

LM723QML Voltage Regulator

Check for Samples: [LM723QML](#)

FEATURES

- 150 mA Output Current Without External Pass Transistor
- Output Currents in Excess of 10A Possible by Adding External Transistors
- Input Voltage 40V Max
- Output Voltage Adjustable from 2V to 37V
- Can be Used as Either a Linear or a Switching Regulator

DESCRIPTION

The LM723 is a voltage regulator designed primarily for series regulator applications. By itself, it will supply output currents up to 150 mA; but external transistors can be added to provide any desired load current. The circuit features extremely low standby current drain, and provision is made for either linear or foldback current limiting.

The LM723 is also useful in a wide range of other applications such as a shunt regulator, a current regulator or a temperature controller.

Connection Diagram

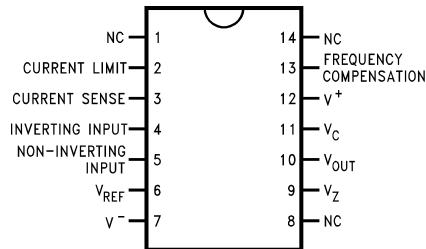
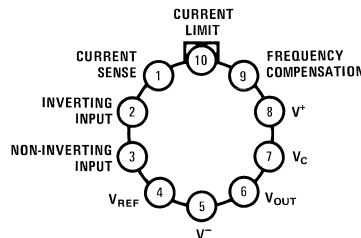


Figure 1. Dual-In-Line Package (Top View)
See Package J0014A



Note: Pin 5 connected to case.

Figure 2. Metal Can Package (Top View)
See Package LME0010C



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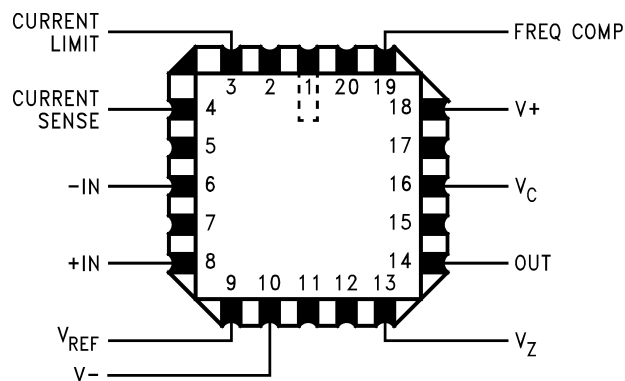
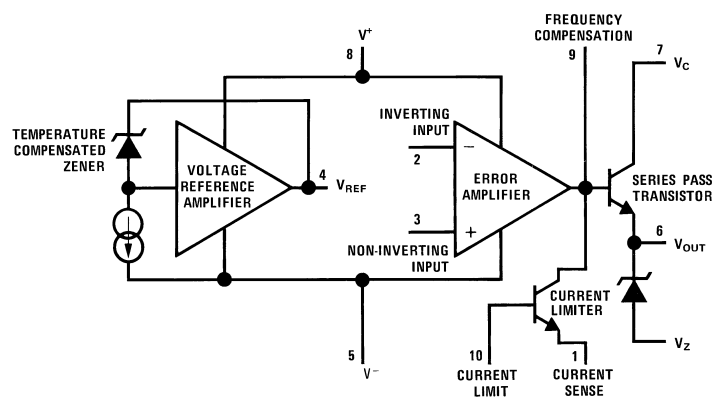


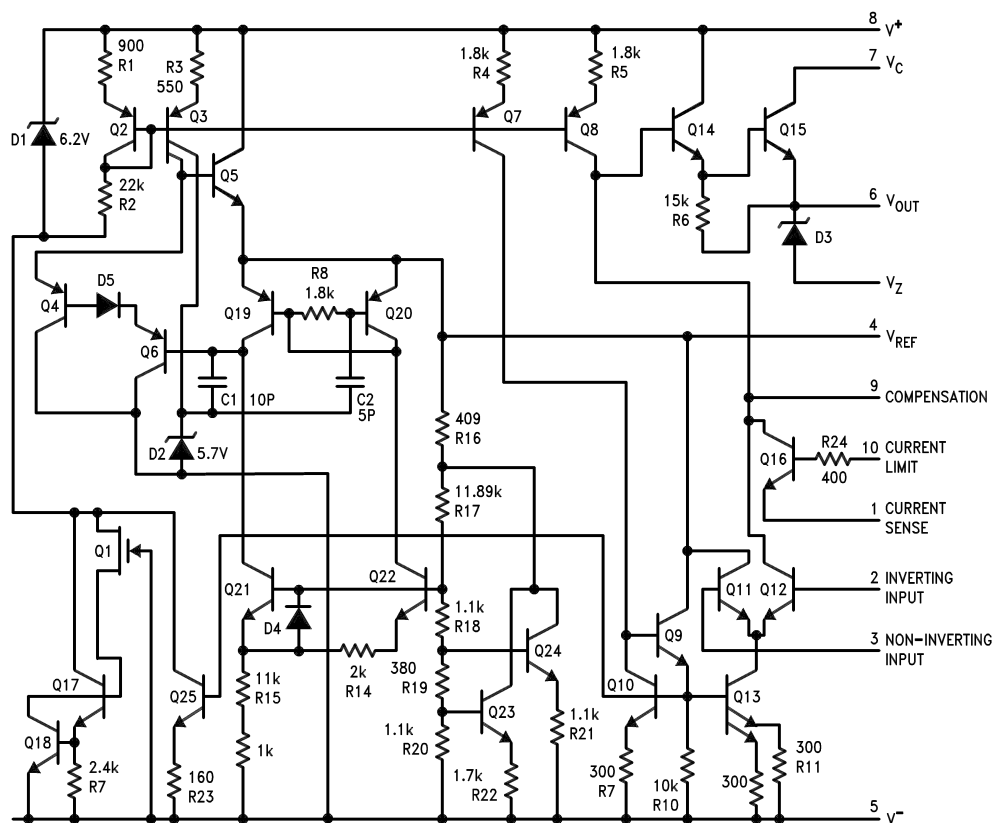
Figure 3. Top View
See Package NAJ0020A

Equivalent Circuit



(1) Pin numbers refer to metal can package.

Schematic Diagram



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

Pulse Voltage from V ⁺ to V ⁻ (50 ms)			50V
Continuous Voltage from V ⁺ to V ⁻			40V
Input-Output Voltage Differential			40V
Maximum Amplifier Input Voltage	Either Input		8.5V
	Differential		5V
Current from V _Z			25 mA
Current from V _{REF}			15 mA
Internal Power Dissipation Metal Can ⁽²⁾	Cavity DIP ⁽²⁾	900 mW 800 mW	
	LCCC ⁽²⁾	900 mW	
Operating Temperature Range			-55°C ≤ T _A ≤ +125°C
Maximum T _J			+150°C
Storage Temperature Range			-65°C ≤ T _A ≤ +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 4 sec. max.)			300°C
Thermal Resistance	θ _{JA}	CDIP (Still Air)	100°C/W
		CDIP (500LF/ Min Air flow)	61°C/W
		Metal Can (Still Air)	156°C/W
		Metal Can (500LF/ Min Air flow)	89°C/W
		LCCC (Still Air)	96°C/W
		LCCC (500LF/ Min Air flow)	70°C/W
	θ _{JC}	CDIP	22°C/W
		Metal Can	37°C/W
		LCCC	27°C/W
ESD Tolerance ⁽³⁾			500V

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For specified specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics. The specified specifications apply only for the test conditions listed. Some performance characteristics may degrade when the device is not operated under the listed test conditions.
- (2) The maximum power dissipation for these devices must be derated at elevated temperatures and is dictated by T_{JMAX}, θ_{JA}, and the ambient temperature, T_A. The maximum available power dissipation at any temperature is P_d = (T_{JMAX} - T_A)/θ_{JA} or the number given in the Absolute Maximum Ratings, whichever is less. See derating curves for maximum power rating above 25°C.
- (3) Human body model, 1.5 kΩ in series with 100 pF.

Quality Conformance Inspection — MIL-STD-883, Method 5005 — Group A

Subgroup	Description	Temp (°C)
1	Static tests at	+25
2	Static tests at	+125
3	Static tests at	-55
4	Dynamic tests at	+25
5	Dynamic tests at	+125
6	Dynamic tests at	-55
7	Functional tests at	+25
8A	Functional tests at	+125
8B	Functional tests at	-55
9	Switching tests at	+25
10	Switching tests at	+125
11	Switching tests at	-55

Electrical Characteristics

DC Parameters⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Notes	Min	Max	Units	Sub-groups
V_{rline}	Line Regulation	$12V \leq V_{IN} \leq 15V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_L = 1mA$		-0.1	0.1	% V_{OUT}	1
				-0.2	0.2	% V_{OUT}	2
				-0.3	0.3	% V_{OUT}	3
		$12V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$, $V_{OUT} = 2V$, $I_L = 1mA$		-0.2	0.2	% V_{OUT}	1
		$9.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_L = 1mA$		-0.3	0.3	% V_{OUT}	1
V_{rload}	Load Regulation	$1mA \leq I_L \leq 50mA$, $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$		-0.1 5	0.15	% V_{OUT}	1
				-0.4	0.4	% V_{OUT}	2
				-0.6	0.6	% V_{OUT}	3
		$1mA \leq I_L \leq 10mA$, $V_{IN} = 40V$, $V_{OUT} = 37V$		-0.5	0.5	% V_{OUT}	1
V_{REF}	Voltage Reference	$I_{REF} = 1mA$, $V_{IN} = 12V$		6.95	7.35	V	1
				6.9	7.4	V	2, 3
I_{SCD}	Standby Current	$V_{IN} = 30V$, $I_L = I_{REF} = 0$, $V_{OUT} = V_{REF}$		0.5	3	mA	1
				0.5	2.4	mA	2
				0.5	3.5	mA	3
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Current	$V_{OUT} = 5V$, $V_{IN} = 12V$, $R_{SC} = 10\Omega$, $R_L = 0$		45	85	mA	1
V_Z	Zener Voltage	$V_{IN} = 40V$, $V_{OUT} = 7.15V$, $I_Z = 1mA$	See ⁽²⁾ (3)	5.58	6.82	V	1
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	$V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_L = 1mA$		4.5	5.5	V	1, 2, 3

- (1) Unless otherwise specified, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, $V_{IN} = V^+ = V_C = 12V$, $V^- = 0$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_L = 1mA$, $R_{SC} = 0$, $C_1 = 100pF$, $C_{REF} = 0$ and divider impedance as seen by error amplifier $\leq 10k\Omega$ connected as shown in [Figure 15](#) Line and load regulation specifications are given for the condition of constant chip temperature. Temperature drifts must be taken into account separately for high dissipation conditions.
- (2) For metal can applications where V_Z is required, an external 6.2V zener diode should be connected in series with V_{OUT} .
- (3) Tested for DIPS only.

Electrical Characteristics

AC Parameters⁽¹⁾

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Notes	Min	Max	Units	Sub-groups
Delta V_{OUT} Delta V_{IN}	Ripple Rejection	$f = 120Hz$, $C_{REF} = 0$, $V_{INS} = 2V_{RMS}$		55		dB	4
		$f = 120Hz$, $C_{REF} = 5\mu F$, $V_{INS} = 2V_{RMS}$		67		dB	4

- (1) Unless otherwise specified, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, $V_{IN} = V^+ = V_C = 12V$, $V^- = 0$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, $I_L = 1mA$, $R_{SC} = 0$, $C_1 = 100pF$, $C_{REF} = 0$ and divider impedance as seen by error amplifier $\leq 10k\Omega$ connected as shown in [Figure 15](#) Line and load regulation specifications are given for the condition of constant chip temperature. Temperature drifts must be taken into account separately for high dissipation conditions.

Typical Performance Characteristics

Load Regulation Characteristics with Current Limiting

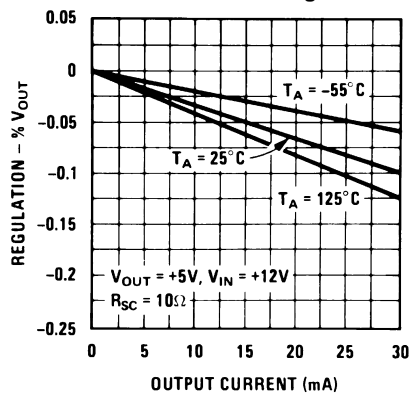


Figure 4.

Load Regulation Characteristics with Current Limiting

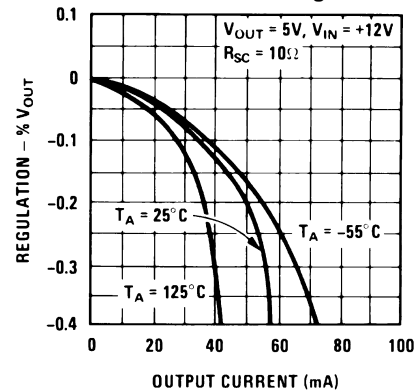


Figure 5.

Load & Line Regulation vs Input-Output Voltage Differential

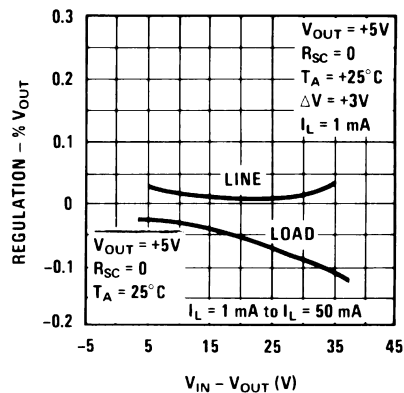


Figure 6.

Current Limiting Characteristics

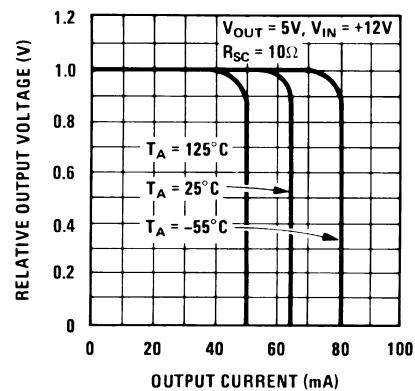


Figure 7.

Current Limiting Characteristics vs Junction Temperature

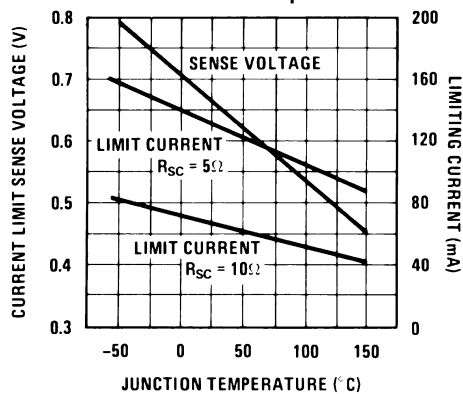


Figure 8.

Standby Current Drain vs Input Voltage

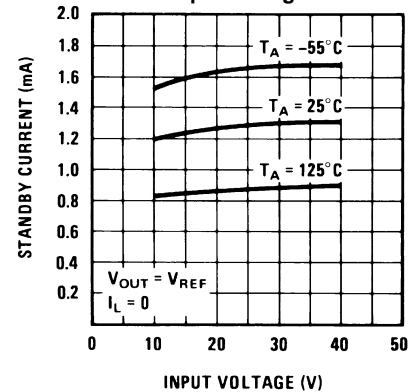
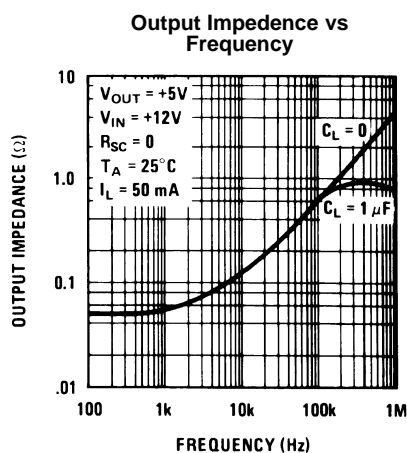
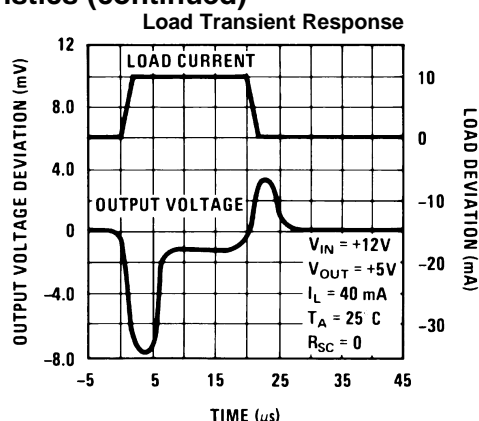
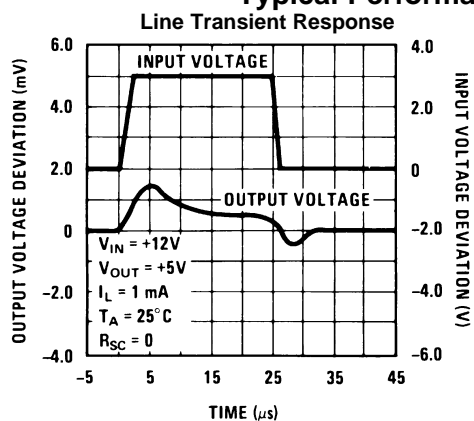
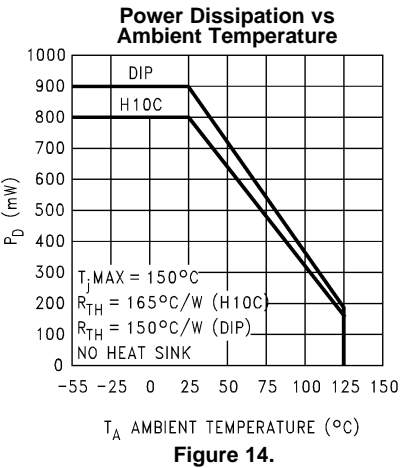
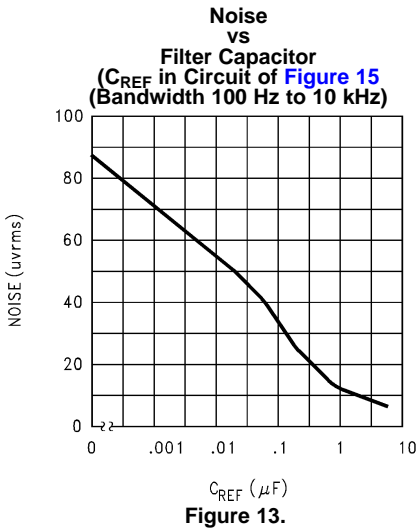


Figure 9.

Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)



Maximum Power Ratings



RESISTOR VALUES (KΩ) FOR STANDARD OUTPUT VOLTAGE

Positive Output Voltage	Applicable Figures	Fixed Output ±5%		Output Adjustable ±10% ⁽¹⁾			Negative Output Voltage	Applicable Figures	Fixed Output ±5%		5% Output Adjustable ±10%		
	See ⁽²⁾	R1	R2	R1	P1	R2			R1	R2	R1	P1	R2
+3.0	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	4.12	3.01	1.8	0.5	1.2	+100	7	3.57	102	2.2	10	91
+3.6	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	3.57	3.65	1.5	0.5	1.5	+250	7	3.57	255	2.2	10	240
+5.0	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	2.15	4.99	0.75	0.5	2.2	–6 ⁽³⁾	3, (10)	3.57	2.43	1.2	0.5	0.75
+6.0	1, 5, 6, 9, 12 (4)	1.15	6.04	0.5	0.5	2.7	–9	3, 10	3.48	5.36	1.2	0.5	2.0
+9.0	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	1.87	7.15	0.75	1.0	2.7	–12	3, 10	3.57	8.45	1.2	0.5	3.3
+12	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	4.87	7.15	2.0	1.0	3.0	–15	3, 10	3.65	11.5	1.2	0.5	4.3
+15	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	7.87	7.15	3.3	1.0	3.0	–28	3, 10	3.57	24.3	1.2	0.5	10
+28	2, 4, (5, 6, 9, 12)	21.0	7.15	5.6	1.0	2.0	–45	8	3.57	41.2	2.2	10	33
+45	7	3.57	48.7	2.2	10	39	–100	8	3.57	97.6	2.2	10	91
+75	7	3.57	78.7	2.2	10	68	–250	8	3.57	249	2.2	10	240

(1) Replace R1/R2 in figures with divider shown in [Figure 27](#).

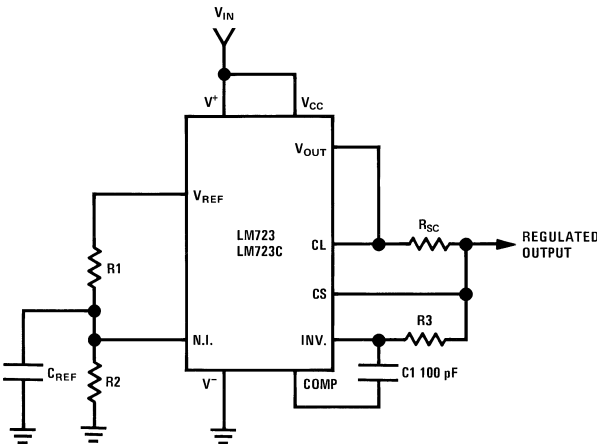
(2) Figures in parentheses may be used if R1/R2 divider is placed on opposite input of error amp.

(3) V⁺ and V_{CC} must be connected to a +3V or greater supply.

Table 1. Formulae for Intermediate Output Voltages

Outputs from +2 to +7 volts (Figure 15 , Figure 18 , Figure 19 , Figure 20 , Figure 23 , Figure 26)	Outputs from +4 to +250 volts (Figure 21)	Current Limiting
$V_{OUT} = \left(V_{REF} \times \frac{R2}{R1 + R2} \right) \quad (1)$	$V_{OUT} = \left(\frac{V_{REF}}{2} \times \frac{R2 - R1}{R1} \right); R3 = R4 \quad (2)$	$I_{LIMIT} = \frac{V_{SENSE}}{R_{SC}} \quad (3)$
Outputs from +7 to +37 volts (Figure 16 , Figure 18 , Figure 19 , Figure 20 , Figure 23 , Figure 26)	Outputs from –6 to –250 volts (Figure 17 , Figure 22 , Figure 24)	Foldback Current Limiting
$V_{OUT} = \left(V_{REF} \times \frac{R1 + R2}{R2} \right) \quad (5)$	$V_{OUT} = \left(\frac{V_{REF}}{2} \times \frac{R1 + R2}{R1} \right); R3 = R4 \quad (6)$	$I_{KNEE} = \left(\frac{V_{OUT} R3}{R_{SC} R4} + \frac{V_{SENSE} (R3 + R4)}{R_{SC} R4} \right)$ $I_{SHORT\ CKT} = \left(\frac{V_{SENSE}}{R_{SC}} \times \frac{R3 + R4}{R4} \right) \quad (4)$

Typical Applications

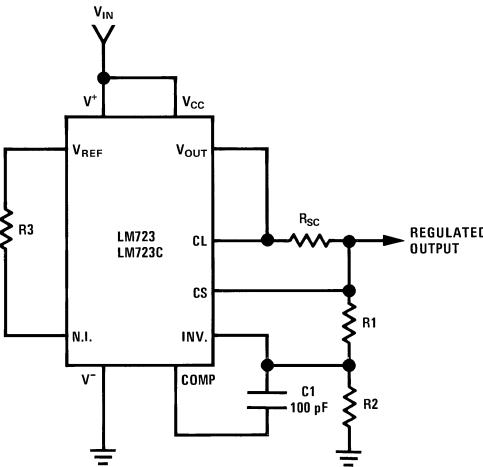


Note: $R_3 = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$ for minimum temperature drift.

Figure 15. Basic Low Voltage Regulator ($V_{OUT} = 2$ to 7 Volts)

Table 2. Basic Low Voltage Regulator ($V_{OUT} = 2$ to 7 Volts)

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	5V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	0.5mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 50$ mA)	1.5mV



Note: $R_3 = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$ for minimum temperature drift.
 R3 may be eliminated for minimum component count.

Figure 16. Basic High Voltage Regulator $V_{OUT} = 7$ to 37 Volts)

Table 3. Basic High Voltage Regulator $V_{OUT} = 7$ to 37 Volts)

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	15V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	1.5 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 50$ mA)	4.5 mV

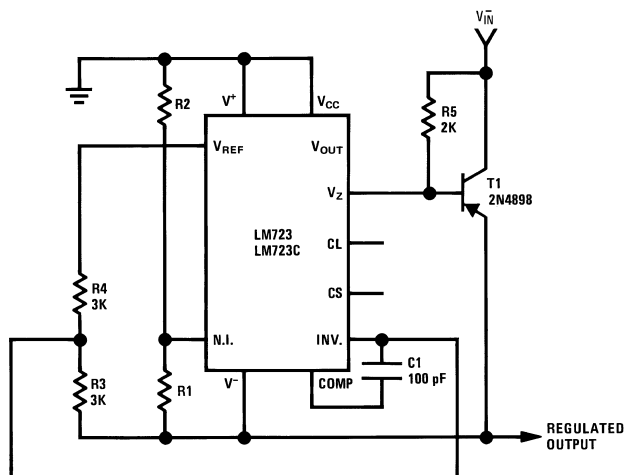


Figure 17. Negative Voltage Regulator

Table 4. Negative Voltage Regulator

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	-15V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	1 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 100 \text{ mA}$)	2 mV

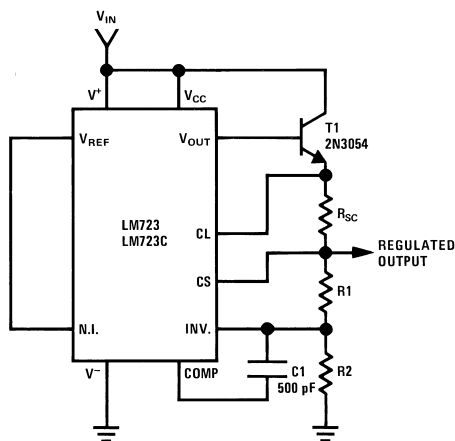


Figure 18. Positive Voltage Regulator - (External NPN Pass Transistor)

Table 5. Positive Voltage Regulator - (External NPN Pass Transistor)

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	+15V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	1.5 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 1A$)	15 mV

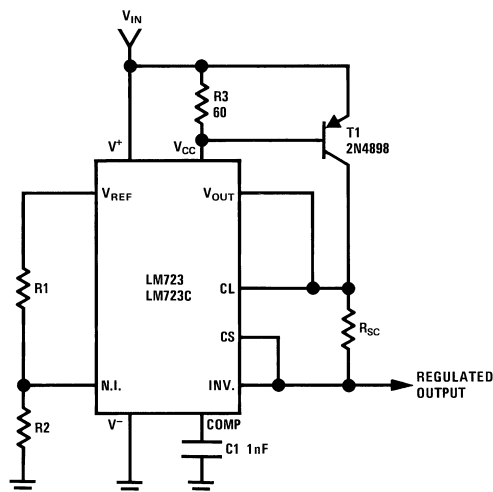


Figure 19. Positive Voltage Regulator – (External PNP Pass Transistor)

Table 6. Positive Voltage Regulator – (External PNP Pass Transistor)

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 1A$)	5 mV

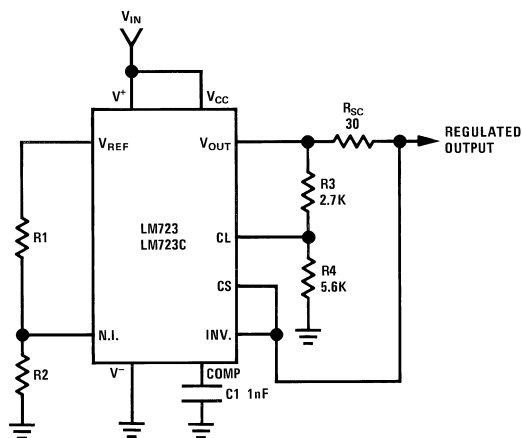


Figure 20. Foldback Current Limiting

Table 7. Foldback Current Limiting

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 10 \text{ mA}$)	1 mV
Short Circuit Current	20 mA

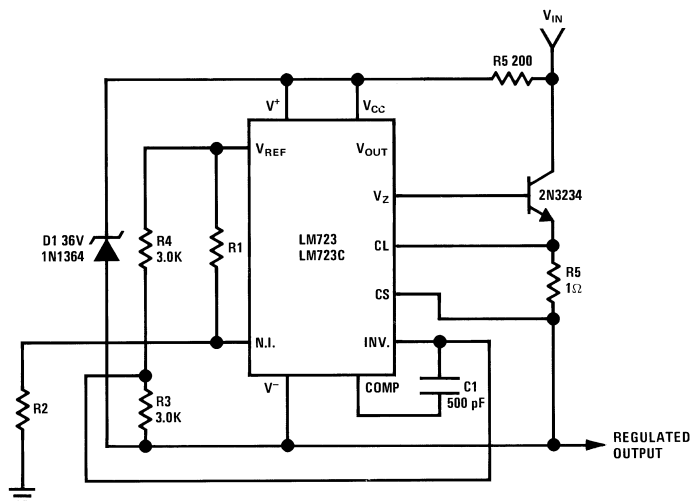


Figure 21. Positive Floating Regulator

Table 8. Positive Floating Regulator

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	+50V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 20V$)	15 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 50 \text{ mA}$)	20 mV

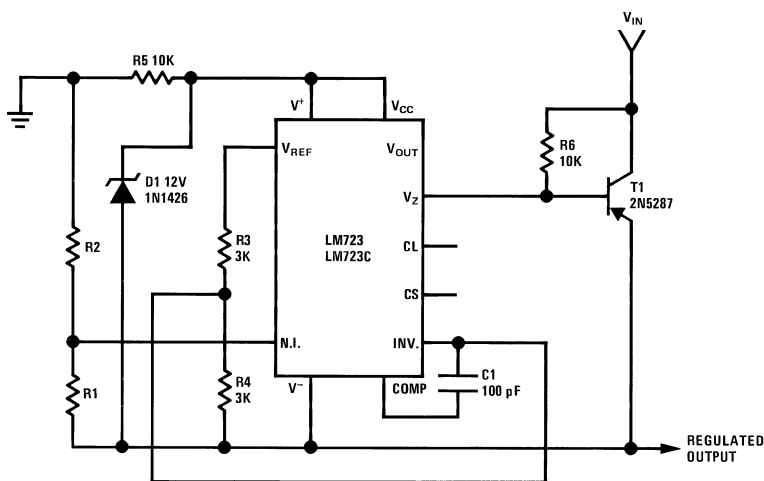


Figure 22. Negative Floating Regulator

Table 9. Negative Floating Regulator

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	-100V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 20V$)	30 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 100 \text{ mA}$)	20 mV

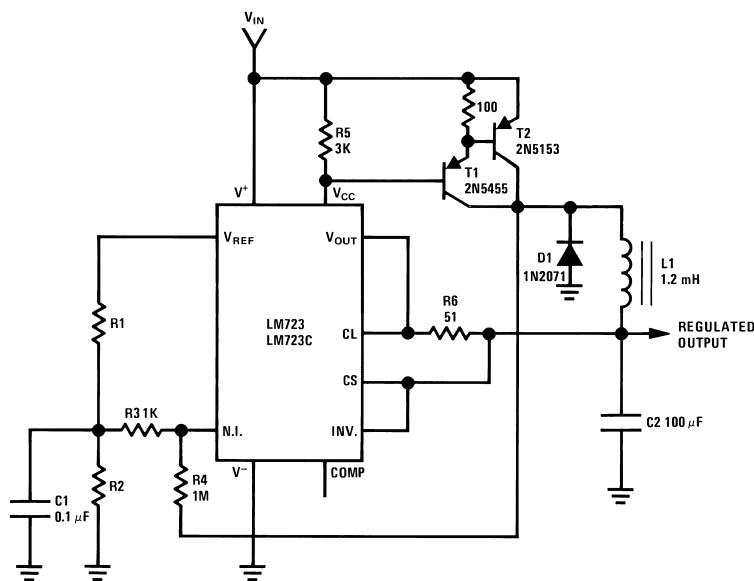


Figure 23. Positive Switching Regulator

Table 10. Positive Switching Regulator⁽¹⁾

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 30V$)	10 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 2A$)	80 mV

(1) L_1 is 40 turns of No. 20 enameled copper wire wound on Ferroxcube P36/22-3B7 pot core or equivalent with 0.009 in. air gap

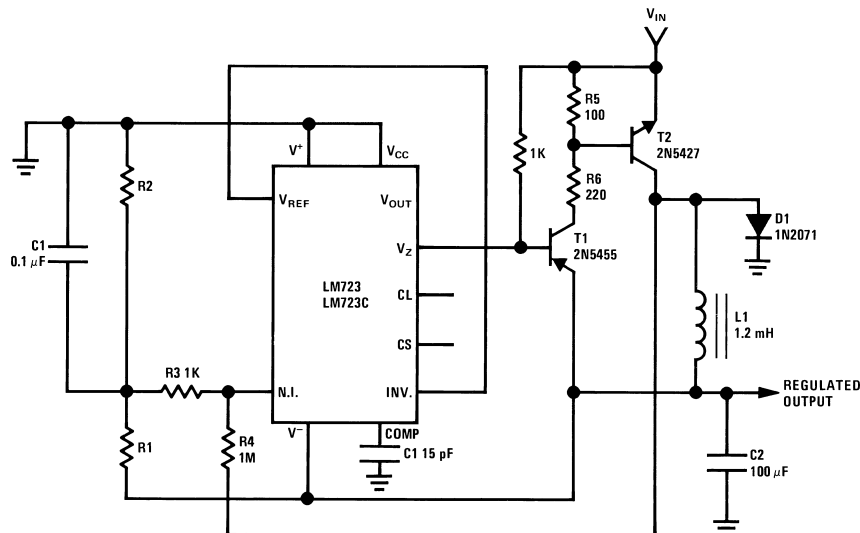
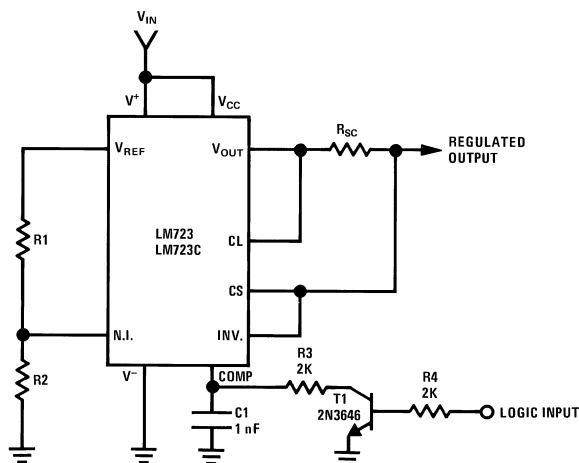


Figure 24. Negative Switching Regulator

Table 11. Negative Switching Regulator⁽¹⁾

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	-15V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 20V$)	8 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 2A$)	6 mV

(1) L_1 is 40 turns of No. 20 enameled copper wire wound on Ferroxcube P36/22-3B7 pot core or equivalent with 0.009 in. air gap



Note: Current limit transistor may be used for shutdown if current limiting is not required.

Figure 25. Remote Shutdown Regulator with Current Limiting

Table 12. Remote Shutdown Regulator with Current Limiting

Typical Performance	
Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 3V$)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 50 \text{ mA}$)	1.5 mV

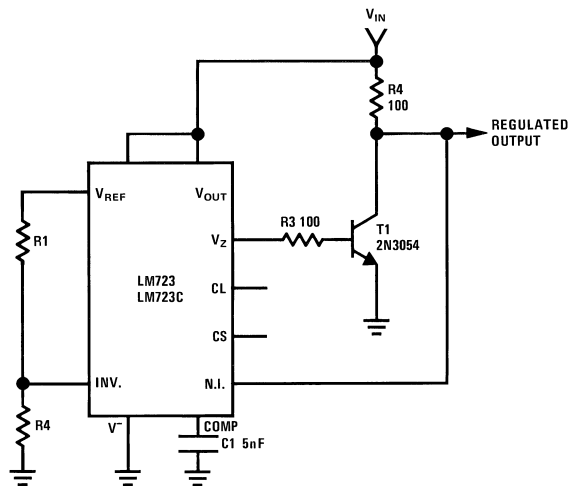
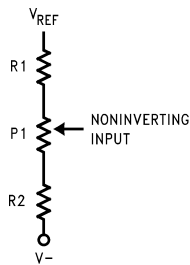


Figure 26. Shunt Regulator

Table 13. Shunt Regulator

Regulated Output Voltage	+5V
Line Regulation ($\Delta V_{IN} = 10V$)	0.5 mV
Load Regulation ($\Delta I_L = 100 \text{ mA}$)	1.5 mV



(1) Replace R1/R2 in figures with divider shown in [Figure 27](#)

Figure 27. Output Voltage Adjust

Revision History Section

Date Released	Revision	Section	Originator	Changes
02/15/05	A	New Release, Corporate format	L. Lytle	1 MDS data sheet converted into one Corp. data sheet format. MNLM723-X, Rev. 1A0. MDS data sheet will be archived. AC and Drift parameters removed from specification because they only applied to the JAN B/S devices, covered in a separate datasheet.

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Original (April 2013) to Revision A	Page
• Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format	16

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
LM723 MD8	Active	Production	DIESALE (Y) 0	400 JEDEC TRAY (5+1)	Yes	Call TI	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	
LM723E/883	Active	Production	LCCC (NAJ) 20	50 TUBE	Yes	Call TI	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	LM723E /883 Q ACO /883 Q >T
LM723H/883	Active	Production	TO-100 (LME) 10	20 TRAY NON-STD	Yes	Call TI	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	LM723H/883 Q ACO LM723H/883 Q >T
LM723J/883	Active	Production	CDIP (J) 14	25 TUBE	No	SNPB	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-55 to 125	LM723J/883 Q

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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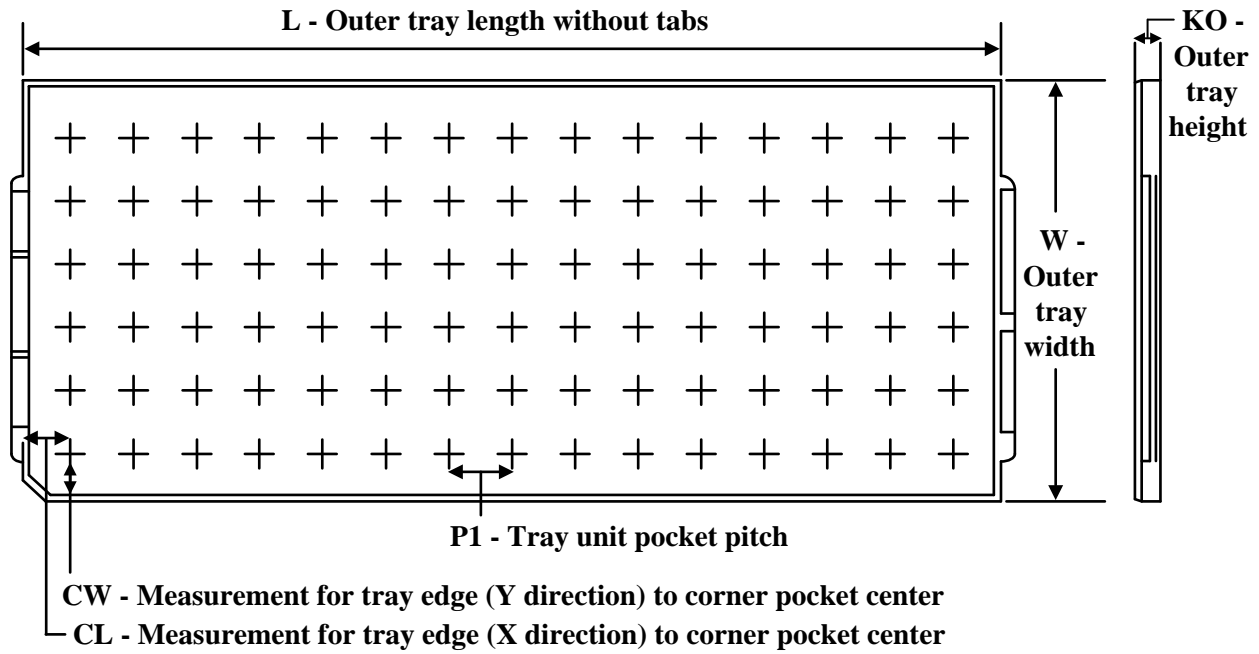
TUBE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (μm)	B (mm)
LM723E/883	NAJ	LCCC	20	50	470	11	3810	0
LM723J/883	J	CDIP	14	25	506.98	15.24	13440	NA

TRAY



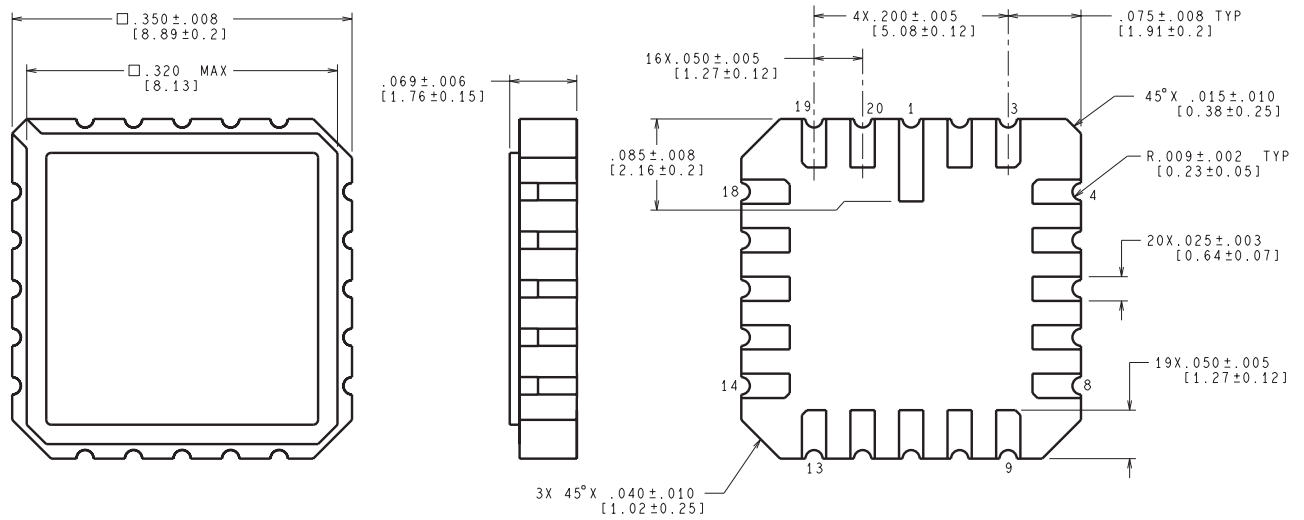
Chamfer on Tray corner indicates Pin 1 orientation of packed units.

*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	Unit array matrix	Max temperature (°C)	L (mm)	W (mm)	K0 (μm)	P1 (mm)	CL (mm)	CW (mm)
LM723H/883	LME	TO-CAN	10	20	2 X 10	150	126.49	61.98	8890	11.18	12.95	18.54

MECHANICAL DATA

NAJ0020A



CONTROLLING DIMENSION IS INCH
VALUES IN [] ARE MILLIMETERS

E20A (Rev F)

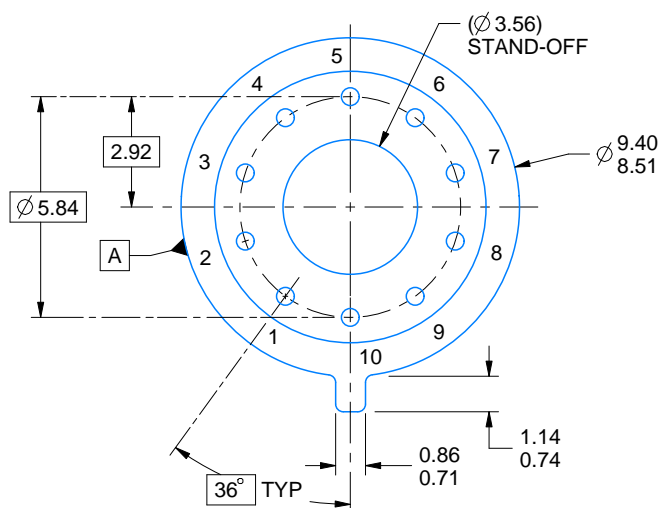
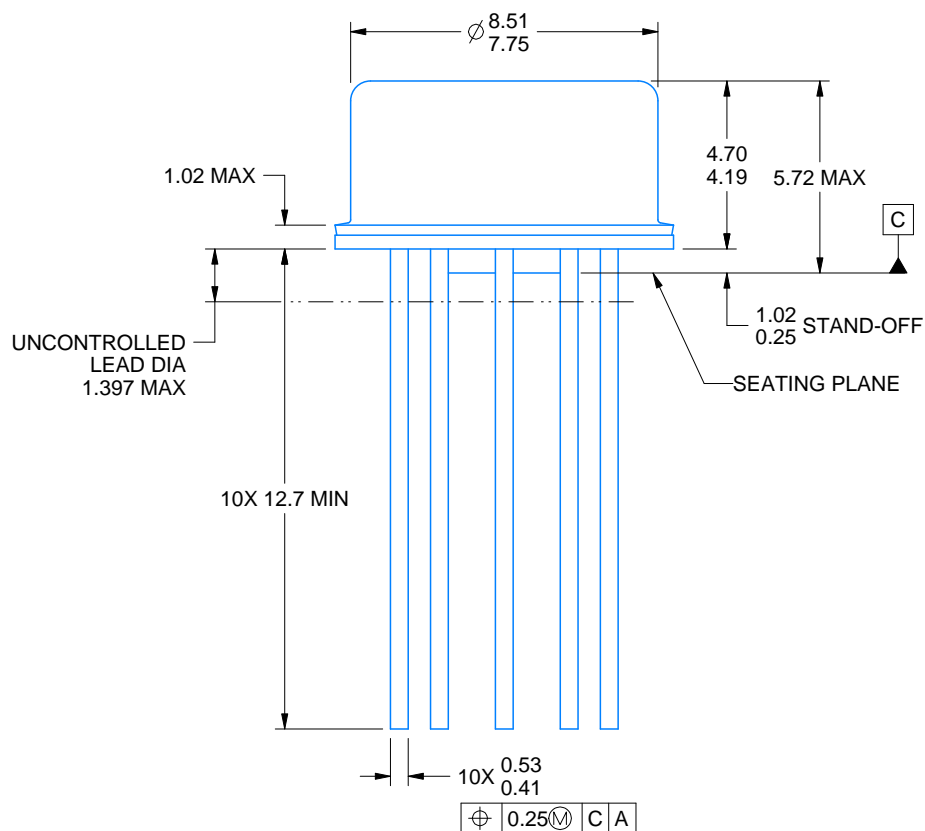


LME0010A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

TO-CAN - 5.72 mm max height

TRANSISTOR OUTLINE



4220604/B 09/2024

NOTES:

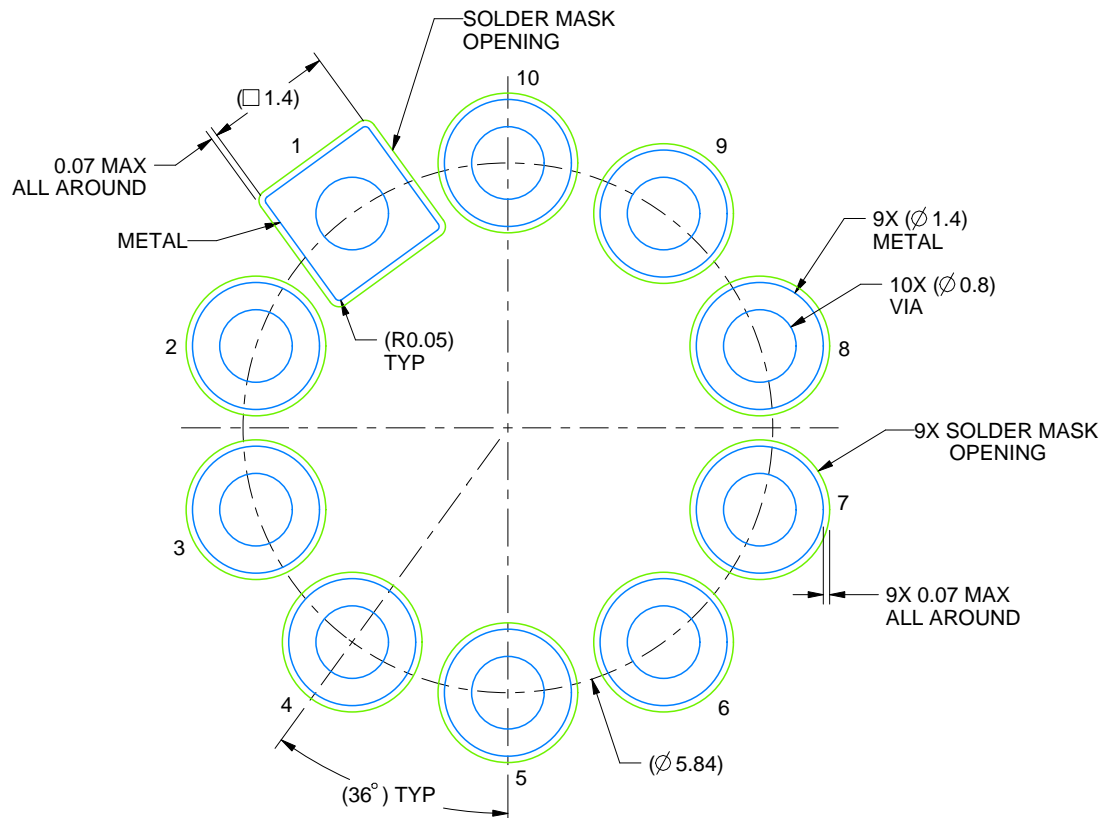
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration MO-006/TO-100.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

LME0010A

TO-CAN - 5.72 mm max height

TRANSISTOR OUTLINE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED
SCALE: 12X

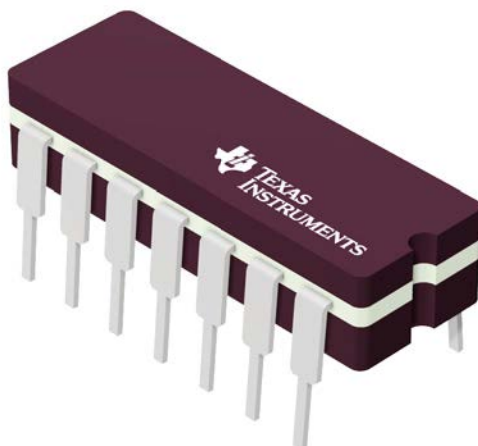
4220604/B 09/2024

J 14

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

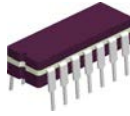
CDIP - 5.08 mm max height

CERAMIC DUAL IN LINE PACKAGE

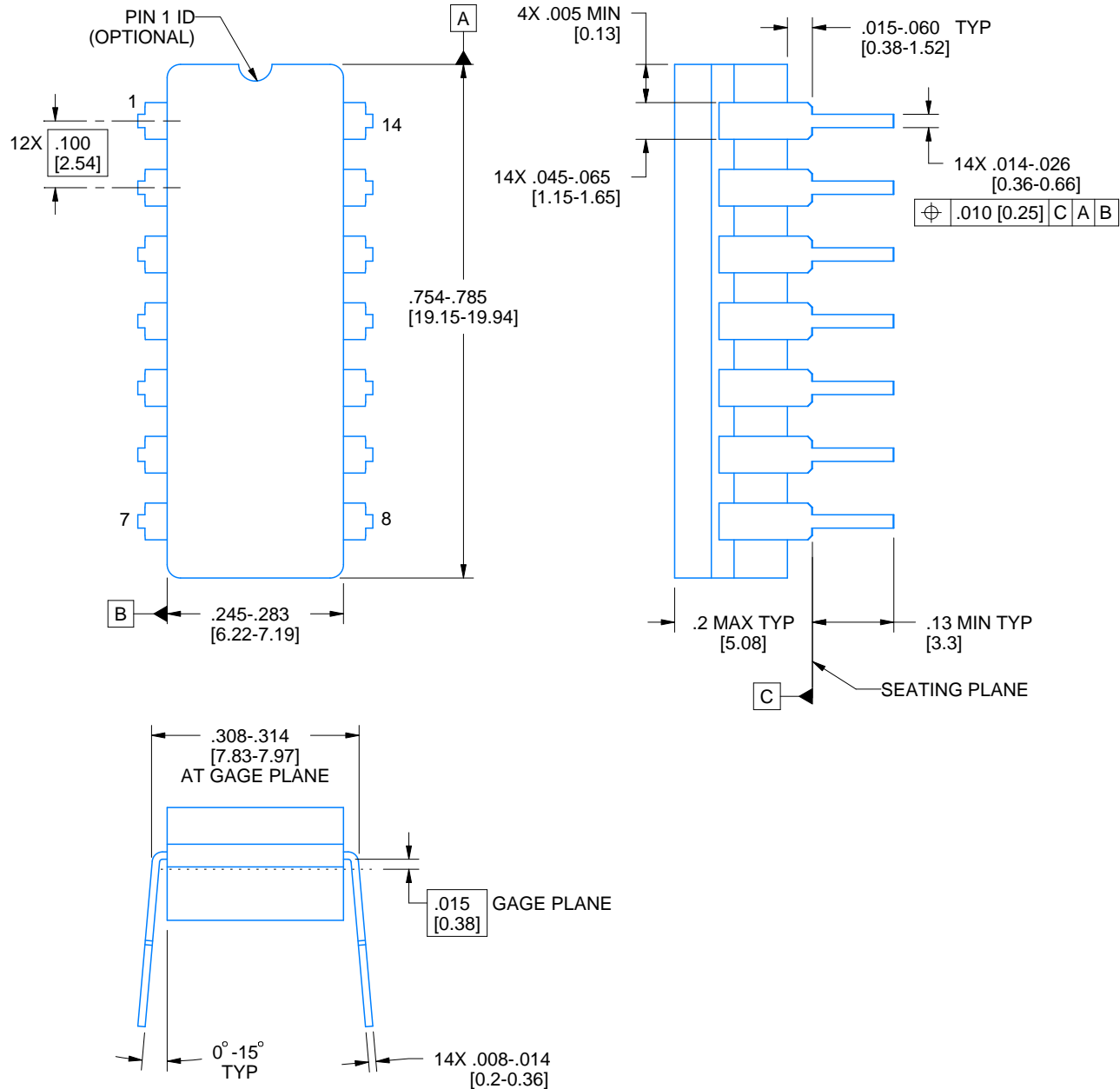


Images above are just a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.

4040083-5/G

J0014A**PACKAGE OUTLINE****CDIP - 5.08 mm max height**

CERAMIC DUAL IN LINE PACKAGE



4214771/A 05/2017

NOTES:

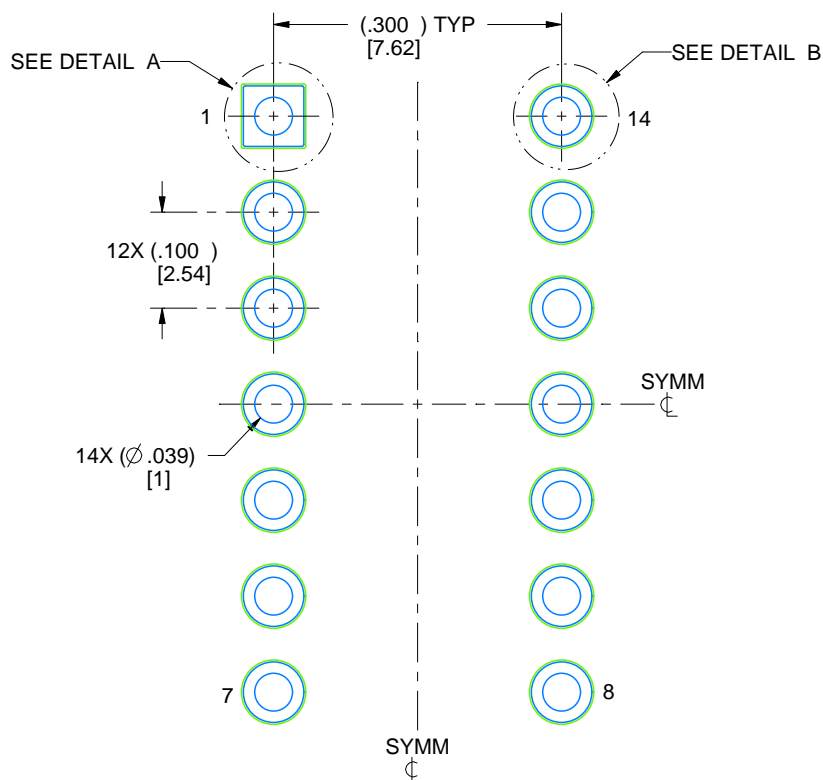
1. All controlling linear dimensions are in inches. Dimensions in brackets are in millimeters. Any dimension in brackets or parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
4. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only and on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
5. Falls within MIL-STD-1835 and GDIP1-T14.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

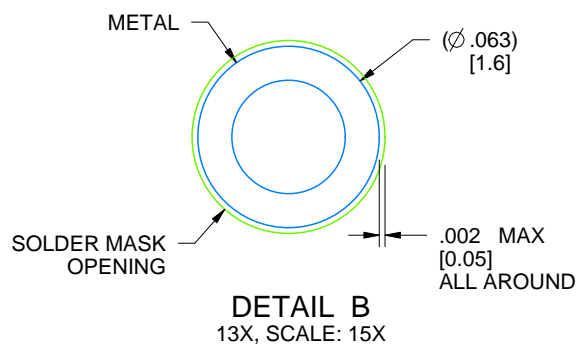
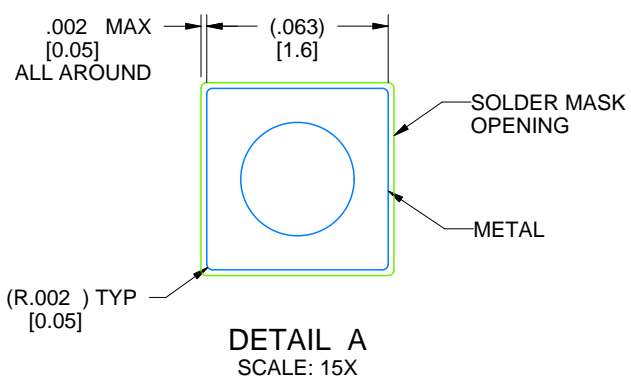
J0014A

CDIP - 5.08 mm max height

CERAMIC DUAL IN LINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
NON-SOLDER MASK DEFINED
SCALE: 5X



4214771/A 05/2017

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