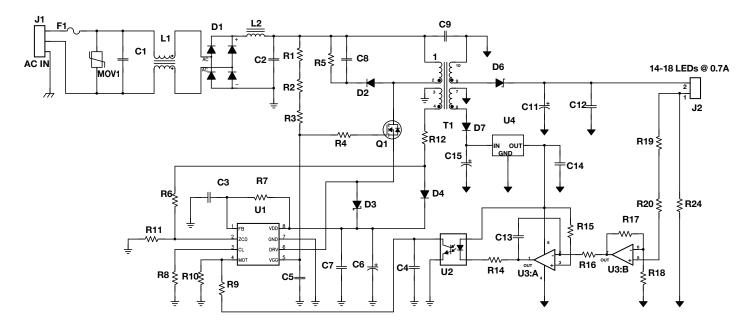
PMP3649 — 5 to 9W Isolated LED Down-Light Driver (TPS92210)

Performance Data (Continued)

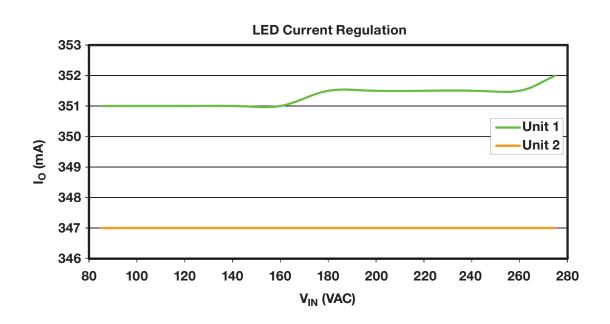




PMP3661 — 12 to 35W Isolated LED Street-Light Driver (TPS92210)

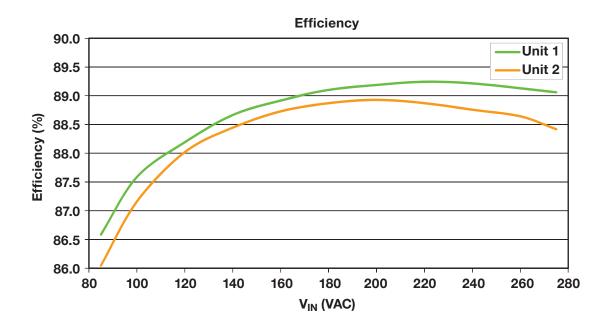


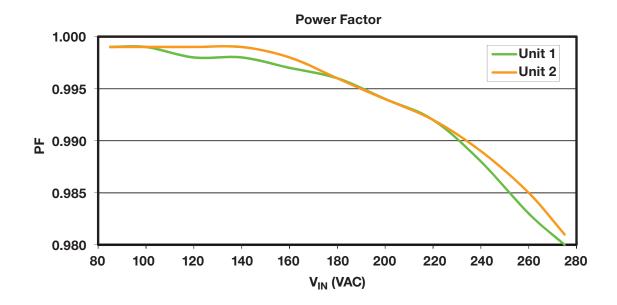
Performance Data at 28W



PMP3661 — 12 to 35W Isolated LED Street-Light Driver (TPS92210)

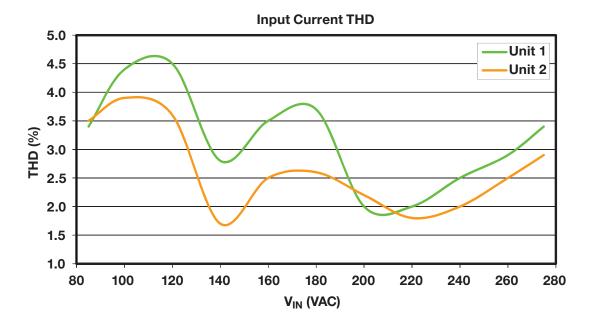
Performance Data at 28W (Continued)



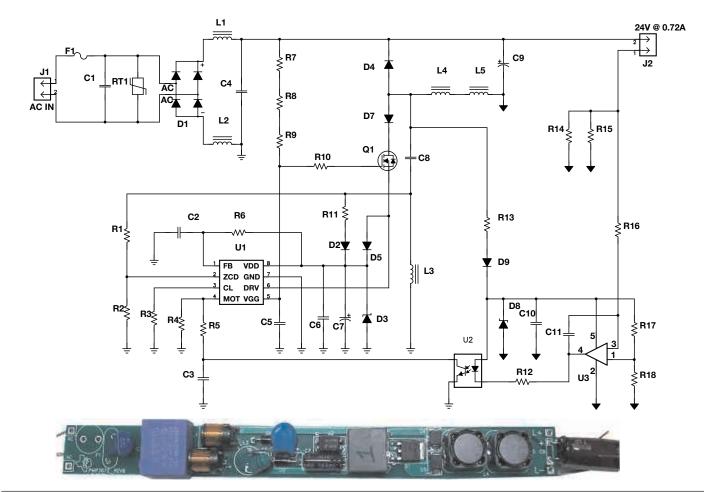


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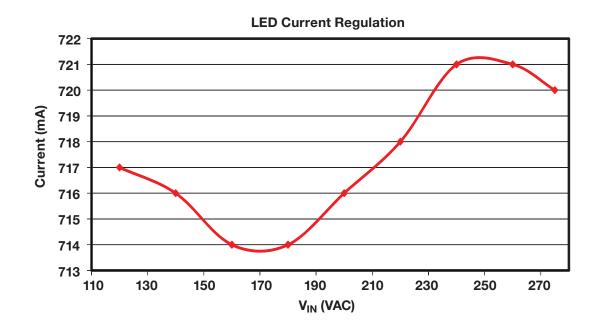
Performance Data at 28W (Continued)

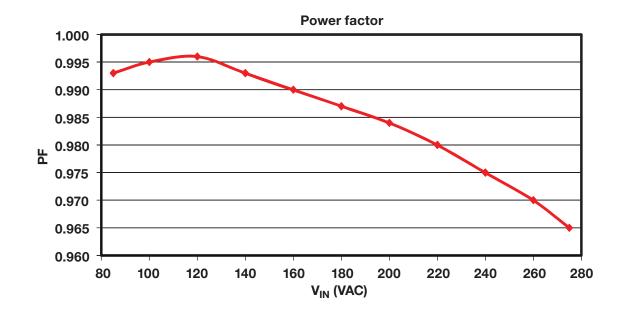


PMP3672 — 18 to 20W LED Tube-Light Driver (TPS92210)



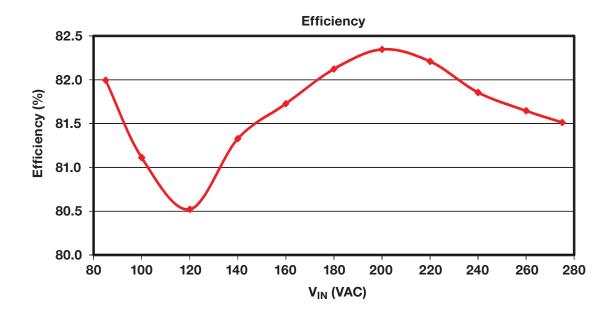
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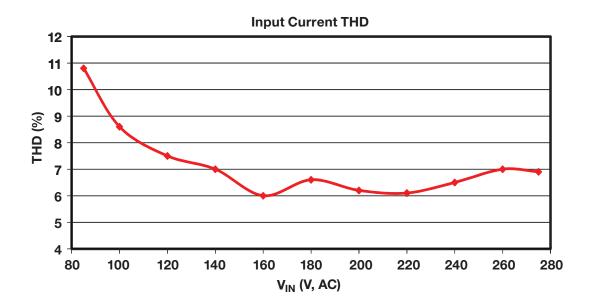




PMP3672 — 18 to 20W LED Tube-Light Driver (TPS92210)

Performance Data (Continued)

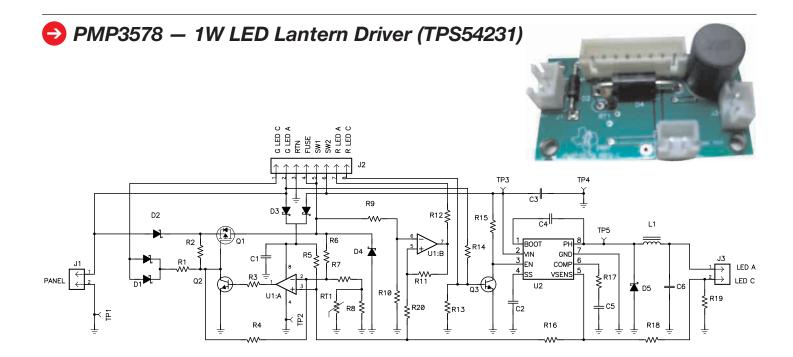




Introduction

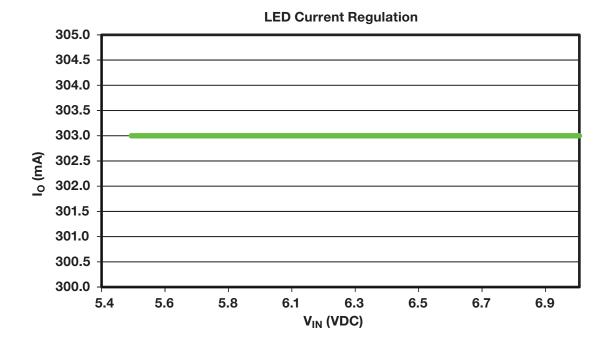
DC Powered LED Solutions

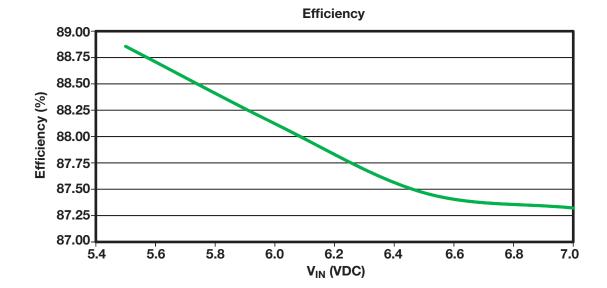
Product	PMP Number	Input	LED Configuration	LED Current	Number of LEDs
Solar Lantern	PMP3578/79 PMP3676	5 to 7VDC	Series	300 to 450mA	1W and 3W options Also can be used for up to 10 LED lanterns with 3W maximum power
Solar Street Light	PMP3543	10 to 28VDC	Series-Parallel 9S(22S)2P	700mA	Can support up to 45W and from 9 to 22 LEDs
Solar Down Lighter	PMP3588	9 to 16VDC	Series	450mA	Can drive 15W power with 12V battery or 28W with 24V battery (with number of LEDs in string limited to 10 LEDs)



PMP3578 — 1W LED Lantern Driver (TPS54231)

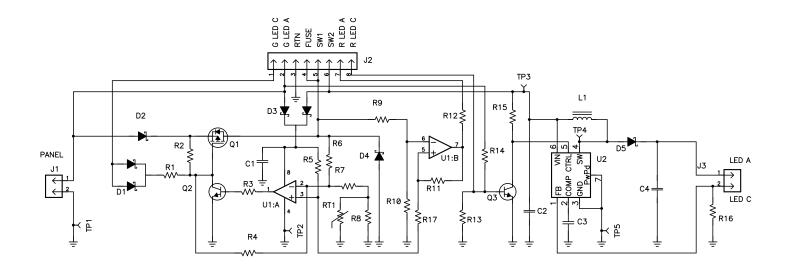
Performance Data



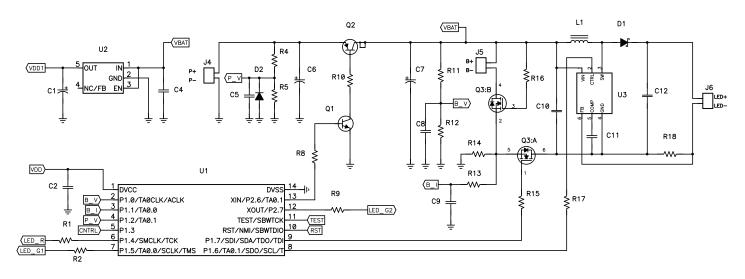


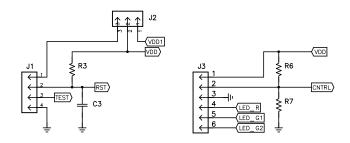
LED Driver Solutions

PMP3579 — 3W LED Lantern Driver (TPS61165)

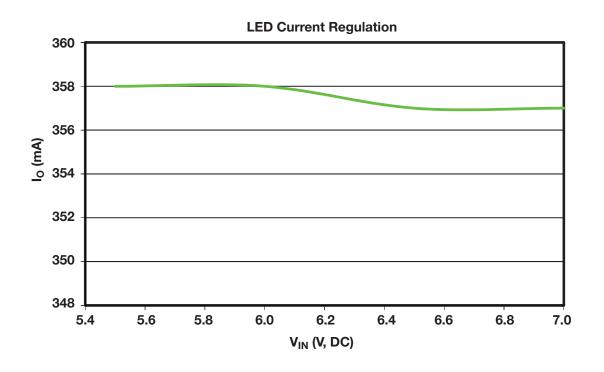


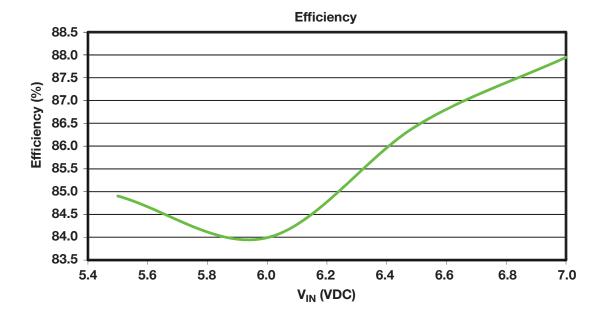
PMP3676 — 3W LED Lantern Driver Using MSP430™ Controller



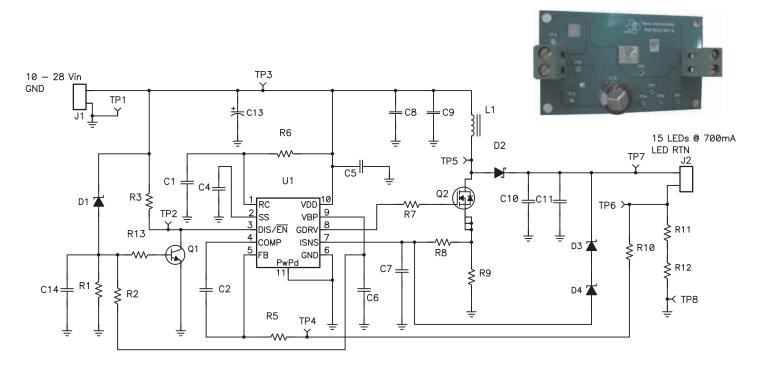


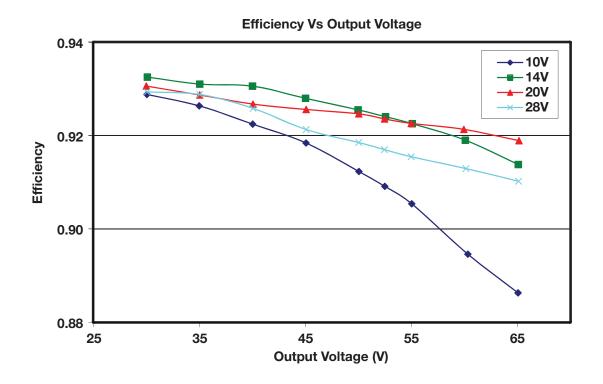
PMP3676 — 3W LED Lantern Driver Using MSP430™ Controller



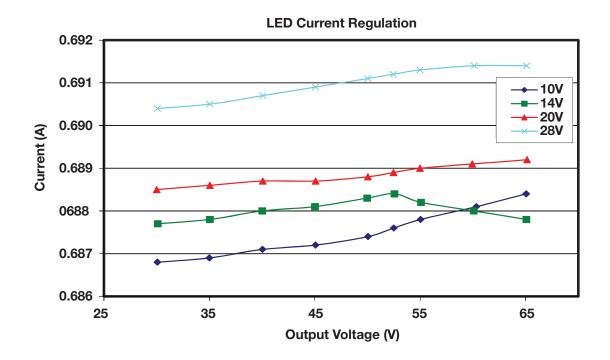


PMP3543 — 18 to 45W Solar-Street-Light Driver (TPS40211)

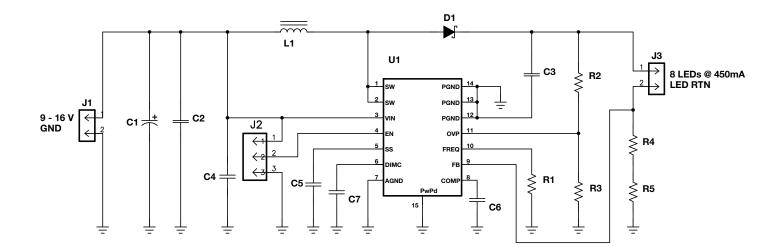




PMP3543 — 18 to 45W Solar-Street-Light Driver (TPS40211)

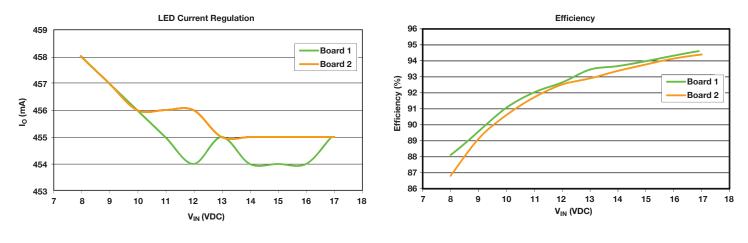






PMP3588 — Solar-Powered Down-Lighting Driver (TPS61500)

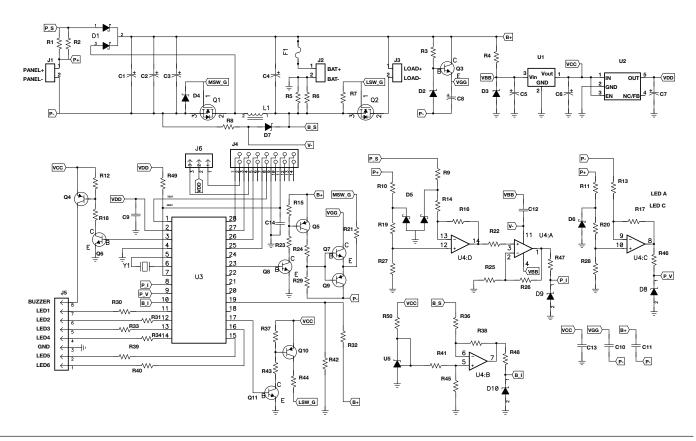
Performance Data



PMP3598 — Maximum-Power-Point Tracking (MPPT) Solar Charger

Key Features

- Max. Input 40V
- Charger Rating 120W
- Auto select between 12V and 24V batteries
- Charge Current 10A for 12V and 5A for 24V batteries
- Battery under voltage protection
- auto set at 1.7V/2V cell
- Load disconnect beyond 10A
- Load disconnect during battery low conditions



General-Purpose LED-Lighting PWM Controller TPS92001/2

Key Features

- Ideal for single stage LED driver designs
- Isolated and nonisolated topologies
- TRIAC-dimmable application circuit
- 30% fewer external components
- Convenient 5V reference output
- Undervoltage lockout for safe operation
- 0.4A source/0.8A sink FET driver

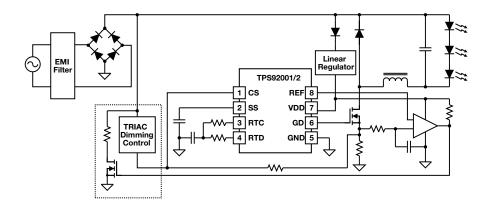
Benefits

- Adds LED load flexibility
- Above 0.7 power factor
- Low-cost, deep-dimmable solution
- High density, small form factor

- Power for microcontroller
- Protects driver from abnormal conditions
- Lower switching losses, smaller heat sink

Applications

- Retrofit LED bulbs A19, PAR30/38, GU10
- Residential LED lighting drivers
- Drivers for wall sconces, pathway and overhead lighting



8-Pin, High-Efficiency, Offline LED-Lighting Controller TPS92010

Key Features

- High efficiency LED lighting current
- Quasi resonant and low power modes
- High performance TRIAC dimming with application circuit
- Programmable overvoltage
 protection
- Internal over-temperature protection
- Current-limit protection
- Cycle-by-cycle power limit
- Primary side overcurrent hiccup
- Restart mode
- TrueDrive[™] gate drive 1A sink, 0.75A source

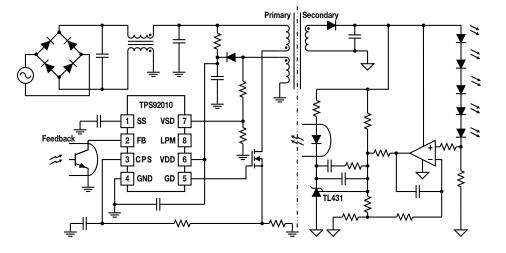
Benefits

- 87% achievable efficiency higher than standard flyback topologies
- Less than 400mW standby current allows efficient deep dimming
- 20% more efficient dimming compared with other methods

- Safely shuts down driver if opencircuit or over-temperature condition is present
- Protects driver from abnormal conditions
- Lower switching losses reducing system cost

Applications

- Residential LED lighting drivers
- Drivers for wall sconces, pathway and overhead lighting
- Drivers for wall washing, architectural and display lighting



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Resonant-Switching Driver Controller for LED Lighting TPS92020

Key Features

- LLC resonant switching controller
- Half-bridge topology
- Fixed or variable switching frequency control
- Upper and lower frequency bounded
- Programmable soft-start
- Internal over-temperature protection
- Current limit protection
- Integrated gate drive 0.8A sink, 0.4A source

Benefits

- Zero voltage switching for 90%+ efficiency
- 15% smaller solution size compared to flyback
- Tune to resonant frequency for higher efficiency

Natural PFC LED Lighting Driver Controller TPS92210

Key Features

- Flexible operation modes: peak primary current, constant ON-time or both
- Cascoded MOSFET configuration
- Works with TRIAC dimmers
- DCM or transition-mode operation
- Advanced overcurrent protection

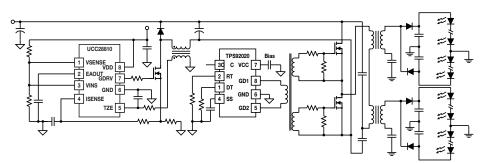
Benefits

- Constant On-time implements single stage PFC
- Lower switch losses, line surge rugged better than internal HV FET
- Continuous linear dimming
- High efficiency, low EMI
- No reverse recovery loss in output rectifier
- Smaller size and lower system cost

- 20% savings in system cost; reduces overdesign
- Provides flexible dimming option
- Safely shuts down driver from over temperature
- Protects driver from load short circuit
- Can drive pulse transformer directly

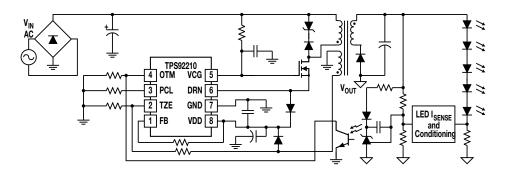
Applications

- Commercial/industrial LED lighting drivers
- High bay
- Street lighting and area lighting
- Wall washing and architectural fixtures



Applications

- Residential LED lighting drivers A19 (E27/26, E14), PAR30/38, GU10
- Drivers for wall sconces, pathway and overhead lighting
- Drivers for wall washing, architectural and display lighting
- Commercial troffers and down lights



LED Driver Controllers

LED Lighting Power Controller UCC28810/1

Key Features

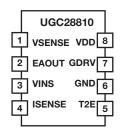
- Transformer zero-energy detection (transition-mode control)
- Implements single-stage powerfactor correction and LED current regulation
- Application circuit implements industry standard TRIAC phaseangle dimming
- Improved transient response
- UVLO, OVP and open feedback
- Low startup current and accurate internal V_{REF}
- 750mA gate-drive current

Benefits

- Low cost, high efficiency and low EMI
- Achieves lighting standards requirements, reduces cost and size
- Uniform dimming of LED fixture achieved without changing wall dimmer
- Cost effectively improves performance of LED in secondary side LED control schemes
- Improves reliability and life time of lighting fixture
- Low power consumption, better efficiency and provides consistent performance in high-volume lighting production
- Eliminates the need for an external driver

Applications

- AC Input general LED lighting applications
- Industrial, commercial and residential lighting fixtures
- · LED lighting ballasts
- Outdoor lighting: street, roadway, and parking-lot lighting,
- Interior and exterior ornamental LED lighting
- Light bulb replacements



Fixed-Frequency Current-Mode Controller for Boost, Flyback and SEPIC TPS40211

Key Features

- Wide input operating voltage: 4.5V to 52V
- Programmable switching frequency from 35kHz to 1MHz
- Frequency synchronization (requires external components)
- · Closed-loop soft start
- 260mV voltage reference
- Internal undervoltage lockout with 300mV hysteresis
- Integrated low-side driver
- Programmable overcurrent protection

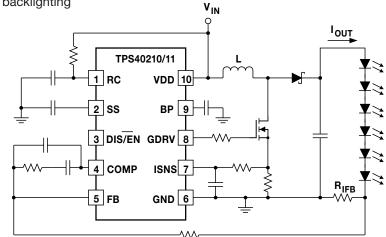
Benefits

- Number of LEDs in series is limited by external MOSFET and boost ratio
- Enables use of small I_{SENSE} resistors with lower power dissipation

- · Design and implementation flexibility
- Fewer external components
- Protects the device upon string short

Applications

- High-current LED drivers
- LED lighting solutions
- LED backlighting



350mA, 90% Efficient, High-Brightness WLED Driver in 2x2 QFN and SOT-23 TPS61165

Key Features

- 3 to 18 V input voltage range
- Multi-function digital pin (CTRL)
- 2x2 mm QFN or SOT-23 package

Benefits

- Wide input voltage range supports industrial power rails: 12V/16V
- Provides PWM signal or one wire dimming methods without audible noise
- Small solution size

Applications

- High brightness LED lighting
- White LED backlighting up to 7' displays
- Matrix setup with up to 60 LEDs (6x10 for example)

High-Power White-LED Driver with 3A Switch TPS61500

Key Features

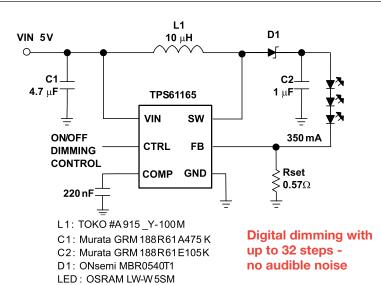
- 2.9V to 18V input voltage range
- 3.0A current switch (integrated FET)
- Four 3W LEDs from 5VIN
- Eight 3W LEDs from 12VIN
- 200kHz to 2.2MHz switching frequency
- Analog and PWM brightness
 dimming
- User defined softstart
- Up to 93% efficiency
- 14-pin HTSSOP package

Benefits

- Wide input supply range for 12V or 15V industrial power rails
- Up to 1A output current
- HTSSOP package for best thermal behavior

Applications

- High-brightness LED lighting
- High-power LED supply



D1 L1 Vin 5 V DL1 3W LED C2 C1 R1 TPS61500 DL2 VIN SW PWM ΕN 2 SW R2 DL3 COMP OVP Ś DIMC FΒ DL4 FREQ PGND C4 C5 SS PGND Ś R4 C3 AGND PGND R3

3.5 to 28V Input 2-A DC/DC Converters TPS54231, TPS54233

Key Features

- Pulse-skipping Eco-mode[™] with 110µA operating and 1µA shutdown current
- Integrated 80m high-side MOSFET
- 570kHz (TPS54231) or 285kHz (TPS54233) fixed switching frequency
- Output voltage adjustable down to 0.8V
- Adjustable slow start time
- External compensation with current mode control

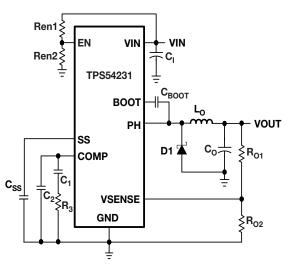
Benefits

- High efficiency under light loads saves energy and extends battery life
- Greater than 85% efficiency at 2A full load

- 570kHz allows smaller L & C; 285kHz allows higher V_{IN} with lower V_{OUT} (small duty cycle)
- Supports low voltage DSP/FPGA processors
- Reduces inrush currents during startup
- Stable with many capacitor types, including ceramic or electrolytic

Applications

- Set-top boxes, CPE equipment, LCD displays, peripherals, and battery chargers
- Industrial and car audio power supplies
- 5V, 12V and 24V distributed power systems



Solar MPPT Charger Supports High Charging Current and Multi-Cell Standalone Applications bg24650

Key Features

- Maximum power point tracking (MPPT) capability with programmable input voltage regulation
- 600kHz NMOS-NMOS controller supports up to 10A programmable charging current
- Charge up to 26V for lead acid, 7 LiFePO₄ cells or 6 Li-lon/polymer cells
- ±0.5% charge voltage regulation accuracy over 0 to 85°C

Benefits

- Simple resistor programmable MPPT vs. software/MCU-based solution

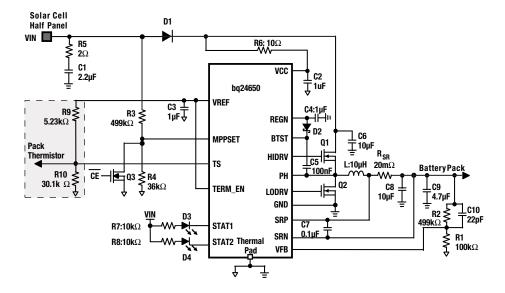
 "Set it and forget it"
- 5X the charging current vs. competing solution for the max battery capacity
- Supports 2 additional cells in series vs. competing solar charging solution

 Maximize capacity after 100's of charge cycles with 10+% more capacity than competing solution

Applications

- Solar powered applications
- Remote monitoring stations

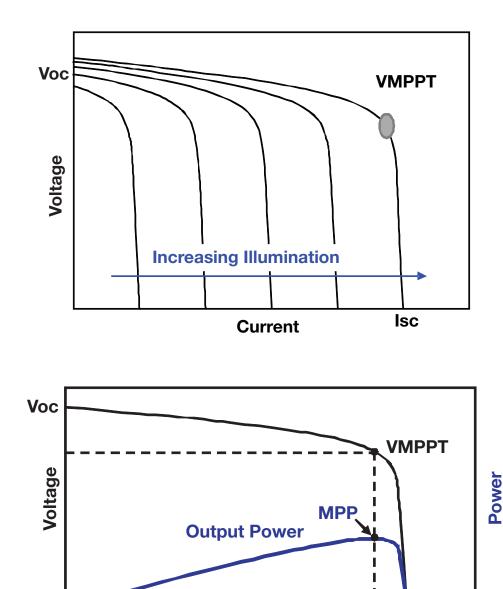
- LiFePO₄ applications
- Portable handheld instruments
- 12V to 24V automotive systems
- Current limited power source



Multi-Cell Standalone Charger Supports MPPT Solar Solutions bq24650

Key Features

- Maximum power point (MPP) of solar-panel output occurs at a specific load current and output voltage level (VMPP)
- If load is less than optimal, not all power is utilized
- If load is more than optimal, output voltage collapses and full power cannot be delivered
- Maximum power point tracking (MPPT) – Charger output current is adjusted to optimize the solar-panel output power with all levels of illumination



Current

lsc

High-Intensity, Light-Output Drivers with PFC + Buck + Multiple LED Strings

Key Features

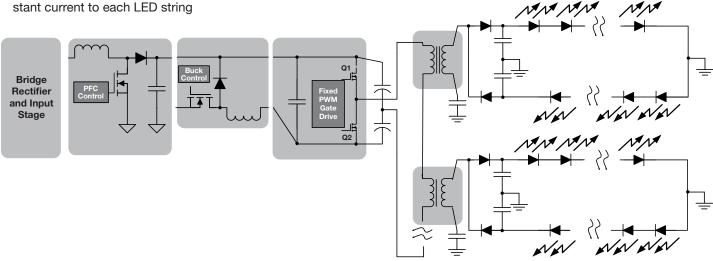
- PFC Stage: Required in any implementation
- Low-Side Buck: Provides constant LED current and main control
- Series Transformers: Provides constant current to each LED string

Benefits

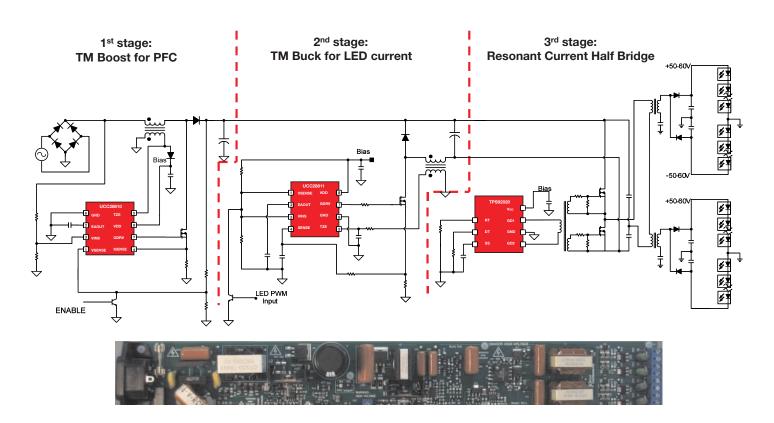
- One control section for all string currents
- Lower part count, higher reliability and lower cost

Drawback

• If dimming is required, all strings will be dimmed simultaneously



110W Multiple-String LED Driver with Universal Line Input and PFC UCC28810EVM-003 Evaluation Module



230VAC TRIAC-Dimmable Light-Bulb Replacement

TPS92010 Evaluation Module

Key Features

- TRIAC compatible dimming
- Low-cost line-powered LED driver solution
- Includes five HB-LED's as a sample load
- Allows easy use of users own LED load
- Test points for LED voltage and current
- Accurate current sensing to maintain constant current to LED's
- Modifiable output current from 0.2 A to 0.7 A, 0.325 A is default

Applications

Household light bulb replacement

230VAC TRIAC-Dimmable Light-Bulb Replacement with Natural PFC TPS92210 Evaluation Module

Key Features

- Single-stage power-factor correction achieves PF greater than 0.95
- TRIAC dimming to zero LED current
- Test points for output voltage/current
- Cascoded configuration for fully integrated current control with no external sense resistor

Applications

• Commercial/household LED lighting

Performance Data

Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Input Voltage Range	185	-	265	V _{rms}
Maximum Input Current	-	0.52	-	A _{rms}
Output Voltage, V _{OUT}	14	-	17	VDC
Output Load Current, I _{OUT}	0.31	0.325	0.34	ADC
Output Current Ripple at $V_{\text{IN}} = 230 \text{ VAC}$	-	36	-	mA _{PP}
Switching Frequency	-	115	-	kHz
Peak Efficiency	-	87.3%	-	-
Full-Load Efficiency	-	87%	-	-
Power Factor at $V_{\rm IN}=230~\rm VAC$	-	>0.95	-	-

Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Input Voltage Range	185	-	265	V _{rms}
Maximum Input Current	-	0.52	-	A _{rms}
Output Voltage, V _{OUT}	14	-	17	VDC
Output Load Current, I _{OUT}	0.31	0.325	0.34	ADC
System Efficiency	-	85%	-	-

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