

# Overview

This document describes the features of the GUI program used to control Power Line Modem with E-Meter Platform.

# **Program Startup**

The first time the program is run, three menus will be displayed at startup. The first is used to select the com port to which the platform is connected, the second two are related to the power line characteristics. On subsequent runs, the platform remembers these settings and does not display the menu windows. The File menu contains tabs to change any of the settings if needed; additionally, if the previous port cannot be opened, the com port menu will be displayed again.

	🥠 MENU	
MENU	Please select the line frequency i	n use to provide more accurate measurements.
Please select the COM port to be used on Com1 Com2 Com3	this system. 50 Hz 60 Hz Cancel	
Com4	MENU     Please select the line voltage in	use to provide more accurate measurements.
Com5	100-120 V	
Auto	200-240 V	
	Cancel	

When a com port is selected the program will attempt to open a communication channel using that port. The results of the operation will be displayed in the status window of the GUI (either that the serial port was opened or it was unable to open a port). If 'Auto' is selected, the program automatically determines which serial port is appropriate for communicating by trying all the ports in turn until a connection with the master is made. It first attempts to use the most recently successful port (if there is one), then proceeds to try 5, 4, 3, 2, and 1. If all the ports fail, then the program displays an error message. After finding and fixing whatever is wrong, the user can attempt to scan the serial ports again by using the pull-down selection.

The platform is designed to run in countries with different power line characteristics, however for accurate E-meter readings, the program must be informed of these setting through the voltage and frequency menus.



# **Control Panel Overview**

Below is a screen image of the GUI software. The graphical controls communicate with the TMS320VC5409A on the platform.

📣 PLC E-meter Demo	
File Cmd Help	
TEXAS INSTRUMENTS	mode units READY
Read Meter C Time	C RMS Voltage C Cos(phi) C Peak Voltage C Power
Interval (sec) C Frequency     Ovcle     C Temperate	cy C RMS Current C Energy
Test BER Number of pack	ckets sent: 0 of 0
Missed packet count:	t: 0 log rate: 0
Bit Error count:	t: 0 log rate: 0
C Master (00	10015090) © Slave 000015092 💌
Status: 08:14:21 Serial port open (com3). 08:14:22 AutoPoll state set off. 08:14:23 All clocks set 2004/2/2	<sup>I).</sup> 2 8:14:22

#### Figure 1. Screenshot

# Read Meter Button

This button reads either the e-meter on the master node or slave node. The selection of which node to use is via the "Master" and "Slave" radio buttons.

When the button is pressed, the selected e-meter will be read according to the radio buttons, "continuous" check box, and "interval" input box. If the "continuous" check box is checked, then the meter will be read continuously at the interval specified in the "interval" input box. The reading is stopped by pressing the "Read Meter" button (which will have its label changed to "Stop Reading"). If the "continuous" checkbox is not checked, then the meter will be read only once.

The radio buttons determine what is read each reading. If the "cycle" button is pressed, then all the available values are read from the e-meter and displayed. Otherwise, the single value (e.g., RMS voltage) is read and displayed.



# Test BER Button

The BER button activates the bit error rate test. In the test, packets are sent continuously from the master unit to the slave unit. Then the statistics are read from the slave unit and displayed.

The number of packets to be sent during the test is entered in the text entry box following the word "of". The test is started by pressing the "Test BER" button. The test can be aborted by pressing this button again (during the test, the label on the button changes to "Abort BER").

The statistics of the bit error rate are displayed in the window. The "missed packet count" shows the number of packets that were sent from the master but not received at the slave. The "bit error count" shows the bit error rate for the packets that were received. The log (base 10) of the rates of errors for both missed and erroneous packets are also displayed.

# Master/Slave Selection

The "Master" and "Slave" radio buttons determine which e-meter should send its reading to the PC when the "Read Meter" button is pressed, the destination of a "Set Date" command, and which LCD to write when using the "Set LED" command.

The pull-down to the right of the "Slave" radio button is used to change the address to which the master unit attempts to communicate. When the PLC units are powered on, they automatically start searching for the nearest unit available to them over the power line. When two units find each other, the two units remember the addresses of the partner that they found, and this address is displayed in the pull-down list next to the "Slave" radio button.

It is possible to communicate with other slaves by changing the address manually with the pulldown. In the pull-down list, only the slaves that have been found with the "Find All Slaves" operation are listed.



# File Pull-down Selections

📣 PLC E-meter Demo		
File	Cmd	Help
Reacquire Serial Port		
Line Settings		
E	kit	

# **Reacquire Serial Port**

When "Reacquire Serial Port" is selected, the same menu used in the startup sequence (shown on page 1) is displayed. This allows the platform port setting to be changed if the host PC configuration changes or if the platform connection is broken and needs to be re-established. The port selected will become the default for the next time the GUI is started.

# Line Settings

The line setting menus used in the startup sequence are re-displayed allowing a change of the line power environment to be recognized. The selected values will become the defaults for the next time the GUI is started.

#### Exit

Activating this pull-down terminates the program.



# **Cmd Pull-down Selections**



# Set Date/Time

This command sets the date and time of either the master or slave e-meter, depending on which radio button ("Master" or "Slave") is selected.

#### **Broadcast Date/Time**

This command sets the date and time of the master and all slave units that hear the message over the power line.

# **Find All Slaves**

🛷 Find Slaves			
Enter range (in hex) and click 'Find' to begin search for slaves. Allowable address range is 3 - 7FFFFFFF. Any addresses found will be added to the pulldown list on the main PLC GUI.	Starting Address Max Address Find	3 100 Cancel	

This command searches for all slave units within a specified address range that can hear the master. A table of all the slaves is generated and can be seen as highlighted entries in the pulldown selection list to the right of the "Slave" radio button. Before this command is executed, the only entry in the slave list will be the slave with the address closest to the master unit. Write LCD



This command allows messages to be written on the LCD display of either the master or slave unit, depending on which radio button ("Master" or "Slave") is selected.

# Enable AutoPoll

When the program is entered, it automatically disables the "auto-polling" operation. When enabled, auto-polling means that the master unit sends a packet to the slave unit periodically (once per second) to verify that the communication path between the two units still works. Pressing this pull-down item enables the auto-polling operation. When auto-polling is enabled, there will be a check mark next to the "Enable AutoPoll" pull-down. Pressing the "Enable AutoPoll" pull-down again will disable auto-polling.

# Reset E-meter

nenu			
This will reset the selected E-meter and lose any accumulated energy measurements! The selected E-meter is the Slave at address 00000000			
	Are you sure?		
Yes. Reset the E-meter.			
No. Cancel.			

The Reset E-Meter selection will perform a hardware reset of the MSP430 on the E-meter portion of the platform. The displayed menu box will offer a opportunity to abort the operation. If the E-meter is reset, all variables values will be lost including the accumulated power and the clock settings.



# Data Rate Simulation

TEXAS	Encoded data rate	38.046 kb/
Set demo default	s Effective user data rate	e 16.074 kb/
User data length 128 by CRC checksum 2 by Convolutional encode rate 0.500 bit	tes Signal bandwidth tes Carrier spacing /bit Min carrier Max carrier	61 carriers 976.6 Hz 12.0 % of Fs 36.0 % of Fs
Modulation mapping bits         2         bit           Num frames per data block         3         fra           Length of Preamble         8.00         fra	s/carner mes Total encoded msg mes Bit density CP length	2112 bits 122 bits / frame 1 samples
Frame length 256 sa Cyclic Prefix time 0,100 ms	mples Data field length ec Last frame excess	54 frames 84 bits
DSP sample rate (Fs) 250.000 kH	Preamble frame time Data frame time	8.192 msec 55.512 msec
Minimum carrier frequency 29,000 kH	z Total packet time z	63.704 msec

The "Data Rate Simulator" allows estimating modem data rates based on different program assumptions. Note that this has no effect on the platform; it is provided purely for "what if" scenarios. Changes to the DSP program would be required to implement a change.

The "Set demo defaults" button restores the defaults matching the platform code.

# Help Pull-down Selections

	📣 About TI PLC Demo	
PLC E-meter Demo	Copyright (C) 2004 Texas Instruments Incorporated Texas Instruments Proprietary Information Use subject to terms and conditions of TI Software License Agreemtnent. Tester code level: 1.00 DSP code level: 2.11 MSP code level: FFFFFFFF	

# About

Selecting this pull-down displays information about the GUI code and also, if a valid RS232/USB link exists to a master PLC box, will display the software version codes of the DSP and MSP loaded on the box.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address:

Texas Instruments

Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated