# LM137JAN 3-Terminal Adjustable Negative Regulators 

Check for Samples: LM137JAN

## FEATURES

- Output Voltage Adjustable from -37V to -1.2V
- 1.5A Output Current Specified, $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Line Regulation Typically 0.01\%/V
- Load Regulation Typically 0.3\%
- Excellent Thermal Regulation, 0.002\%/W
- 77 dB Ripple Rejection
- Excellent Rejection of Thermal Transients
- $50 \mathrm{ppm} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ Temperature Coefficient
- Temperature-independent Current Limit
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Standard 3-lead Transistor Package
- Output is Short Circuit Protected


## DESCRIPTION

The LM137 are adjustable 3-terminal negative voltage regulators capable of supplying in excess of -1.5 A over an output voltage range of -37 V to -1.2 V . These regulators are exceptionally easy to apply, requiring only 2 external resistors to set the output voltage and 1 output capacitor for frequency compensation. The circuit design has been optimized for excellent regulation and low thermal transients. Further, the LM137 series features internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe-area compensation, making them virtually blowout-proof against overloads.

The LM137 serves a wide variety of applications including local on-card regulation, programmableoutput voltage regulation or precision current regulation. The LM137 are ideal complements to the LM117 adjustable positive regulators.

## Connection Diagram



Case is Input
Figure 1. TO-3
Metal Can Package
Bottom View See Package Number K0002C


Case Is Input
Figure 2. TO
Metal Can Package
Bottom View
See Package Number NDT0003A

Table 1. LM137 Series Packages and Power Capability

| Device | Package | Rated Power Dissipation | Design Load Current |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LM137 | TO-3 (K) | 20 W | 1.5 A |
|  | TO $(\mathrm{NDT})$ | 2 W | 0.5 A |

[^0]
## Typical Applications



Full output current not available at high input-output voltages
$-v_{\text {OUT }}=-1.25 \mathrm{~V}\left(1+\frac{\mathrm{R} 2}{120}\right)+\left(-I_{\text {ADJ }} \times\right.$ R 2$)$
$\dagger \mathrm{C} 1=1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ solid tantalum or $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ aluminum electrolytic required for stability
*C2 $=1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ solid tantalum is required only if regulator is more than 4 " from power-supply filter capacitor
Output capacitors in the range of $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ to $1000 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ of aluminum or tantalum electrolytic are commonly used to provide improved output impedance and rejection of transients

Figure 3. Adjustable Negative Voltage Regulator

These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings ${ }^{(1)}$

| Power Dissipation ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | Internally Limited |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input-Output Voltage Differential |  | 40 V |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range |  | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range |  | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{J} \leq+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Maximum Junction Temperature |  | $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature |  | $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec .) |  | $300^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Minimum Input Voltage |  | -41.25V |
| Maximum Power Dissipation (@25 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) | TO-3 | 28 Watts |
|  | TO | 2.5Watts |
| Thermal Resistance |  |  |
| $\theta_{\text {JA }}$ | TO-3 Metal Can (Still Air) | $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
|  | TO-3 Metal Can (500LF/Min Air Flow) | $14^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
|  | TO Metal Can (Still Air @ 0.5W) | $174{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
|  | TO Metal Can (500LF/Min Air Flow @ 0.5W) | $64^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\theta_{\mathrm{Jc}}$ | TO-3 | $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
|  | TO Metal Can (@ 1.0W) | $15^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Package Weight (typical) | TO-3 | $12,750 \mathrm{mg}$ |
|  | TO Metal Can | 955 mg |
| ESD Rating ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | 4K Volts |

(1) Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits. For ensured specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics. The ensured specifications apply only for the test conditions listed. Some performance characteristics may degrade when the device is not operated under the listed test conditions.
(2) The maximum power dissipation must be derated at elevated temperatures and is dictated by $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{Jmax}}$ (maximum junction temperature), $\theta_{\mathrm{JA}}$ (package junction to ambient thermal resistance), and $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ (ambient temperature). The maximum allowable power dissipation at any temperature is $P_{D \max }=\left(T_{J \max }-T_{A}\right) / \theta_{J A}$ or the number given in the Absolute Maximum Ratings, whichever is lower.
(3) Human body model, 100pF discharged through $1.5 \mathrm{~K} \Omega$

Table 2. Recommended Operating Conditions

| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Input Voltage Range | -41.25 V to -4.25 V |

## Quality Conformance Inspection

Mil-Std-883, Method 5005 - Group A

| Subgroup | Description | Temp ( $\left.{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}\right)$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1 | Static tests at | +25 |
| 2 | Static tests at | +125 |
| 3 | Static tests at | -55 |
| 4 | Dynamic tests at | +25 |
| 5 | Dynamic tests at | +125 |
| 6 | Dynamic tests at | -55 |
| 7 | Functional tests at | +25 |
| 8 A | Functional tests at | +125 |
| 8 B | Functional tests at | -55 |
| 9 | Switching tests at | +25 |
| 10 | Switching tests at | +125 |
| 11 | Switching tests at | -55 |

LM137H Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units | Subgroups |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~L}_{\mathrm{L}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
| $V_{\text {R Line }}$ | Line Regulation | $\begin{aligned} & V_{I N}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V} \text { to }-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  | -9.0 | 9.0 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -23 | 23 | mV | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {R Load }}$ | Load Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 500 mA |  | -12 | 12 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -24 | 24 | mV | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 50 mA |  | -6.0 | 6.0 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -12 | 12 | mV | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 200 mA |  | -6.0 | 6.0 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -12 | 12 | mV | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Rth }}$ | Thermal Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-14.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -5.0 | 5.0 | mV | 1 |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ | Adjust Pin Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 25 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1, 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 25 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1, 2, 3 |
| $\Delta \mathrm{l}_{\text {Adj }} / \mathrm{V}_{\text {Line }}$ | Adjust Pin Current Change vs. Line Voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V} \text { to }-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  | -5.0 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1, 2, 3 |
| $\Delta l_{\text {Adj }} / I_{\text {Load }}$ | Adjust Pin Current Change vs. Load Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 500 mA |  | -5.0 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1, 2, 3 |
| los | Output Short Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.5 | 1.8 | A | 1, 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-40 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.05 | 0.5 | A | 1, 2, 3 |
| $V_{\text {OUT }}$ Recovery | Output Voltage Recovery After Output Short Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-40 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |

## LM137H Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters (continued)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units | Subgroups |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{Q}}$ | Minimum Load Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.2 | 3.0 | mA | 1, 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-14.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.2 | 3.0 | mA | 1,2,3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 1.0 | 5.0 | mA | 1, 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Start }}$ | Voltage Start-up | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathbb{N}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \text { (No Subgroup) } \end{aligned}$ | (1) | -1.3 | -1.2 | V |  |

(1) Tested at $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; correlated to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

## LM137H Electrical Characteristics A Parameters

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units | Sub- <br> groups |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\Delta V_{\text {IN }} /$ <br> $\Delta V_{\text {OUT }}$ | Ripple Rejection | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=125 \mathrm{~mA}$, <br> $\mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{I}}=1 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }}$ at 2400 Hz |  | 48 |  | dB | 4 |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {NO }}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 120 | $\mathrm{H} \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{RMS}}$ |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }} /$ <br> $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | Line Transient Response | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {Pulse }}=-1 \mathrm{~V}$, <br> $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 80 | $\mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{V}$ | 7 |
| $\Delta \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }} / \Delta \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}$ | Load Transient Response | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$, <br> $\Delta \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=200 \mathrm{~mA}$ | (1) |  | 60 | mV | 7 |

(1) Slash sheet limit of $0.3 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{mA}$ is equivalent to 60 mV

## LM137H Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters: Drift Values

Delta calculations performed on JAN S devices at group B, subgroup 5 only.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units | Subgroups |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -0.01 | 0.01 | V | 1 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -0.01 | 0.01 | V | 1 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -0.01 | 0.01 | V | 1 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -0.01 | 0.01 | V | 1 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R} \text { Line }}$ | Line Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=41.25 \mathrm{~V}$ to $-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -4.0 | 4.0 | mV | 1 |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ | Adjust Pin Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -10 | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -10 | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1 |

## LM137K Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units | Subgroups |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=1.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=200 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R} \text { Line }}$ | Line Regulation | $-41.25 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}} \leq-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -9.0 | 9.0 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -23 | 23 | mV | 2, 3 |
| $V_{\text {R Load }}$ | Load Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | -6.0 | 6.0 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -12 | 12 | mV | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA} \text { to } 200 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  | -6.0 | 6.0 | mV | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -12 | 12 | mV | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Rth }}$ | Thermal Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-14.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=1.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | -5.0 | 5.0 | mV | 1 |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ | Adjust Pin Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 25 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1,2,3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 25 | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1,2,3 |
| $\Delta \mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }} / \mathrm{V}_{\text {Line }}$ | Adjust Pin Current Change vs. Line Voltage | $-41.25 \mathrm{~V} \leq \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} \leq-4.25, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -5.0 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1,2,3 |
| $\Delta I_{\text {Adj }} / I_{\text {Load }}$ | Adjust Pin Current Change vs. Load Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 1.5 A |  | -5.0 | 5.0 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | 1,2,3 |
| los | Output Short Circuit Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 1.5 | 3.5 | A | 1,2,3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-40 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.2 | 1.0 | A | 1, 2, 3 |
| $V_{\text {OUT }}$ <br> Recovery | Output Voltage Recovery | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-40 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{I}_{0}$ | Minimum Load Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.2 | 3.0 | mA | 1,2,3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}=-14.25 \mathrm{~V}}$ |  | 0.2 | 3.0 | mA | 1, 2, 3 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 1.0 | 5.0 | mA | 1,2,3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Start }}$ | Voltage Start-up | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=1.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | -1.275 | -1.225 | V | 1 |
|  |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=1.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | -1.3 | -1.2 | V | 2, 3 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ <br> No Subgroup | (1) | -1.3 | -1.2 | V |  |

[^1]
## LM137K Electrical Characteristics AC Parameters

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units | Sub- <br> groups |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }} / \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Ripple Rejection | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=500 \mathrm{~mA}$, <br> $\mathrm{e}_{\mathrm{I}}=1 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RMS }}$ at 2400 Hz |  | 50 |  | dB | 4 |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {NO }}$ | Output Noise Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  | 120 | $\mu \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{RMS}}$ |  |
| $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }} /$ <br> $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ | Line Transient Response | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{~mA}$, <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Pulse }}=-1 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | 80 | $\mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{V}$ | 7 |
| $\Delta \mathrm{~V}_{\text {OUT }} / \Delta \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}$ | Load Transient Response | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=-6.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=100 \mathrm{~mA}$, <br> $\Delta \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=400 \mathrm{~mA}$ | (1) |  | 60 | mV | 7 |

(1) Slash sheet limit of $0.15 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{mA}$ is equivalent to 60 mV

## LM137K Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters: Drift Values

Delta calculations performed on JAN S devices at group B, subgroup 5 only.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Notes | Min | Max | Units |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sub- <br> groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ | Output Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-4.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -0.01 | 0.01 | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{R} \text { line }}$ | Line Regulation | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}$ to $-4.25, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | -4.0 | 4.0 | mV |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Adj }}$ | Adjust Pin Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=-41.25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=5 \mathrm{~mA}$ | -10 | 10 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ | 1 |

## Schematic Diagram



## Thermal Regulation

When power is dissipated in an IC, a temperature gradient occurs across the IC chip affecting the individual IC circuit components. With an IC regulator, this gradient can be especially severe since power dissipation is large. Thermal regulation is the effect of these temperature gradients on output voltage (in percentage output change) per Watt of power change in a specified time. Thermal regulation error is independent of electrical regulation or temperature coefficient, and occurs within 5 ms to 50 ms after a change in power dissipation. Thermal regulation depends on IC layout as well as electrical design. The thermal regulation of a voltage regulator is defined as the percentage change of $\mathrm{V}_{\text {Out }}$, per Watt, within the first 10 ms after a step of power is applied. The LM137's specification is $0.02 \% / \mathrm{W}$, max.


```
LM137, \(\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=-10 \mathrm{~V}\)
\(\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}-\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=-40 \mathrm{~V}\)
\(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{IL}}=0 \mathrm{~A} \rightarrow 0.25 \mathrm{~A} \rightarrow 0 \mathrm{~A}\)
Vertical sensitivity, \(5 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{div}\)
```

Figure 4.
In Figure 4, a typical LM137's output drifts only 3 mV (or $0.03 \%$ of $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=-10 \mathrm{~V}$ ) when a 10 W pulse is applied for 10 ms . This performance is thus well inside the specification limit of $0.02 \% / \mathrm{W} \times 10 \mathrm{~W}=0.2 \%$ max. When the 10W pulse is ended, the thermal regulation again shows a 3 mV step as the LM137 chip cools off. Note that the load regulation error of about $8 \mathrm{mV}(0.08 \%)$ is additional to the thermal regulation error. In Figure 5 , when the 10W pulse is applied for 100 ms , the output drifts only slightly beyond the drift in the first 10 ms , and the thermal error stays well within $0.1 \%(10 \mathrm{mV})$.


[^2]Figure 5.

## Typical Applications



Full output current not available
at high input-output voltages
*The $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ capacitors are optional to improve ripple rejection
Figure 6. Adjustable Lab Voltage Regulator


IOUT $=\frac{1.250 \mathrm{~V}}{R 1}$
${ }^{*} 0.8 \Omega \leq \mathrm{R} 1 \leq 120 \Omega$
Figure 7. Current Regulator

*When $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}$ is larger than $20 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, D1 protects the LM137 in case the input supply is shorted
**When C 2 is larger than $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ and $-\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}$ is larger than -25 V , D2 protects the LM137 in case the output is shorted
Figure 8. Negative Regulator with Protection Diodes

*Minimum output $\simeq-1.3 \mathrm{~V}$ when control input is low
Figure 9. -5.2V Regulator with Electronic Shutdown*


IOUT $=\left(\frac{1.5 \mathrm{~V}}{\mathrm{R} 1}\right) \pm 15 \%$ adjustable
Figure 10. Adjustable Current Regulator


Figure 11. High Stability -10V Regulator

## Typical Performance Characteristics

(H \& K Packages)


Figure 12.


Figure 14.


Figure 16.


Figure 13.


Figure 15.


Figure 17.

## Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

(H \& K Packages)


Figure 18.

Ripple Rejection


Figure 20.


Figure 22.


Figure 19.
Output Impedance


Figure 21.


Figure 23.

## REVISION HISTORY

| Date Released | Revision | Section | Changes |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $12 / 08 / 2010$ | A | New Release, Corporate format | 2 MDS data sheets converted into one Corp. data <br> sheet format. MJLM137-H Rev. OA0, MJLM137-K <br> Rev. OAO. MDS data sheets will be archived. |
| $03 / 20 / 2013$ | A | All | Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format |

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status <br> (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan <br> (2) | Lead finish/ Ball material <br> (6) | MSL Peak Temp <br> (3) | Op Temp ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ) | Device Marking <br> (4/5) | Samples |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JL137BXA | ACTIVE | то | NDT | 3 | 20 | RoHS \& Green | Call Tl | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | ```JL137BXA JM38510/11803BXA Q ACO JM38510/11803BXA Q >T``` | Samples |
| JL137SXA | ACTIVE | то | NDT | 3 | 20 | Non-RoHS \& Green | Call TI | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | ```JL137SXA JM38510/11803SXA Q ACO JM38510/11803SXA Q >T``` | Samples |
| JL137SYA | ACTIVE | то | K | 2 | 50 | Non-RoHS \& Green | Call TI | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JL137SYA Q } \\ & \text { JM38510/ } \\ & \text { 11804SYA ACO } \\ & \text { 11804SYA >T } \end{aligned}$ | Samples |
| JM38510/11803BXA | ACTIVE | то | NDT | 3 | 20 | RoHS \& Green | Call TI | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { JL137BXA } \\ & \text { JM38510/11803BXA Q } \\ & \text { ACO } \\ & \text { JM38510/11803BXA Q } \\ & >T \end{aligned}$ | Samples |
| JM38510/11804SYA | ACTIVE | то | K | 2 | 50 | Non-RoHS \& Non-Green | Call TI | Call TI | -55 to 150 | JL137SYA Q <br> JM38510/ <br> 11804SYA ACO <br> 11804SYA >T | Samples |
| M38510/11803BXA | ACTIVE | то | NDT | 3 | 20 | RoHS \& Green | Call TI | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { JL137BXA } \\ & \text { JM38510/11803BXA Q } \\ & \text { ACO } \\ & \text { JM38510/11803BXA Q } \\ & >T \end{aligned}$ | Samples |
| M38510/11803BXX | ACTIVE | то | NDT | 3 | 20 | RoHS \& Green | Call TI | Level-1-NA-UNLIM | -55 to 150 | ```JL137BXA JM38510/11803BXA Q ACO JM38510/11803BXA Q >T``` | Samples |
| M38510/11804SYA | ACtive | то | K | 2 | 50 | Non-RoHS \& Non-Green | Call TI | Call TI | -55 to 150 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JL137SYA Q } \\ & \text { JM38510/ } \\ & \text { 11804SYA ACO } \\ & \text { 11804SYA >T } \end{aligned}$ | Samples |

${ }^{(1)}$ The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but Tl does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.
${ }^{(2)}$ RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed $0.1 \%$ by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free"
RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.
Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the $<=1000$ ppm threshold requirement.
${ }^{(3)}$ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
${ }^{(4)}$ There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
${ }^{(5)}$ Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a " $\sim$ " will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
${ }^{(6)}$ Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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## OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF LM137JAN, LM137JAN-SP

- Military : LM137JAN
- Space : LM137JAN-SP

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications
- Space - Radiation tolerant, ceramic packaging and qualified for use in Space-based application


## TRAY



Chamfer on Tray corner indicates Pin 1 orientation of packed units.
*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Name | Package Type | Pins | SPQ | Unit array matrix | Max temperature ( ${ }^{\circ}$ C) | L (mm) | $\begin{gathered} \text { W } \\ (\mathrm{mm}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{KO} \\ (\mu \mathrm{~m}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { P1 } \\ (\mathrm{mm}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{CL} \\ (\mathrm{~mm}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CW } \\ (\mathrm{mm}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JL137BXA | NDT | TO-CAN | 3 | 20 | $2 \times 10$ | 150 | 126.49 | 61.98 | 8890 | 11.18 | 12.95 | 18.54 |
| JL137SXA | NDT | TO-CAN | 3 | 20 | $2 \times 10$ | 150 | 126.49 | 61.98 | 8890 | 11.18 | 12.95 | 18.54 |
| JL137SYA | K | TO-CAN | 2 | 50 | $9 \times 6$ | NA | 292.1 | 215.9 | 25654 | 3.87 | 22.3 | 25.4 |
| JM38510/11803BXA | NDT | TO-CAN | 3 | 20 | $2 \times 10$ | 150 | 126.49 | 61.98 | 8890 | 11.18 | 12.95 | 18.54 |
| JM38510/11804SYA | K | TO-CAN | 2 | 50 | $9 \times 6$ | NA | 292.1 | 215.9 | 25654 | 3.87 | 22.3 | 25.4 |
| M38510/11803BXA | NDT | TO-CAN | 3 | 20 | $2 \times 10$ | 150 | 126.49 | 61.98 | 8890 | 11.18 | 12.95 | 18.54 |
| M38510/11803BXX | NDT | TO-CAN | 3 | 20 | $2 \times 10$ | 150 | 126.49 | 61.98 | 8890 | 11.18 | 12.95 | 18.54 |
| M38510/11804SYA | K | TO-CAN | 2 | 50 | $9 \times 6$ | NA | 292.1 | 215.9 | 25654 | 3.87 | 22.3 | 25.4 |




## NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Leads not to be bent greater than $15^{\circ}$

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[^1]:    (1) Tested at $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; correlated to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

[^2]:    LM137, $\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=-10 \mathrm{~V}$
    $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}-\mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=-40 \mathrm{~V}$
    $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}=0 \mathrm{~A} \rightarrow 0.25 \mathrm{~A} \rightarrow 0 \mathrm{~A}$
    Horizontal sensitivity, $20 \mathrm{~ms} /$ div

