CC3120/CC3220 SimpleLink[™] Wi-Fi[®] Overview

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Agenda

- Introduction to SimpleLink™ Wi-Fi® Solutions
- SimpleLink WiFi CC3220/CC3120
 - Software
 - Low power
 - Security
 - Provisioning
 - HomeKit
 - Development Tools

SimpleLink™ Wi-Fi® platform: Low-power embedded Wi-Fi

Value Propositions

- Wi-Fi and Internet connectivity on any system: Wi-Fi and networking built-in
- Easy to program: Low barrier to entry No Wi-Fi experience needed
- Hardware design examples, 30+ software examples
- Low power design: Wi-Fi connected for more than a year on two AA batteries



Products

CC3100/CC3120: Wi-Fi Network Processor

- Connect any MCU to the Internet
- CC3200/CC3220: MCU with Wi-Fi
 - Integrated ARM Cortex-M4 MCU + Peripherals + Wi-Fi Network processor

Features

- On-chip Internet & Wi-Fi security
- Flexible provisioning: AP mode, WPS, SmartConfig and more
- FCC/CE/ETSI/TELEC/SRRC certified modules
- SDK for development with IAR Workbench and Code Composer Studio

Applications

- Internet of Things (IoT)
- Home automation & appliance
- Safety and security
- Smart energy
- Industrial M2M communication
- Wireless audio streaming



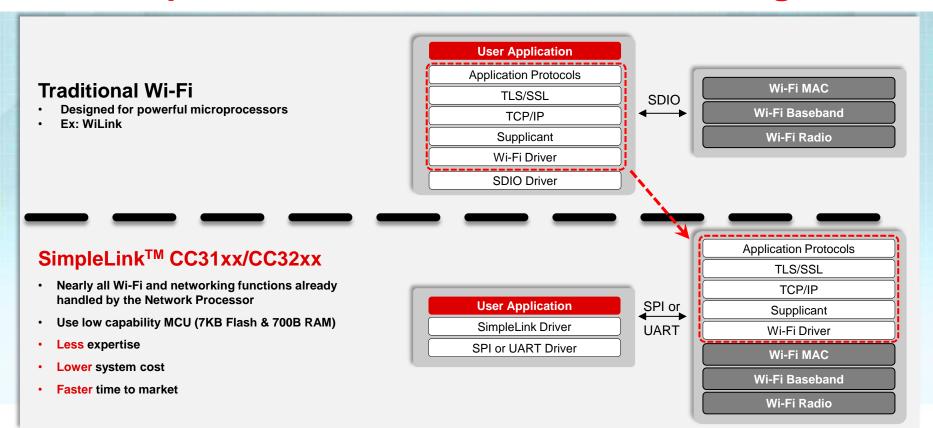








The SimpleLink™ Embedded Wi-Fi® Advantage



SimpleLink™ Wi-Fi® Gen2: R, S, SF

- SimpleLink Wi-Fi Gen2 major features:
 - SimpleLink SDK
 - Improved Power Optimizations
 - Enhanced system security features
 - Provisioning enhancements
 - HomeKit support
 - IPv6
 - 1MB on-chip flash memory variant available
- Revision contains 4 new part numbers:

Product Number	Enhanced Features	Enhanced Security	Flash	RAM
CC3120R NMRGK	•			
CC3220R M2RGK (T / R)	•			256K
CC3220S M2RGK (T / R)	•	•		256K
CC3220SF 12RGK (T / R)	•	•	1M	256K

Product Comparison: CC32XX

- CC3200/CC3220: MCU with Wi-Fi
 - Integrated ARM Cortex-M4 MCU + Peripherals + Wi-Fi Network processor

CC3200R	CC3200R Module	CC3220R	CC3220S	CC3220SF	CC3220S Module	CC3220SF Module
IPv4 Internet	IPv4 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet
				1 MB Internal Flash		1 MB Internal Flash
			Secure device	Secure device	Secure device	Secure device
	Necessary passives, crystals, etc. included				Necessary passives, crystals, etc. included	Necessary passives, crystals, etc. included
	FCC/IC/CE/T ELEC/SRRC certified				FCC/IC/CE/T ELEC/SRRC certified	FCC/IC/CE/T ELEC/SRRC certified

Product Comparison: CC31XX

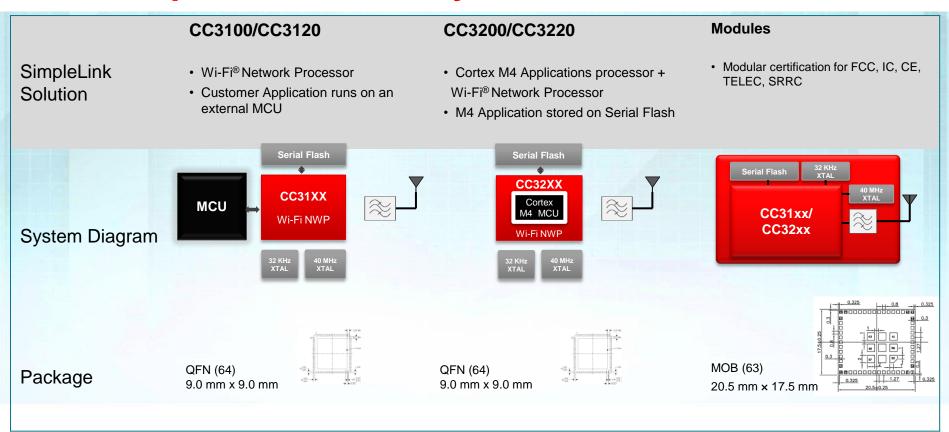
- CC3100/CC3120: Wi-Fi Network Processor
 - Connect any MCU to the Internet

CC3100R	CC3100R Module	CC3100R	CC3120R Module
IPv4 Internet	IPv4 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet	IPv4 + IPv6 Internet
	Necessary passives, crystals, etc. included		Necessary passives, crystals, etc. included
	FCC/IC/CE/T ELEC/SRRC certified		FCC/IC/CE/T ELEC/SRRC certified

Hardware Overview



The SimpleLink™ Wi-Fi System



SimpleLink CC3100/CC3120 Wi-Fi® NWP overview

Best-in-class Wi-Fi core

- 802.11 b/g/n radio/baseband/MAC
- Channels 1-13

Powerful Crypto engine

 Enables fast secured WLAN and Internet connections w/ 256 bit encryption

Built in Power Management

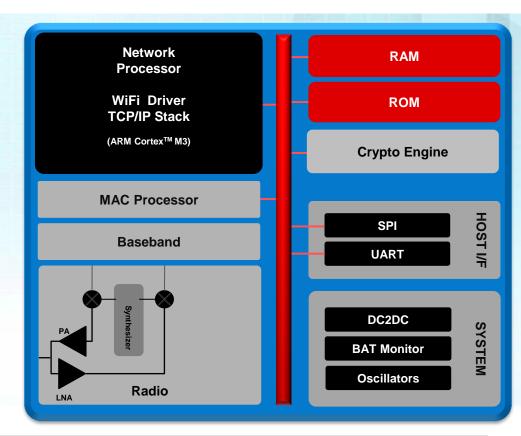
- Integrated DC2DC
- Advanced low power modes

Integrated ARM[®] Cortex[™]-M3 MCU

- Dedicated to WLAN and TCP/IP stack
- Offloads the host application processor

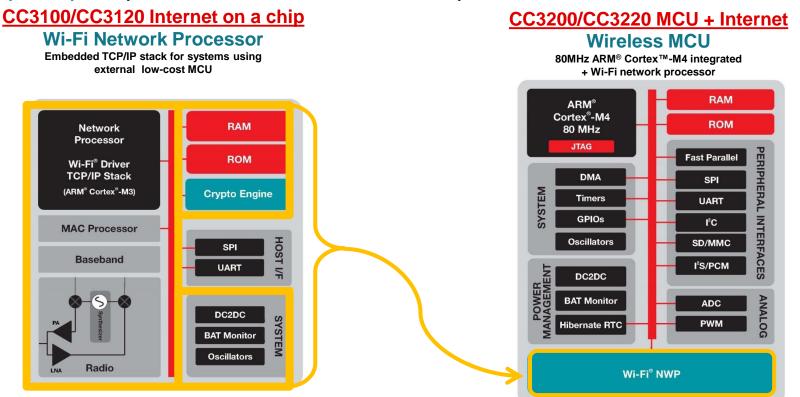
Host Interfaces

- Interfaces with 8/16/32 MCUs over a SPI or UART
- SimpleLink driver has low memory footprint on host



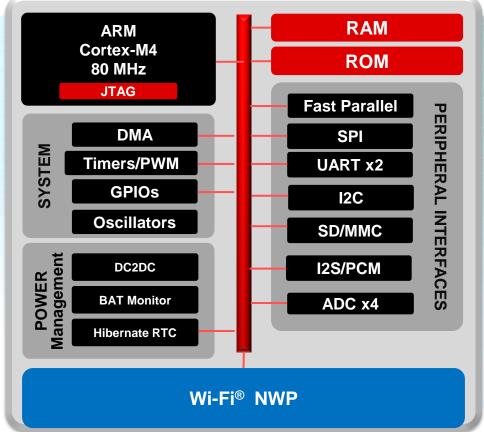
SimpleLink Hardware

Two pin compatible products based on the same Wi-Fi network processor



SimpleLink CC3200/CC3220 Hardware Overview

- ARM® Cortex™ M4 Core @ 80MHz
- Memory options
 - RAM (up to 256KB)
 - 1MB internal flash for CC3220SF
 - Peripheral Drivers in ROM
- Rich peripheral interfaces (32 I/O pins)
 - SPI (20 MHz max), UART (5Mbps max),
 - MCASP (two I2S channels)
 - I2C. SDIO
 - 4-channel 12 bit ADC (0.5MSPS)
 - 4 PWM controls
 - Up to 27 GPIOs
 - Factory restore
- Built in Power Management
 - Integrated DC2DC
 - Advanced low power modes
 - Hibernate mode with RTC
- Wi-Fi® Network Processor



SimpleLink Software



SimpleLink Socket API

BSD Socket API	SimpleLink Socket API	Notes
accept()	sl_Accept()	
bind()	sl_Bind ()	
close()	sl_Close ()	
connect()	sl_Connect ()	
getbyhostaddr()		
getbyhostname()	sl_NetAppDnsGetHostByName()	
	sl_NetAppDnsGetHostByService()	
getsockopt()	sl_GetSockOpt ()	
listen()	sl_Listen ()	
poll()		Same functionality can be performed by select().
recv()	sl_Recv ()	
recvfrom()	sl_RecvFrom ()	
select()	sl_Select ()	
send()	sl_Send ()	
sendto()	sl_SendTo ()	
setsockopt()	sl_SetSockOpt ()	
socket()	sl_Socket ()	

Simple Example

Send "Hello server" to www.google.com:

```
sl_Start(0,0,0);
SISockAddrIn_t Addr;
unsigned int uilP;
int iSockID;
SISecParams t secParams = {0};
secParams.Key = "password123";
secParams.KeyLen = 11;
secParams.Type = SL SEC TYPE WPA2;
sl_WlanConnect("MyAPName", 8, 0, &secParams, 0);
while((!IS_CONNECTED(g_ulStatus)) || (!IS_IP_ACQUIRED(g_ulStatus))) sl_Task();
sl_NetAppDnsGetHostByName("www.google.com", 14, (unsigned long*)&uilP, SL_AF_INET);
Addr.sin_family = SL_AF_INET;
Addr.sin_port = sl_Htons(80);
Addr.sin_addr.s_addr = sl_Htonl(uilP);
iSockID = sl Socket(SL AF INET,SL SOCK STREAM, 0);
sl Connect(iSockID, (SlSockAddr t*)&Addr, sizeof(SlSockAddrln t));
sl_Send(iSockID, "Hello server.", 14, 0);
```

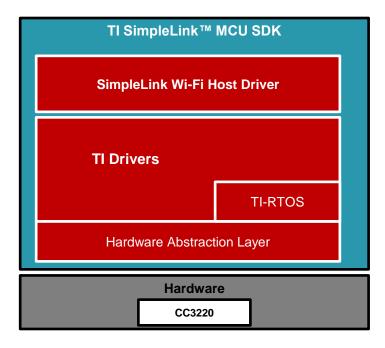
SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 enhanced features

Feature	Description	Comments	3220R 3120R	3220S	3220SF
Secure MCU	Secured serial flash file system and bootloader support	 Data protection Clone protection Secure boot with code authentication Secure file delivery over the air 		✓	√
Power consumption optimizations	Further power optimization for Always Connected (e.g. thermostat), Intermittently Connected (e.g. sensor) and Transceiver (e.g. RTLS tag) modes.	 AP pattern learning algorithm to optimize current consumption in connected mode Improvement for Intermittently Connected via DHCP renew Improved power consumption and timing in device initialization and WLAN connection One time calibration option to reduce overall system power consumption. 	✓	✓	✓
IPv6	Adding support for IPv6	Supporting IPv4\IPv6 mixed modes	✓	✓	✓
HomeKit certification	Additional IP and Security components for HomeKit certification	HomeKit support	✓	✓	✓
Provisioning enhancements	SmartConfig enhancements	SmartConfig now supports: • 40Mhz channels • MIMO networks • Operation with AP mode	✓	✓	✓

SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 enhanced features (2)

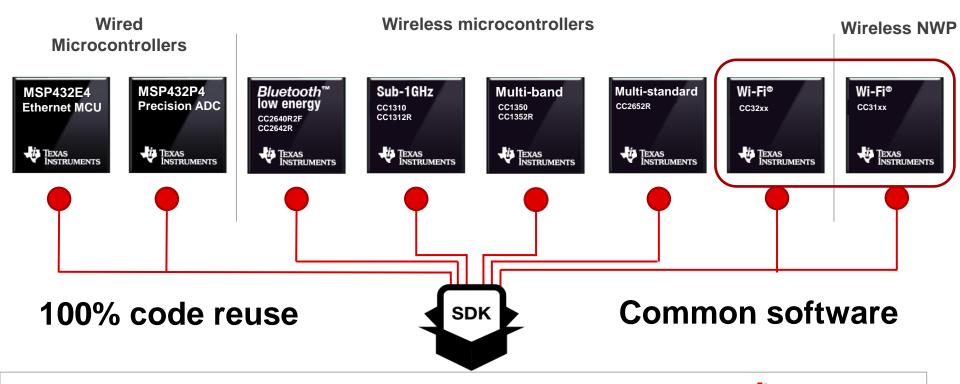
Feature	Description	Comments	3220R 3120R	3220S	3220SF
AP support of 4 stations	AP capabilities extension to support up to 4 STA connected concurrently		✓	✓	\checkmark
WPA2 enterprise cert	Wi-Fi Alliance certification for enterprise environment		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
16 sockets	Increased number of concurrent sockets		\checkmark	✓	\checkmark
6 secure sockets	Increased number of secure sockets		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Trigger Mode (Asynchronous Control API)	Improve power consumption: - Async mechanism for long time operations - Enable host sleep in Non-OS systems		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
AT commands	AT commands I/F support by host add-on		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Enhanced Rx filtering	Fully Supporting WoWLANHost wake up trigger based filter settingGeneric filter setting operation		✓	✓	√
Over-the-air programming + Factory Default	 Restore to Factory Default option HW IO option for factory reset, no SW dependency Robust system behavior 	Built-in OTA support	✓	\checkmark	\checkmark

SimpleLink SDK



SimpleLink™ MCU platform

One environment. Unlimited potential.



Low Power Optimization



20

Optimizing for Power Consumption - Software

- MCU in some type of sleep mode for majority of time, wake up for communication
- SimpleLink device can enter multiple power modes/schemes
 - Hibernate
 - » 4.5 uA
 - » Only the RTC is running
 - » Wakeup from timer or from GPIO
 - » Must perform full re-initialization
 - » Must reload RAM with code
 - » Must reconnect Wi-Fi and sockets
 - MCU LPDS/NWP off
 - » 135 uA
 - » Wakeup from timer or GPIO
 - » Must re-initialize NWP
 - » Must reconnect Wi-Fi and sockets
 - Idle Connected
 - » 710 uA to ~300 uA
 - » Wakeup from timer, GPIO, or network







Choice of protocol

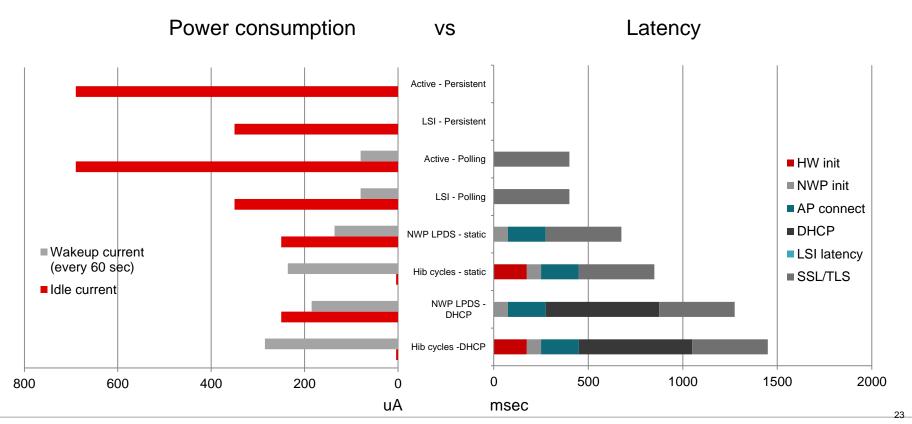
- Use lighter weight protocol whenever possible
- For secure sockets, avoid using ECDHE when possible
- Reduce number of packets sent/received

Use Long Sleep Interval feature

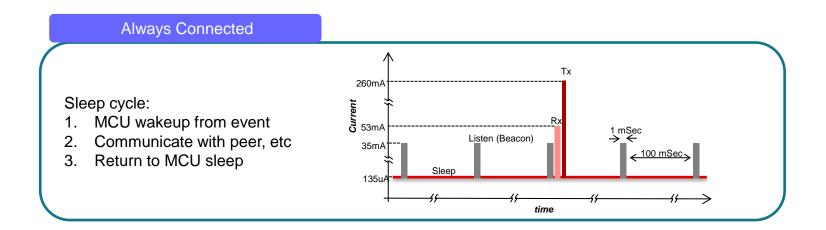
- · Wake for some beacons
- Check if data buffered by AP
- Up to 2 sec interval
- Additional latency for async. data

Parallelism between NWP and MCU

- sl_Start()
- Waiting for AP connection
- Waiting for DHCP



- Stay connected to AP
- Use Long Sleep Intervals
- Optimizations:
 - Use persistent socket, accept data asynchronously

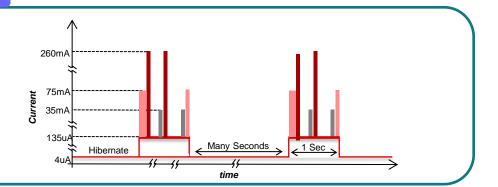


- NWP in hibernate
- Device must reinitialize
- Use fast connect feature
- Optimizations
 - Static IP if possible
 - Poll peer with lightweight protocol

Intermittently Connected

Hibernate cycle:

- 1. Device wakeup from event
- 2. Start SimpleLink NWP
- 3. Connect to access point
- 4. Communicate with peer, etc
- 5. Return to Hibernate



SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 improvements for low power

- Power management and extended battery life are primary focus areas for embedded lowpower Wi-Fi devices.
 - CC3x20 Enhancements:
 - Robust and stable beacon listen mode Improved idle connected applications with a beacon listen current (~1mA) across at least 80% of APs more robust/stable
 - Faster AP reconnection
 - DHCP renew: Improves the latency for intermittently connected profile and reduces the overall current by 25%.
 - Optimized initialization sequence, including one time calibration reduces current consumption for all applications - especially for tag and sensor profiles.

SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 Trigger Mode

The trigger mode enables host application to be triggered by the SimpleLink device when network
activity is detected, without using blocking mode or polling the socket.

```
Polling:
while(status<0){
 status=sl_Recv();
 // other tasks
 // sleep
 Need to wake up frequently to
  check socket
```

```
    Blocking:
    Thread 1:
        status=sl_Recv();
    Thread 2:
        // other tasks
        // sleep
    Need multiple threads in RTOS
        environment
```

```
• Trigger mode:
void SimpleLinkSocketTriggerEventHandler() {
  trigger=1;
  while(1){
    if(trigger){
       sl_Select();
       status=sl Recv();
    // other tasks
    // sleep
```

SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 Trigger Mode

- Most useful for Non-OS battery powered applications
- The trigger mode will cause an event once one or more sockets become "ready"
- The event can occur while MCU is in sleep or not in sleep
- When the host wakes up, sl Select needs to be called in order to identify the network activity.
- All socket operations can be monitored in this way, which allows flexibility to implement many communication use cases.

SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 Security Enhancements

IoT today – a Vulnerable World





Samsung's smart fridge could be used to steal your Gmail login







When 'Smart Homes' Get Hacked: I Haunted A Complete Stranger's House Via The Internet



proofpoint?

lan 16, 2014

Proofpoint Uncovers Internet of Things (IoT) Cyberattack
MORE THAN 750,000 PHISHING AND SPAM EMAILS LAUNCHED FROM "THINGBOTS" INCLUDING TELEVISIONS, FRIDGE

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Hackers Remotely Kill a Jeep on the Highway-With Me in It

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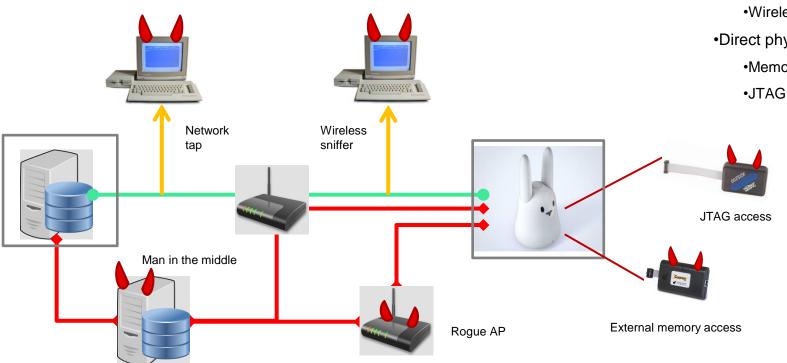
HACKERS REMOTELY KILL A JEEP ON THE HIGHWAY—WITH ME IN IT



Security Threats

Exposure points:

- Network access
 - Wired network
 - Wireless interface
- Direct physical access
 - Memory storage

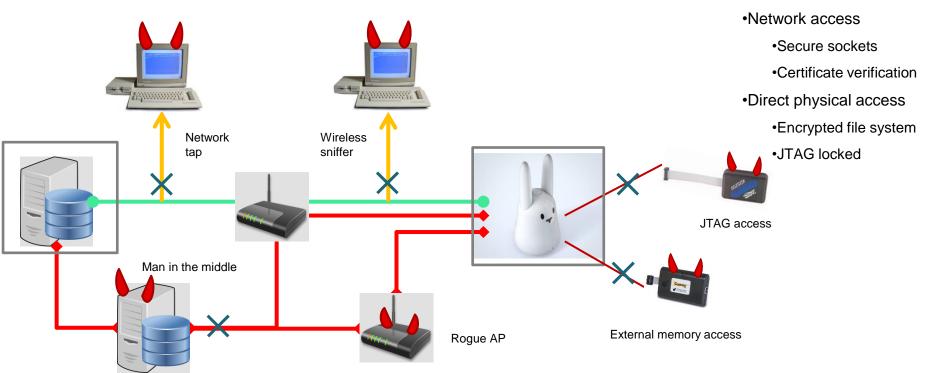




SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 Security Measures

SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120





Built-in Wi-Fi and Internet Security

On Chip Wi-Fi® security

- WPA2 Personal
- **□** WPA2 Enterprise
- ☐ WPS2
- □ 802.1x
- ☐ EAP Fast
- ☐ EAP PEAPv0/1
- ☐ EAP PEAPv0 TLS
- ☐ EAP PEAPv1 TLS
- ☐ EAP TLS
- ☐ EAP TTLS TLS
- ☐ EAP TTLS MSCHAPv2



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

On-Chip Internet security

- ☐ SSL 3.0
- ☐ TLS 1.2
- X.509
- ☐ DES3
- ☐ AES256
- □ MD5
- □ SHA2
- □ RSA
-] ECC

HW encryption engines establish TLS/SSL connection in ~200 mSec



SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 - Networking Security Extension

- Add SHA-2 384 based ciphers
- Add Galois/Counter Mode (GCM) based ciphers

Gen1 Cipher Suites

- SSL_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA
- SSL_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_MD5
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
- TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
- TLS ECDHE RSA WITH AES 256 CBC SHA
- TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256
- TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256

Gen2 Cipher Suites

- SSL RSA WITH RC4 128 SHA
- SSL_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_MD5
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
- TLS DHE RSA WITH AES 256 CBC SHA
- TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
- TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_RC4_128_SHA
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256
- TLS ECDHE RSA WITH AES 128 CBC SHA256
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256
- TLS ECDHE ECDSA WITH AES 128 CBC SHA
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA
- TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
- TLS RSA WITH AES 256 GCM SHA384
- TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
- TLS_DHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
- TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256
- TLS ECDHE RSA WITH AES 256 GCM SHA384
- TLS ECDHE ECDSA WITH AES 128 GCM SHA256
- TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_126_GCM_SHA384



NEW

SimpleLink™ CC3220/CC3120 - Security Features



Feature	Description	R	S	SF
Secure socket	On-chip Wi-Fi security and TLS/SSL Internet security	✓	✓	✓
Socket upgrade to secure socket	Enable socket upgrade to secure socket on run time	✓	✓	\checkmark
HTTPs - Secured http server	Integrated secured https server based on https 1.0	✓	✓	✓
Secured network information	Network passwords and certificates are encrypted	✓	✓	\checkmark
Crypto accelerators	Application can access on-chip crypto engines	✓	✓	✓
Secure and authenticated Service Pack	Service Pack signed based on TI certificate	✓	✓	✓
Secured file system	Secured sFlash file system and boot-loader support		✓	✓
Code and data protection	User Application and data files are encrypted on sFlash		✓	✓
Code and data authentication	User Application and data files are authenticated with a public key certificate		✓	✓
Cloning protection	Application and data files are bound to specific device		✓	✓
Access control	Application and data files are protected against unauthorized access		✓	✓
Device locked	JTAG and debug ports are locked		✓	✓

SimpleLink Gen. 2 Provisioning

Most Flexible and Robust Provisioning

Provisioning Method	Access Point with HTTPS server	SmartConfig™	WPS
What's needed	Web browser	Android or iOS phone app	Push button on router
Networks supported	Any Network	Most networks	WPS enabled routers only
How many Steps	Multiple Steps	1 step	1 step (push button)
Number devices configured	Configure one device	configure multiple devices	Configure one device
Home network connection	rk connection Phone must disconnect from home network phone stays connected to the home network		NA
Secure	Secure	Secure	Not secured

Gen 2 improvements:

- SmartConfig and Access Point operate simultaneously and based on user selection and configuration device capabilities
- Access Point provisioning mode is now secured based on internal HTTPS server
- More robust success/fail notification feedback to the user
- Apple Wireless Accessory Configuration (WAC) support



Provisioning Options

Access Point (AP)

- The un-provisioned Wi-Fi device temporarily operates as an AP
- AP provisioning requires a smartphone or tablet to connect via Wi-Fi to the temporary AP
- The user can use the smartphone to transmit .
 the network information for the desired AP to the Wi-Fi device

Station Mode + SmartConfig (SC)

- SC is a TI proprietary provisioning method that uses a smartphone or tablet to broadcast network credentials to a TI Wi-Fi device
- The SimpleLink Wi-Fi device operates as a station and scans for the SC data broadcasts

AP + SmartConfig (AP + SC)

- The SimpleLink Wi-Fi device is in AP role while simultaneously scanning for SC broadcasts
- Users can either connect via AP or SC provisioning

AP + SmartConfig + External Configuration

- In this mode the device is in AP role
- Users can either connect via AP, SC, or an external configuration method managed at the host level (such as WAC—an Apple MFi licensed technology)

Wireless Protected Setup (WPS)

 Certain APs that support WPS allow devices to connect for a brief time period at the push of a button—not very secure

SmartConfig™ Improvements

Domain	Item	Gen1 Status	Gen2 Status
Device	MIMO Modulations	Not working when the device is transferring data with the AP in MIMO mode	
	SISO 40MHz connection	Not working when the device is transferring data with the AP in SISO 40MHz mode	
	Proprietary 256QAM modulations	Not working when the device is transferring data with the AP using non-standard proprietary modulation schemes. Devices - iPhone 4, Galaxy S4, LG2 AP: ~4-5 years back – Apple Airport extreme, Linksys E1000	
Environment	mDNSCongested AIRShort packets	 Some APs do not support mDNS May not work in a very congested environment May not work if phone and AP transmit 	
	AP Restart	Some AP recognize the SC transmission as an attack	
Application	64B password not supported	The application is limiting the password to 32 Bytes – the device supports 64Bytes	
	OS Support	Only iOS and Android	

Over the Air Programming



Over the Air Updating - Overview

- Over the Air (OTA) programming allows for updating software via a network connection. This includes:
 - SimpleLink Service Pack
 - CC3200/CC3220 MCU application
 - Internet content (HTML, Java script)
 - Configuration files, etc.
- OTA is a critical feature needed by many end products, because it allows for:
 - In-the-field software upgrades
 - Bug fixes
 - Fast programming in assembly line
- We provide support for OTA
 - Necessary infrastructure for robust OTA
 - Code libraries and examples



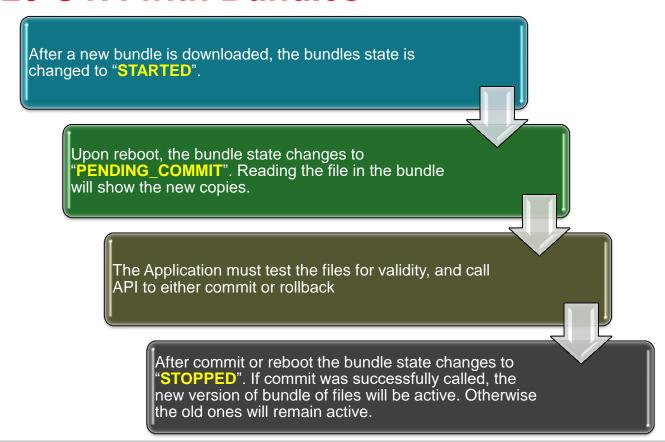
Over the Air Programming (OTA)

- CC3220/CC3120 has the ability to use "bundles" to automatically enable reliable OTA for multiple files
- Bundles enable changes to the content to a group of files
- Can accept or reject the changes for all the files in the group at once. This is important because of the possible dependencies between files
- The bundle is used by the OTA process which downloads a group of files and needs the ability to first test the files and then to accept or reject the downloaded content



(bundle)

CC3220 OTA with Bundles



HomeKit Support



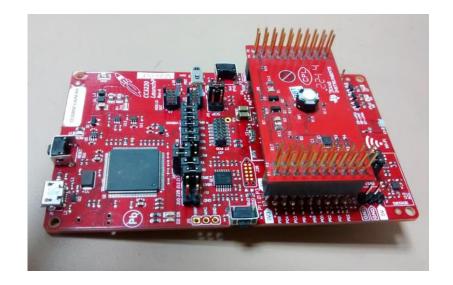
HomeKit

- HomeKit is a framework for communicating with and controlling connected accessories in the home environment.
- It defines a HomeKit Accessory Protocol (HAP) over an IP network
- Controller (iOS device) and an accessory can communicate directly via the local network or the cloud
- We have developed a library for using the HAP, with proven ability to pass HomeKit certification.



HomeKit Development Support

- HomeKit library was developed for the CC3220
 - HomeKit library can technically run on the CC3220S/R but use of CC3220SF is recommended for almost all applications due to memory constraints
- Developer must be verified MFi licensee to receive our software
 - They must download through <u>mySecure Software</u>
- User Guide for Blink example
 - Control an LED on the Launchpad via mobile app



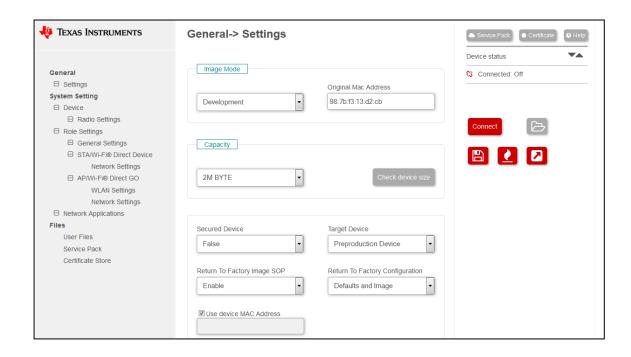
Uniflash/Image Creator

- Programming method based entirely on "gang image" creation
 - Entire contents of serial flash is flashed at once
 - An image is not the final contents of the serial flash
 - The SimpleLink device converts the image into the filesystem and files upon boot when it detects the presence of a gang image
 - MCU program, user files, etc.
 - Service pack
 - Default configurations
 - · Country code
 - Device role (STA/AP/P2P)
 - TX power
- SPI programming more suitable for mass production than UART-based mechanism
 - SPI programmer connected directly to lines of serial flash
 - Provisions on board layout needed
 - Serial flash manufacturer may be able to pre-program devices
 - Faster process
 - Parallelism



Image Creator

- Image Creator Tool is used to create gang images
- Image Creator Tool can also be used to flash gang image to device
 - Uses UART interface



SimpleLink Gen. 2 Development Boards

- CC3220 Launchpad
 - Chip antenna
 - 40-pin TI Launchpad standardized connectors
 - 2 x GPIO Pushbuttons
 - 3 x GPIO LEDs
 - I2C Temperature sensor
 - I2C 3-axis Accelerometer

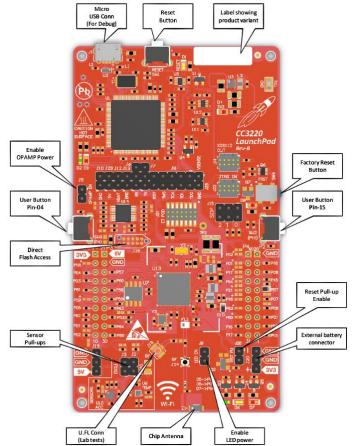


- CC3120 Boosterpack
 - Chip antenna
 - 40-pin TI Launchpad standardized connectors



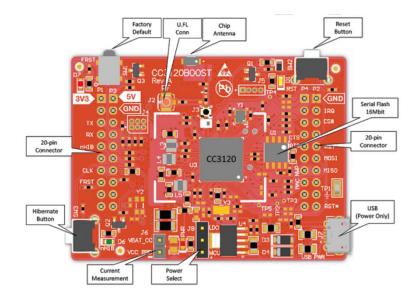
SimpleLink CC3220 Launchpad

- 32 Mbit serial flash
- Header for direct serial flash programming through SPI
- Factory restore button
- XDS110-based JTAG emulation with serial port for flash programming
- U.FL connector for external antenna
- Jumper for measuring power consumption



SimpleLink CC3120 Boosterpack

- 16 Mbit serial flash
- Factory restore button
- U.FL connector for external antenna
- Power from onboard LDO using USB or 3.3 V from MCU LaunchPad
- Jumper for measuring power consumption



SimpleLink™ Academy

- Online self-paced training modules
- Covers wide variety of topics
 - Wi-Fi specific concepts
 - TI RTOS
 - TI Drivers
- Updated quarterly to ensure accuracy





• http://www.ti.com/wireless-connectivity/simplelink-solutions/wi-fi/overview/overview.html