LM384 5W Audio Power Amplifier

Check for Samples: LM384

FEATURES

- Wide Supply Voltage Range: 12V to 26V
- Low Quiescent Power Drain
- Voltage Gain Fixed at 50
- High Peak Current Capability: 1.3A
- Input Referenced to GND
- High Input Impedance: 150kΩ
- Low Distortion: 0.25% ($P_O=4W, R_L=8\Omega$)
- Quiescent Output Voltage is at One Half of the Supply Voltage
- 14-Pin PDIP Package

DESCRIPTION

The LM384 is a power audio amplifier for consumer applications. In order to hold system cost to a minimum, gain is internally fixed at 34 dB. A unique input stage allows ground referenced input signals. The output automatically self-centers to one-half the supply voltage.

The output is short-circuit proof with internal thermal limiting. The package outline is standard dual-in-line. A copper lead frame is used with the center three pins on either side comprising a heat sink. This makes the device easy to use in standard p-c layout.

Uses include simple phonograph amplifiers, intercoms, line drivers, teaching machine outputs, alarms, ultrasonic drivers, TV sound systems, AM-FM radio and sound projector systems. See SNAA086 for circuit details.

Schematic Diagram
These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Conditions</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Typ</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supply Voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
<td>V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peak Current</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Dissipation</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Input Voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>±0.5</td>
<td>V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage Temperature</td>
<td>−65°C to +150°C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Temperature</td>
<td>0°C to +70°C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lead Temperature</td>
<td>260°C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermal Resistance</td>
<td>( \theta_{JC} )</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>°C/W</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>( \theta_{JA} )</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>°C/W</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits.
2. If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.
3. The maximum junction temperature of the LM384 is 150°C.
4. The package is to be derated at 15°C/W junction to heat sink pins.

**Electrical Characteristics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Conditions</th>
<th>Min</th>
<th>Typ</th>
<th>Max</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( Z_{IN} )</td>
<td>Input Resistance</td>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>kΩ</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( I_{BIAS} )</td>
<td>Bias Current</td>
<td>Inputs Floating</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>nA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( A_{V} )</td>
<td>Gain</td>
<td></td>
<td>40</td>
<td>V/V</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( P_{OUT} )</td>
<td>Output Power</td>
<td>THD = 10%, ( R_L = 8\Omega )</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( I_Q )</td>
<td>Quiescent Supply Current</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>mA</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( V_{OUT Q} )</td>
<td>Quiescent Output Voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td>V</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( B_{W} )</td>
<td>Bandwidth</td>
<td>( P_{OUT} = 2W, R_L = 8\Omega )</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>kHz</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( V^+ )</td>
<td>Supply Voltage</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( I_{SC} )</td>
<td>Short Circuit Current [2]</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( PSRR_{RTO} )</td>
<td>Power Supply Rejection Ratio[3]</td>
<td></td>
<td>31</td>
<td>dB</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THD</td>
<td>Total Harmonic Distortion</td>
<td>( P_{OUT} = 4W, R_L = 8\Omega )</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. \( V^+ = 22V \) and \( T_A = 25°C \) operating with a Staver V7 heat sink for 30 seconds.
2. Output is fully protected against a shorted speaker condition at all voltages up to 22V.
3. Rejection ratio referred to the output with \( C_{BYPASS} = 5 \mu F \), freq = 120 Hz.
Heat Sink Dimensions

Figure 1. Staver “V7” Heat Sink
Typical Performance Characteristics

Device Dissipation vs Ambient Temperature

Thermal Resistance vs Square Inches

Supply Decoupling vs Frequency

Total Harmonic Distortion vs Output Power

Output Voltage Gain vs Frequency

Total Harmonic Distortion vs Frequency
Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

Power Supply Current vs Supply Voltage

Device Dissipation vs Output Power — 16Ω Load

Device Dissipation vs Output Power — 8Ω Load

Device Dissipation vs Output Power — 4Ω Load

Figure 8.

Figure 9.

Figure 10.

Figure 11.
Block and Connection Diagrams

Figure 12. 14-Pin PDIP (Top View)
See NFF0014A Package

Typical Applications

Figure 13. Typical 5W Amplifier
Figure 14. Bridge Amplifier

Figure 15. Intercom

*For stability with high current loads

Figure 16. Phase Shift Oscillator
## REVISION HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Changes from Revision B (April 2013) to Revision C</th>
<th>Page</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
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</table>
### PACKAGING INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Orderable Device</th>
<th>Status (1)</th>
<th>Package Type</th>
<th>Package Drawing</th>
<th>Pins</th>
<th>Package Qty</th>
<th>Eco Plan (2)</th>
<th>Lead finish/Ball material (6)</th>
<th>MSL Peak Temp (3)</th>
<th>Op Temp (°C)</th>
<th>Device Marking (4/5)</th>
<th>Samples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LM384N/NOPB</td>
<td>ACTIVE</td>
<td>PDIP</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>RoHS &amp; Green</td>
<td>NIPDAU</td>
<td>Level-1-NA-UNLIM</td>
<td>0 to 70</td>
<td>LM384N</td>
<td>Samples</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

**RoHS Exempt:** TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) **MSL, Peak Temp.** - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "," will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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TUBE

T - Tube height
W - Tube width
L - Tube length

B - Alignment groove width

*All dimensions are nominal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Device</th>
<th>Package Name</th>
<th>Package Type</th>
<th>Pins</th>
<th>SPQ</th>
<th>L (mm)</th>
<th>W (mm)</th>
<th>T (µm)</th>
<th>B (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LM384N/NOPB</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>PDIP</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>502</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11938</td>
<td>4.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
N (R-PDIP-T**

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PINS **</th>
<th>14</th>
<th>16</th>
<th>18</th>
<th>20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DIM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A MAX</td>
<td>0.775 (19.69)</td>
<td>0.775 (19.69)</td>
<td>0.920 (23.37)</td>
<td>1.060 (26.92)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A MIN</td>
<td>0.745 (18.92)</td>
<td>0.745 (18.92)</td>
<td>0.850 (21.59)</td>
<td>0.940 (23.88)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| MS-001 VARIATION | AA | BB | AC | AD |

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.
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