

PRECISION MICROPOWER SHUNT VOLTAGE REFERENCE

Check for Samples: [LM4040-EP](#)

FEATURES

- Fixed Output Voltage of 2.5 V
- Tight Output Tolerances and Low Temperature Coefficient
 - Max 0.65%, 100 ppm/°C
- Low Output Noise: 35 μV_{RMS} Typ
- Wide Operating Current Range: 45 μA Typ to 15 mA
- Stable With All Capacitive Loads; No Output Capacitor Required

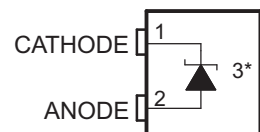
SUPPORTS DEFENSE, AEROSPACE, AND MEDICAL APPLICATIONS

- Controlled Baseline
- One Assembly/Test Site
- One Fabrication Site
- Available in Military (–55°C/125°C) Temperature Range⁽¹⁾
- Extended Product Life Cycle
- Extended Product-Change Notification
- Product Traceability

APPLICATIONS

- Data-Acquisition Systems
- Power Supplies and Power-Supply Monitors
- Instrumentation and Test Equipment
- Process Controls
- Precision Audio
- Automotive Electronics
- Energy Management
- Battery-Powered Equipment

DBZ (SOT-23) PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



* Pin 3 is attached to substrate and must be connected to ANODE or left open.

(1) Custom temperature ranges available

DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The LM4040 series of shunt voltage references are versatile, easy-to-use references that cater to a vast array of applications. The 2-pin fixed-output device requires no external capacitors for operation and is stable with all capacitive loads. Additionally, the reference offers low dynamic impedance, low noise, and low temperature coefficient to ensure a stable output voltage over a wide range of operating currents and temperatures. The LM4040 uses fuse and Zener-zap reverse breakdown voltage trim during wafer sort to offer an output voltage tolerance of 0.65%.

Packaged in a space-saving SOT-23-3 package and requiring a minimum current of 45 μA (typ), the LM4040 also is ideal for portable applications. The LM4040C25 is characterized for operation over an ambient temperature range of –55°C to 125°C.

ORDERING INFORMATION⁽¹⁾

T_A	DEVICE GRADE	V_{KA}	PACKAGE		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING ⁽²⁾
–55°C to 125°C	0.65% initial accuracy and 100 ppm/°C temperature coefficient	2.5 V	SOT-23-3 (DBZ)	Reel of 250	LM4040C25MDBZTEP	SAGU

- (1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.
- (2) The actual top-side marking has one additional character that designates the wafer fab/assembly site.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

Recommended Operating Conditions

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
I_Z	Cathode current	See ⁽¹⁾	15	mA
T_A	Free-air temperature	-55	125	°C

(1) See parametric tables

Electrical Characteristics

at extended temperature range, full-range $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to 125°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	T_A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_Z	Reverse breakdown voltage	$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	2.5		V
ΔV_Z	Reverse breakdown voltage tolerance	$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	-16	16	mV
		Full range		-42	42	
$I_{Z,\text{min}}$	Minimum cathode current		25°C	45	75	μA
		Full range			82	
α_{VZ}	Average temperature coefficient of reverse breakdown voltage	$I_Z = 10\ \text{mA}$	25°C	± 20		ppm/°C
		$I_Z = 1\ \text{mA}$	25°C	± 15		
			Full range			
$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$	25°C	± 15				
$\frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z}$	Reverse breakdown voltage change with cathode current change	$I_{Z,\text{min}} < I_Z < 1\ \text{mA}$	25°C	0.3	0.8	mV
			Full range			
		$1\ \text{mA} < I_Z < 15\ \text{mA}$	25°C	2.5	6	
Full range				9		
Z_Z	Reverse dynamic impedance	$I_Z = 1\ \text{mA}$, $f = 120\ \text{Hz}$, $I_{AC} = 0.1 I_Z$	25°C	0.3		Ω
e_N	Wideband noise	$I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$, $10\ \text{Hz} \leq f \leq 10\ \text{kHz}$	25°C	35		μV_{RMS}
	Long-term stability of reverse breakdown voltage	$t = 1000\ \text{h}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C} \pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$, $I_Z = 100\ \mu\text{A}$		120		ppm
V_{HYS}	Thermal hysteresis ⁽¹⁾	$\Delta T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to 125°C		0.08		%

(1) Thermal hysteresis is defined as $V_{Z,25^\circ\text{C}}$ (after cycling to -55°C) – $V_{Z,25^\circ\text{C}}$ (after cycling to 125°C).

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

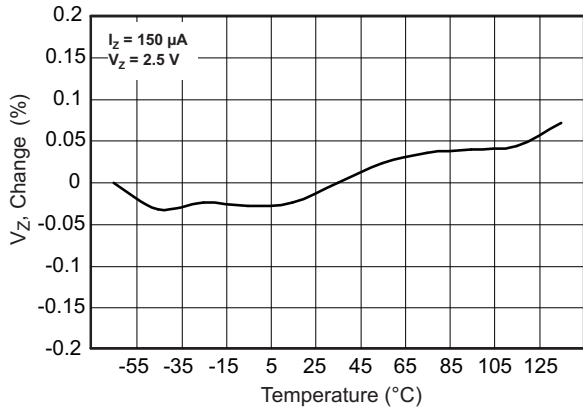


Figure 1. Change in V_Z vs Change in Temperature

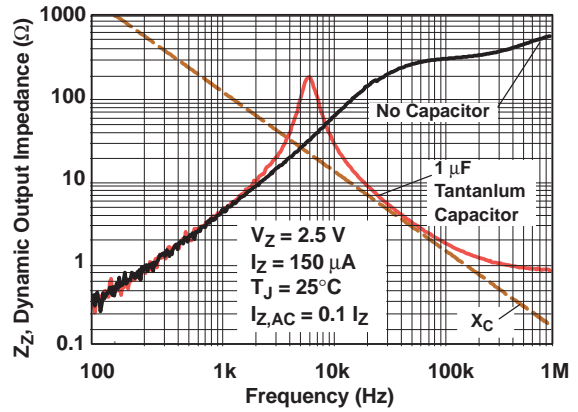


Figure 2. Output Impedance vs Frequency

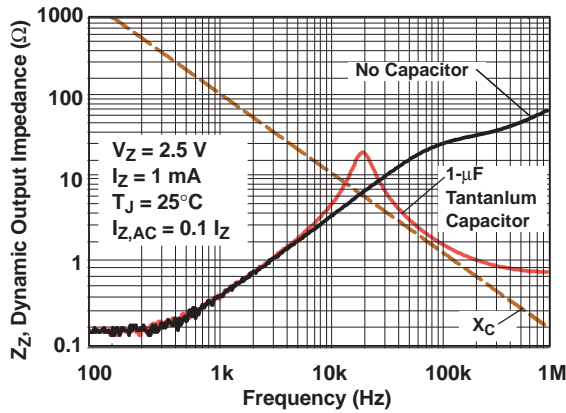


Figure 3. Output Impedance vs Frequency

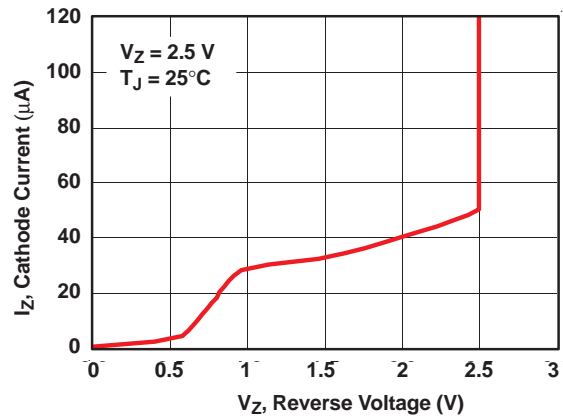


Figure 4. Cathode Current vs Reverse Voltage

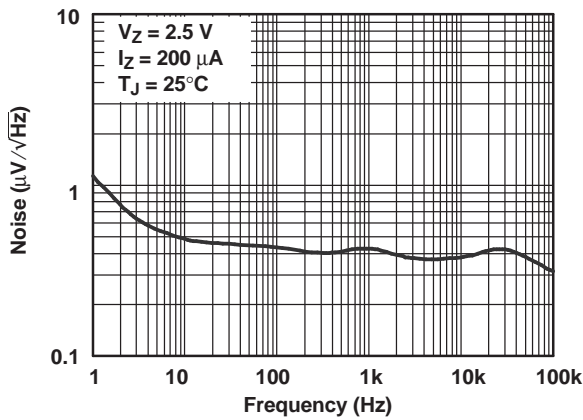


Figure 5. Noise Voltage vs Frequency

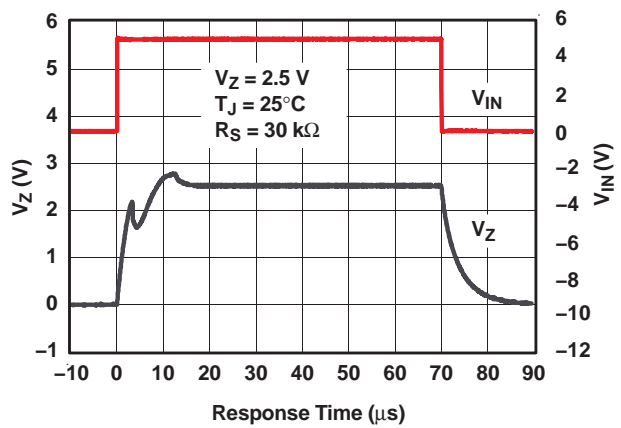


Figure 6. Start-Up Characteristics

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Start-Up Characteristics

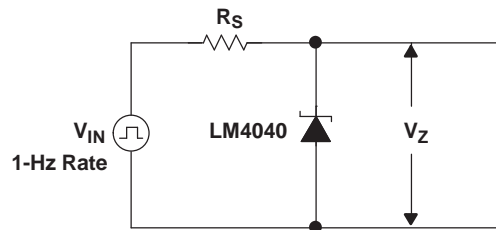


Figure 7. Test Circuit

Output Capacitor

The LM4040 does not require an output capacitor across cathode and anode for stability. However, if an output bypass capacitor is desired, the LM4040 is designed to be stable with all capacitive loads.

SOT-23 Connections

There is a parasitic Schottky diode connected between pins 2 and 3 of the SOT-23 packaged device. Thus, pin 3 of the SOT-23 package must be left floating or connected to pin 2.

Cathode and Load Currents

In a typical shunt-regulator configuration (see [Figure 8](#)), an external resistor, R_S , is connected between the supply and the cathode of the LM4040. R_S must be set properly, as it sets the total current available to supply the load (I_L) and bias the LM4040 (I_Z). In all cases, I_Z must stay within a specified range for proper operation of the reference. Taking into consideration one extreme in the variation of the load and supply voltage (maximum I_L and minimum V_S), R_S must be small enough to supply the minimum I_Z required for operation of the regulator, as given by data-sheet parameters. At the other extreme, maximum V_S and minimum I_L , R_S must be large enough to limit I_Z to less than its maximum-rated value of 15 mA.

R_S is calculated according to [Equation 1](#):

$$R_S = \frac{(V_S - V_Z)}{(I_L + I_Z)} \quad (1)$$

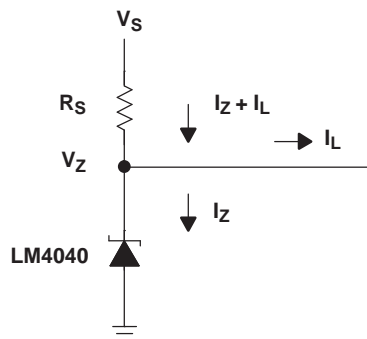


Figure 8. Shunt Regulator

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
LM4040C25MDBZTEP	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBZ) 3	250 SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	SAGU
LM4040C25MDBZTEP.A	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBZ) 3	250 SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	SAGU
V62/11615-01XE	NRND	Production	SOT-23 (DBZ) 3	250 SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	SAGU

(1) **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

(2) **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

(3) **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

(4) **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

(5) **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

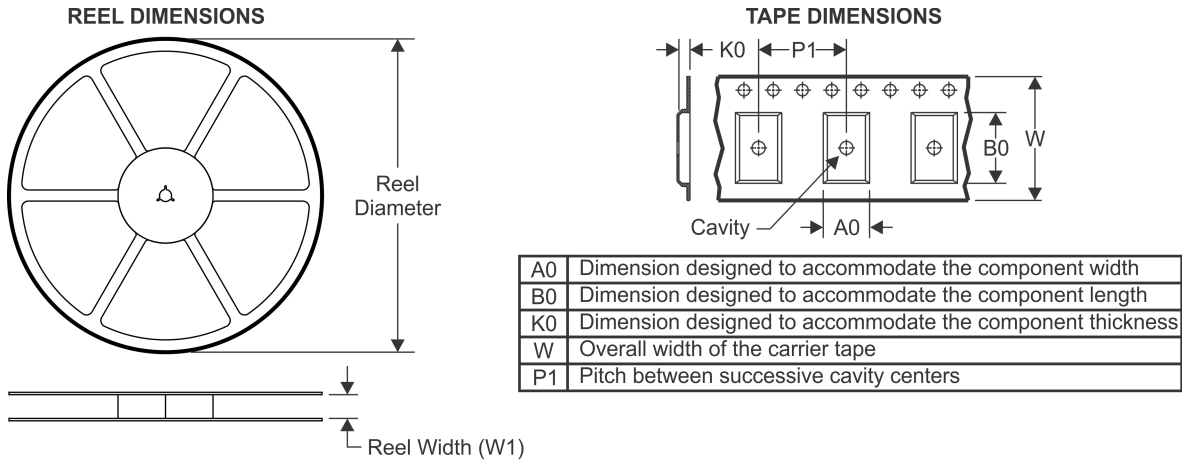
(6) **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

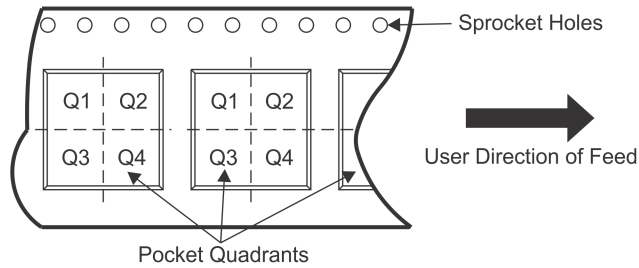
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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
LM4040C25MDBZTEP	SOT-23	DBZ	3	250	179.0	8.4	3.15	2.95	1.22	4.0	8.0	Q3

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

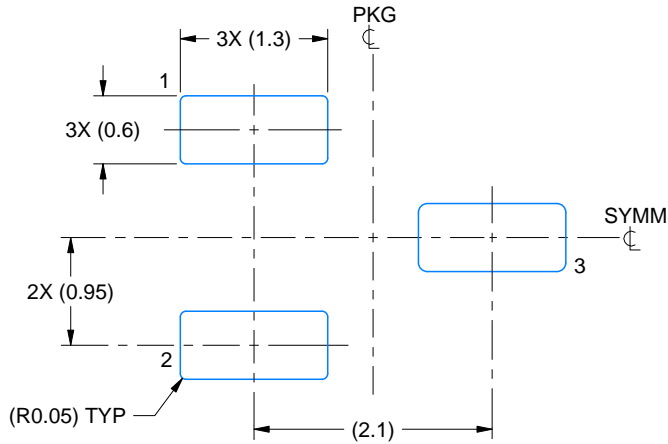
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
LM4040C25MDBZTEP	SOT-23	DBZ	3	250	200.0	183.0	25.0

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

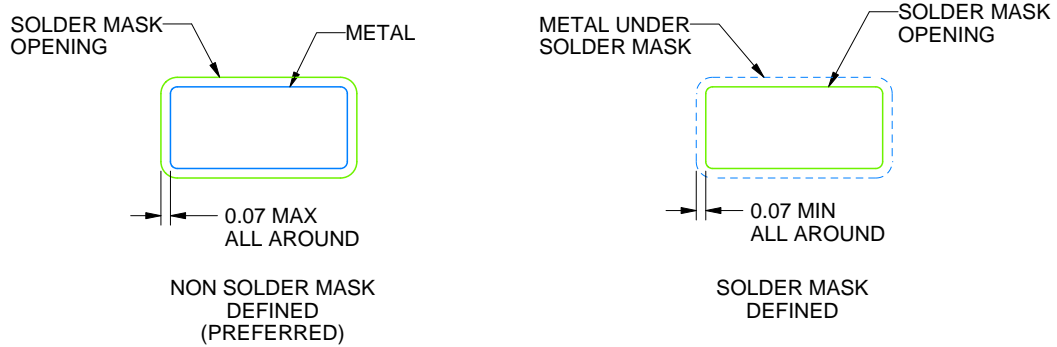
DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

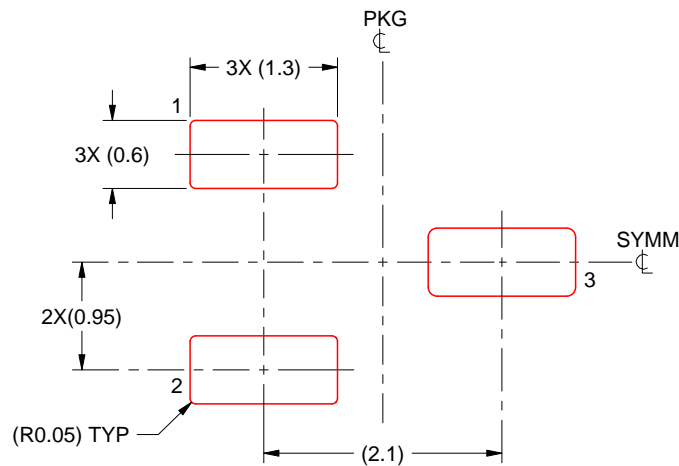
- 5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
- 6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 THICK STENCIL
SCALE:15X

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NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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Last updated 10/2025