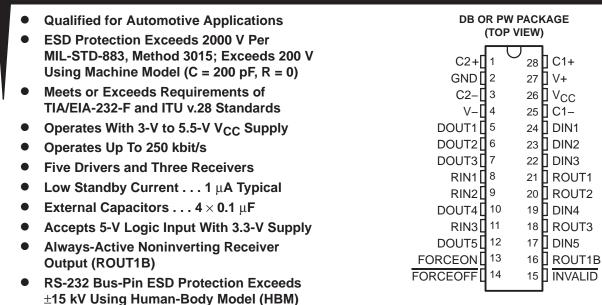
MAX3238-Q1 3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH ±15-kV ESD (HBM) PROTECTION SLLS569B - MAY 2003 - REVISED APRIL 2008



description/ordering information

The MAX3238 consists of five line drivers, three line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV ESD (HBM) protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between notebook and subnotebook computer applications. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. In addition, the device includes an always-active noninverting output (ROUT1B), which allows applications using the ring indicator to transmit data while the device is powered down. These devices operate at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/µs driver output slew rate.

ORDERING INFORMATION[†]

TA	PACK	AGE‡	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-40°C to 85°C	SSOP (DB) Tape		MAX3238IDBRQ1	MAX3238Q
-40 C to 65 C	TSSOP (PW)	Tape and reel	MAX3238IPWRQ1	MB3238Q

[†] For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at http://www.ti.com.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



[‡]Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available http://www.ti.com/packaging.

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

WITH ±15-kV ESD (HBM) PROTECTION SLLS569B - MAY 2003 - REVISED APRIL 2008

description/ordering information (continued)

Flexible control options for power management are featured when the serial port and driver inputs are inactive. The auto-powerdown plus feature functions when FORCEON is low and $\overline{FORCEOFF}$ is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense valid signal transitions on all receiver and driver inputs for approximately 30 s, the built-in charge pump and drivers are powered down, reducing the supply current to 1 μ A. By disconnecting the serial port or placing the peripheral drivers off, auto-powerdown plus occurs if there is no activity in the logic levels for the driver inputs. Auto-powerdown plus can be disabled when FORCEON and $\overline{FORCEOFF}$ are high. With auto-powerdown plus enabled, the device automatically activates once a valid signal is applied to any receiver or driver input. $\overline{INVALID}$ is high (valid data) if any receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7 V or less than -2.7 V, or has been between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for less than 30 μ s. $\overline{INVALID}$ is low (invalid data) if all receiver input voltages are between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for more than 30 μ s. Refer to Figure 5 for receiver input levels.

Function Tables

EACH DRIVER

		INF	PUTS	OUTPUT	
DIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	TIME ELAPSED SINCE LAST RIN OR DIN TRANSITION	DOUT	DRIVER STATUS
Χ	Χ	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	Н	Н	X	Н	Normal operation with
Н	Н	Н	X	L	auto-powerdown plus disabled
L	L	Н	<30 s	Н	Normal operation with
Н	L	Н	<30 s	L	auto-powerdown plus enabled
L	L	Н	>30 s	Z	Powered off by auto-powerdown
Н	L	Н	>30 s	Z	plus feature

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance

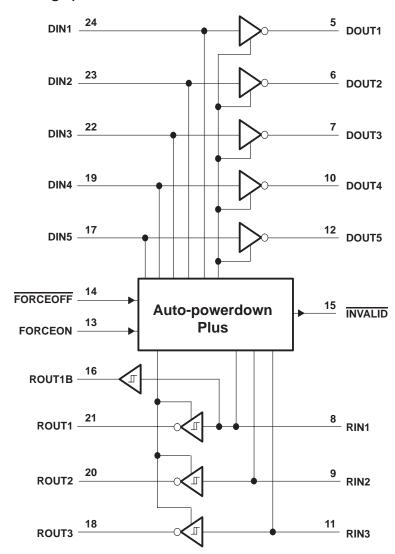
EACH RECEIVER

		INF	PUTS	OUTP	UTS	
RIN1	RIN2-RIN3	FORCEOFF	TIME ELAPSED SINCE LAST RIN OR DIN TRANSITION	ROUT1B	ROUT	RECEIVER STATUS
L	Χ	L	X	L	Z	Powered off while
Н	Χ	L	X	Н	Z	ROUT1B is active
L	L	Н	<30 s	L	Н	
L	Н	Н	<30 s	L	L	Normal operation with
Н	L	Н	<30 s	Н	Н	auto-powerdown plus
Н	Н	Н	<30 s	Н	L	disabled/enabled
Open	Open	Н	>30 s	L	Н	

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off



logic diagram (positive logic)



MAX3238-Q1

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH ±15-kV ESD (HBM) PROTECTION SLLS569B - MAY 2003 - REVISED APRIL 2008

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage range, V _{CC} (see Note 1)	0.3 V to 6 V
Positive output supply voltage range, V+ (see Note 1)	
Negative output supply voltage range, V- (see Note 1)	0.3 V to -7 V
Supply voltage difference, V+ – V– (see Note 1)	13 V
Input voltage range, V _I : Driver (FORCEOFF, FORCEON)	
Receiver	–25 V to 25 V
Output voltage range, V _O : Driver	13.2 V to 13.2 V
Receiver (INVALID)	\dots -0.3 V to V _{CC} + 0.3 V
Package thermal impedance, θ _{JA} (see Notes 2 and 3): DB package	62°C/W
PW package	62°C/W
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C
Storage temperature range, T _{stq}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.
 - 2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
 - 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
			$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$	3	3.3	3.6	\/
	Supply voltage		V _{CC} = 5 V	4.5	5	5.5	V
V	Dairen and control bink level input values	e I DIN FORCEOFF FORCEON 💳	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	2			V
VIH	Driver and control high-level input voltage		V _{CC} = 5 V	2.4			V
VIL	Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON				8.0	V
٧ı	Driver and control input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON		0		5.5	V
٧ı	Receiver input voltage			-25		25	V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		MAX3238I	-40		85	°C

NOTE 4: Testing supply conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.15 V; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; and C1 = 0.047 μ F and C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V $_{CC}$ = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAME	TER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [‡]	MAX	UNIT
Ц	Input leakage current	FORCEOFF, FORCEON			±0.01	±1	μΑ
		Auto-powerdown plus disabled	No load, FORCEOFF and FORCEON at V _{CC}		0.5	2	mA
Icc	Supply current	Powered off	No load, FORCEOFF at GND		1	10	
.00	(T _A = 25°C)	Auto-powerdown plus enabled	No load, FORCEOFF at V _{CC} , FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded		1	10	μΑ

[‡] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Testing supply conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.15 V; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; and C1 = 0.047 μ F and C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.



DRIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAMETER	TES	T CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High-level output voltage	All DOUT at $R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$ to	All DOUT at R _L = 3 k Ω to GND		5	5.4		V
VOL	Low-level output voltage	All DOUT at $R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$ to	GND		-5	-5.4		V
lін	High-level input current	VI = VCC				±0.01	±1	μΑ
IIL	Low-level input current	V _I at GND				±0.01	±1	μΑ
		V _C C = 3.6 V,	VO = 0 V			±35	±60	A
los	Short-circuit output current‡	V _C C = 5.5 V,	VO = 0 V			±40	±100	mA
r _O	Output resistance	V_{CC} , V+, and V- = 0 V,	V _O = ±2 V		300	10M		Ω
l _{off}	Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = GND,	$V_0 = \pm 12 V$,	$V_{CC} = 0 \text{ to } 5.5 \text{ V}$			±25	μΑ

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Testing supply conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.15 V; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; and C1 = 0.047 μ F and C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
	Maximum data rate	C _L = 1000 pF, One DOUT switching,	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$, See Figure 1	150	250		kbit/s
tsk(p)	Pulse skew§	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 2		100		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region	V _{CC} = 3.3 V,	C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF	6		30	V/μs
SK(II)	(see Figure 1)	$R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } 7 \text{ k}\Omega$	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	4		30	ν/μ5

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Testing supply conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V $_{CC}$ = 3.3 V \pm 0.15 V; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F at V $_{CC}$ = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; and C1 = 0.047 μ F and C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.



^{\$} Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

[§] Pulse skew is defined as |tplh - tphl| of each channel of the same device.

RECEIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA	V _{CC} – 0.6 V	V _{CC} – 0.1 V		V
VOL	Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
.,	Desiling and an input through all desilings	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.5	2.4	
V _{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 5 V		1.8	2.4	
.,	No nether well as Secret three should continue	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.2		.,
V _{IT} –	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.5		٧
V _{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} - V _{IT-})			0.3		V
l _{off}	Output leakage current (except ROUT1B)	FORCEOFF = 0 V		±0.05	±10	μΑ
rį	Input resistance	$V_{I} = \pm 3 \text{ V to } \pm 25 \text{ V}$	3	5	7	kΩ

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Testing supply conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.15 V; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; and C1 = 0.047 μ F and C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN TYPT	MAX	UNIT
^t PLH	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	0 450 5 0 5 5 5 5 5 5	150		ns
tPHL	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3	150		ns
t _{en}	Output enable time	0 450 5 0 0 0 0 5	200		ns
t _{dis}	Output disable time	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}, R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega, \text{See Figure 4}$	200		ns
tsk(p)	Pulse skew [‡]	See Figure 3	50		ns

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$.

NOTE 4: Testing supply conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 $V \pm 0.15$ V; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 $V \pm 0.3$ V; and C1 = 0.047 μ F and C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.



 $[\]ddagger$ Pulse skew is defined as $|t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}|$ of each channel of the same device.

AUTO-POWERDOWN PLUS SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
VT+(valid)	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}			2.7	V
V _T -(valid)	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	-2.7			V
VT(invalid)	Receiver input threshold for INVALID low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	-0.3		0.3	V
VOH	INVALID high-level output voltage	$I_{OH} = -1 \text{ mA}$, FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V_{CC}	V _{CC} - 0.6			V
V _{OL}	INVALID low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 1.6 \text{ mA}$, FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V_{CC}			0.4	V

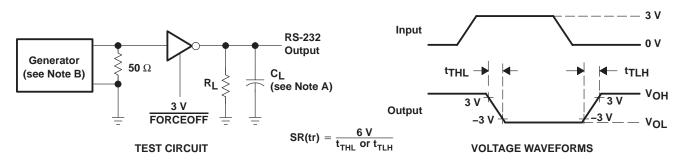
[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMETER	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
^t valid	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output		0.1		μs
^t invalid	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output		50		μs
t _{en}	Supply enable time		25		μs
^t dis	Receiver or driver edge to auto-powerdown plus	15	30	60	S

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



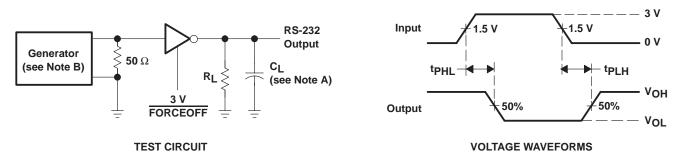
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_Q = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



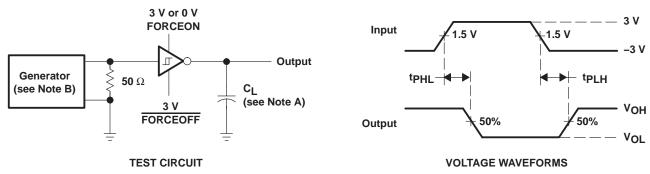
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_I includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

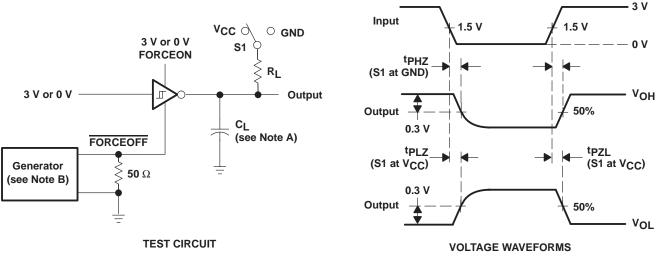
Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_\Gamma \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times



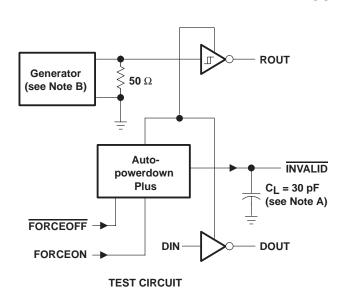
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

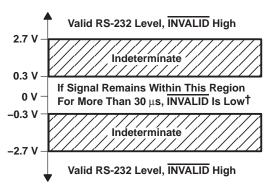
- B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_Q = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_f \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.
- C. tpLz and tpHz are the same as tdis.
- D. tpzL and tpzH are the same as ten.

Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION





† Auto-powerdown plus disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 μ A.

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, Z_{O} = 50 Ω , 50% duty cycle, $t_f \le 10$ ns, $t_f \le 10$ ns.

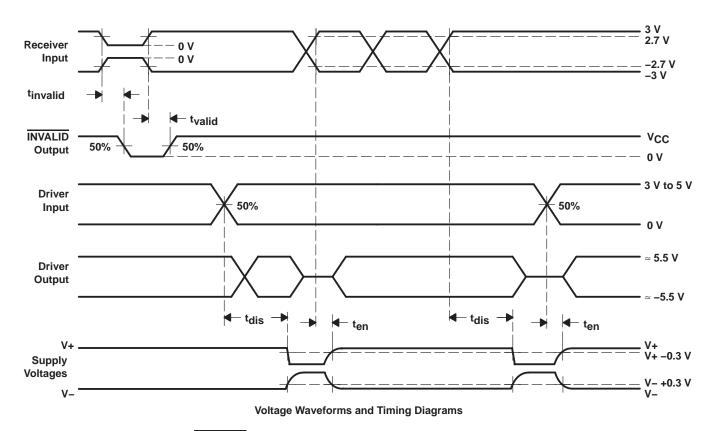
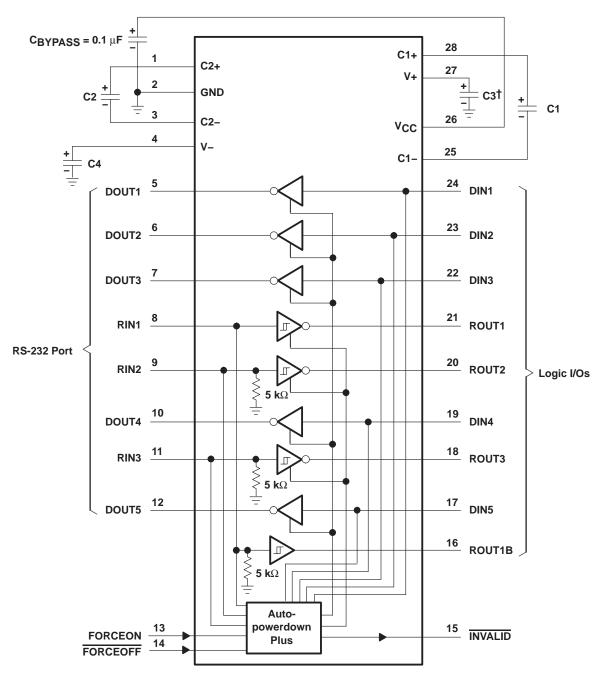


Figure 5. INVALID Propagation-Delay Times and Supply-Enabling Time



APPLICATION INFORMATION



†C3 can be connected to VCC or GND.

NOTE A: Resistor values shown are nominal.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

VCC	C1	C2, C3, and C4			
	0.1 μF 0.22 μF 0.047 μF 0.22 μF	0.1 μF 0.22 μF 0.33 μF 1 μF			

Figure 6. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values



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PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status	Material type	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS	Lead finish/	MSL rating/	Op temp (°C)	Part marking
	(1)	(2)			(3)	Ball material	Peak reflow		(6)
						(4)	(5)		
MAX3238IPWG4Q1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 28	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3238Q
MAX3238IPWG4Q1.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 28	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3238Q
MAX3238IPWQ1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 28	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3238Q
MAX3238IPWQ1.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 28	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3238Q
MAX3238IPWRG4Q1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 28	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3238Q
MAX3238IPWRG4Q1.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 28	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	MB3238Q

⁽¹⁾ Status: For more details on status, see our product life cycle.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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⁽²⁾ Material type: When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ RoHS values: Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the TI RoHS Statement for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ Lead finish/Ball material: Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ MSL rating/Peak reflow: The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ Part marking: There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF MAX3238-Q1:

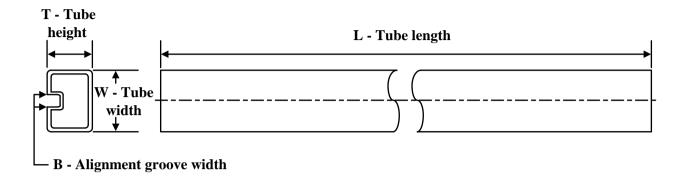
NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 23-May-2025

TUBE

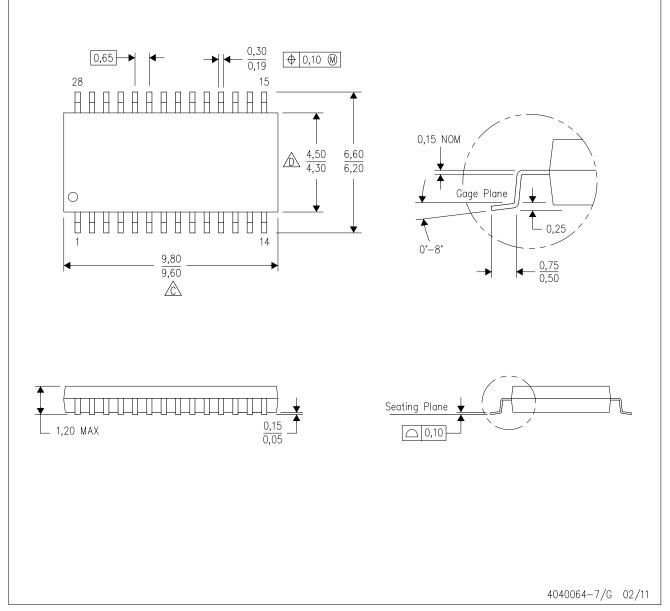


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
MAX3238IPWG4Q1	PW	TSSOP	28	50	530	10.2	3600	3.5
MAX3238IPWG4Q1.A	PW	TSSOP	28	50	530	10.2	3600	3.5
MAX3238IPWQ1	PW	TSSOP	28	50	530	10.2	3600	3.5
MAX3238IPWQ1.A	PW	TSSOP	28	50	530	10.2	3600	3.5

PW (R-PDSO-G28)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M—1994.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0,15 each side.
- Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0,25 each side.
- E. Falls within JEDEC MO-153



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