







CDCVF2509 SCAS637E - APRIL 2004 - REVISED FEBRUARY 2024

CDCVF2509 3.3V Phase-Lock Loop Clock Driver

1 Features

- Designed to meet and exceed PC133 SDRAM registered DIMM specification Rev. 1.1
- Spread Spectrum Clock-compatible
- Operating frequency: 50MHz to 175MHz
- Static phase error distribution at 66MHz to 166MHz is ±125ps
- Jitter (cyc cyc) at 66MHz to 166MHz is typical = 70ps
- Advanced deep submicron process results in more than 40% lower power consumption versus current generation PC133 devices
- Available in plastic 24-pin TSSOP
- Phase-lock loop clock distribution for synchronous DRAM applications
- Distributes one clock input to one bank of five and one bank of four outputs
- Separate output enable for each output bank
- External feedback (FBIN) terminal is used to synchronize the outputs to the clock input
- 25- Ω On-chip series damping resistors
- No external RC network required
- Operates at 3.3V

2 Applications

- **DRAM** applications
- PLL-based clock distributors
- Non-PLL clock buffers

3 Description

The CDCVF2509 is a high-performance, low-skew, low-jitter, phase-lock loop (PLL) clock driver. The device uses a PLL to precisely align, in both frequency and phase, the feedback (FBOUT) output to the clock (CLK) input signal. The device is specifically designed for use with synchronous DRAMs. The CDCVF2509 operates at a 3.3V V_{CC}and provides integrated series-damping resistors designed for driving point-to-point loads.

One bank of five outputs and one bank of four outputs provide nine low-skew, low-jitter copies of CLK. Output signal duty cycles are adjusted to 50%, independent of the duty cycle at CLK. Each bank of outputs is enabled or disabled separately through the control (1G and 2G) inputs. When the G inputs are high, the outputs switch in phase and frequency with CLK. When the G inputs are low, the outputs are disabled to the logic-low state.

products containing Unlike many PLLs, CDCVF2509 does not require external RC networks. The loop filter for the PLL is included on-chip, minimizing component count, board space, and cost.

The device is based on PLL circuitry, therefore the CDCVF2509 requires a stabilization time to achieve phase lock of the feedback signal to the reference signal. This stabilization time is required following power up and application of a fixed-frequency, fixedphase signal at CLK, and following any changes to the PLL reference or feedback signals. The PLL can be bypassed by strapping AV_{CC} to ground.

The CDCVF2509A is characterized for operation from 0°C to 85°C.

application information. see the Hiah Speed **Distribution** Design **Techniques** for CDC509/516/2509/2510/2516 and Using CDC2509A/ 2510A PLL with Spread Spectrum Clocking (SSC) application notes.



Function Table

	INPUTS		OUTPUTS			
1G	2G	CLK	1Y (0:4)	2Y (0:3)	FBOUT	
Х	X	L	L	L	L	
L	L	Н	L	L	Н	
L	Н	Н	L	Н	Н	
Н	L	Н	Н	L	Н	
Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	

Available Options

т	PACKAGE			
¹A	SMALL OUTLINE (PW)			
0°C to 85°C	CDCVF2509PWR			
0 0 10 83 0	CDCVF2509PW			

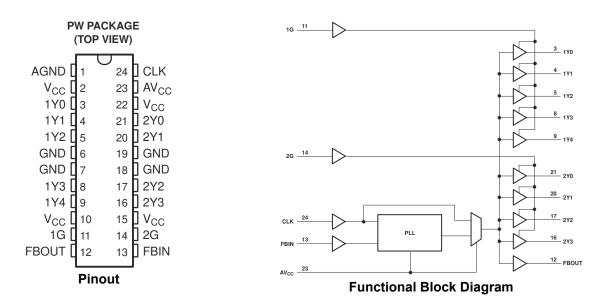




Table of Contents

1 Features1	4.7 Switching Characteristics
2 Applications1	•
3 Description1	
Pin Configuration and Functions4	
4 Specifications	
4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings	6.2 Support Resources
4.2 Dissipation Ratings5	
4.3 Recommended Operating Conditions	
4.4 Package Thermal Resistance	<u> </u>
4.5 Electrical Characteristics	7 Revision History12
4.6 Timing Requirements	



Pin Configuration and Functions

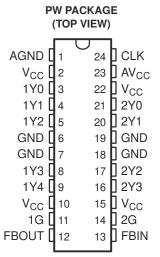


Table 4-1. Pin Functions

	PIN	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.	IYPE	DESCRIPTION
CLK	24	I	Clock input. CLK provides the clock signal to be distributed by the CDCVF2509A clock driver. CLK is used to provide the reference signal to the integrated PLL that generates the clock output signals. CLK must have a fixed frequency and fixed phase for the PLL to obtain phase lock. Once the circuit is powered up and a valid CLK signal is applied, a stabilization time is required for the PLL to phase lock the feedback signal to its reference signal.
FBIN	13	I	Feedback input. FBIN provides the feedback signal to the internal PLL. FBIN must be hard-wired to FBOUT to complete the PLL. The integrated PLL synchronizes CLK and FBIN so that there is nominally zero phase error between CLK and FBIN.
1G	11	ı	Output bank enable. 1G is the output enable for outputs 1Y(0:4). When 1G is low, outputs 1Y(0:4) are disabled to a logic-low state. When 1G is high, all outputs 1Y(0:4) are enabled and switch at the same frequency as CLK.
2G	14	I	Output bank enable. 2G is the output enable for outputs 2Y(0:3). When 2G is low, outputs 2Y(0:3) are disabled to a logic low state. When 2G is high, all outputs 2Y(0:3) are enabled and switch at the same frequency as CLK.
FBOUT	12	0	Feedback output. FBOUT is dedicated for external feedback. It switches at the same frequency as CLK. When externally wired to FBIN, FBOUT completes the feedback loop of the PLL. FBOUT has an integrated $25-\Omega$ series-damping resistor.
1Y (0:4)	3, 4, 5, 8, 9	0	Clock outputs. These outputs provide low-skew copies of CLK. Output bank 1Y(0:4) is enabled via the 1G input. These outputs can be disabled to a logic-low state by deasserting the 1G control input. Each output has an integrated 25- Ω series-damping resistor.
2Y (0:3)	16, 17, 21, 20	0	Clock outputs. These outputs provide low-skew copies of CLK. Output bank 2Y(0:3) is enabled via the 2G input. These outputs can be disabled to a logic-low state by deasserting the 2G control input. Each output has an integrated 25- Ω series-damping resistor.
AV _{CC}	23	Power	Analog power supply. AV_{CC} provides the power reference for the analog circuitry. In addition, AV_{CC} can be used to bypass the PLL. When AV_{CC} is strapped to ground, PLL is bypassed and CLK is buffered directly to the device outputs.
AGND	1	Ground	Analog ground. AGND provides the ground reference for the analog circuitry.
V _{CC}	2, 10, 15, 22	Power	Power supply
GND	6, 7, 18, 19	Ground	Ground

Submit Document Feedback

Copyright © 2024 Texas Instruments Incorporated



4 Specifications

4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)(1)

		UNIT
AV _{CC}	Supply voltage range (2)	AV _{CC} < V _{CC} +0.7 V
V _{CC}	Supply voltage range	-0.5 V to 4.3 V
VI	Input voltage range (3)	-0.5 V to 4.6 V
Vo	Voltage range applied to any output in the high or low state ^{(3) (4)}	-0.5 V to V _{CC} + 0.5 V
I _{IK}	Input clamp current (V _I < 0)	–50 mA
I _{OK}	Output clamp current (V _O < 0 or V _O > V _{CC})	±50 mA
Io	Continuous output current (V _O = 0 to V _{CC})	±50 mA
	Continuous current through each V _{CC} or GND	±100 mA
	Maximum power dissipation at T _A = 55°C (in still air) ⁽⁵⁾	0.7 W
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	−65°C to 150°C

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

4.2 Dissipation Ratings

PACKAGE	PACKAGE BOARD TYPE R _{0.J.}		T _A ≤ 25°C POWER RATING	DERATING FACTORS ABOVE T _A ≤ 25°C	T _A = 70°C POWER RATING	T _A = 85°C POWER RATING	
PW	JEDEC low-K	114.5°C/W	920 mW	8.7 mW/°C	520 mW	390 mW	
	JEDEC high-K	62.1°C/W	1690 mW	16.1 mW/°C	960 mW	720 mW	

4.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

See (1)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC} , AV _{CC}	Supply voltage	3	3.6	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	2		V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage		0.8	V
VI	Input voltage	0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current		-12	mA
I _{OL}	Low-level output current		12	mA
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	0	85	°C

⁽¹⁾ Unused inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.

4.4 Package Thermal Resistance

CDCVF2509APW 24-PIN TSSOP ⁽¹⁾			TH	UNIT			
			0	150	250	500	ONII
$R_{\theta JA}$	R _{θJA} High K		88	83	81	77	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC}$	High K	26.5					C/VV

⁽¹⁾ The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51 and JEDEC2S2P (high-k board).

⁽²⁾ AV_{CC} must not exceed V_{CC}+ 0.7 V

⁽³⁾ The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.

⁽⁴⁾ This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.

⁽⁵⁾ The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils. For more information, see the *Package Thermal Considerations* application note in the *ABT Advanced BiCMOS Technology Data Book* (SCBD002).





4.5 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} , AV _{CC}	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{IK}	Input clamp voltage	I _I = -18 mA	3 V			-1.2	V
		I _{OH} = -100 μA	MIN to MAX	V _{CC} -0.2			
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -12 mA	3 V	2.1			V
		I _{OH} = -6 mA	3 V	2.4			
		I _{OL} = 100 μA	MIN to MAX		,	0.2	
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 12 mA	3 V			0.8	V
		I _{OL} = 6 mA	3 V			0.55	
		V _O = 1 V	3 V	-28			
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _O = 1.65 V	3.3 V		-36		mA
		V _O = 3.135 V	3.6 V		,	-8	
		V _O = 1.95 V	3 V	30			
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _O = 1.65 V	3.3 V		40		mA
		V _O = 0.4 V	3.6 V			10	
I _I	Input current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V			±5	μΑ
I _{CC} (2)	Supply current (static, output not switching)	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, $I_O = 0$, Outputs: low or high	3.6 V, 0 V			40	μΑ
ΔI _{CC}	Change in supply current	One input at V _{CC} - 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V to 3.6 V			500	μΑ
Ci	Input capacitance	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V		2.5		pF
Co	Output capacitance	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V		2.8		pF

⁽¹⁾ For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under the recommended operating conditions section.

4.6 Timing Requirements

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
f _{clk}	Clock frequency	50	175	MHz
	Input clock duty cycle	40%	60%	
	Stabilization time ⁽¹⁾		1	ms

⁽¹⁾ The time required for the integrated PLL circuit to obtain phase lock of its feedback signal to its reference signal. For phase lock to be obtained, a fixed-frequency, fixed-phase reference signal must be present at CLK. Until phase lock is obtained, the specifications for propagation delay, skew and jitter parameters given in the switching characteristics table are not applicable. This parameter does not apply for input modulation under SSC application.

4.7 Switching Characteristics

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L = 25 \text{ pF}$ (see Figure 5-1 and Figure 5-2)⁽³⁾ (1)

PARAMETER		FROM	TO	V _{CC} , AV _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V			UNIT		
		(INPUT)	(OUTPUT)	MIN	0.3 V TYP MA 12 10 5 -70	MAX			
t _(φ)	Phase error time- static (normalized) (see Figure 4-1 through Figure 4-4)	CLK↑ = 66 MHz to 166 MHz	FBIN↑	-125		125	ps		
t _{sk(o)}	Output skew time ⁽²⁾	Any Y	Any Y			100	ps		
	Phase error time-jitter ⁽⁴⁾	CLK = 66 MHz to 100 MHz	Any Y or FBOUT	-50		50	ps		
	litter (coo Figure 4.5)	CLK = 66 MHz to 100 MHz	Any V or EDOLIT						
	Jitter _(cycle-cycle) (see Figure 4-5)	CLK = 100 MHz to 166 MHz	Any Y or FBOUT				ps		
	Duty cycle	f _(CLK) > 60 MHz	Any Y or FBOUT	45%		55%			

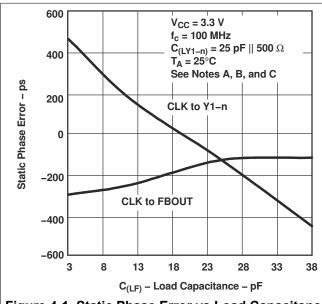
⁽²⁾ For dynamic I_{CC} vs Frequency, see Figure 4-6 and Figure 4-7.

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, C_L = 25 pF (see Figure 5-1 and Figure 5-2)(3)(1)

PARAMETER		FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} , AV _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V			UNIT
		(HAPO1)	(001701)	MIN	MIN TYP MAX 0.3 1.1		
t _r	Rise time	V _O = 0.4 V to 2 V	Any Y or FBOUT	0.3		1.1	ns/V
t _f	Fall time	V _O = 2 V to 0.4 V	Any Y or FBOUT	0.3		1.1	ns/V
t _{PLH}	Low-to-high propagation delay time, bypass mode	CLK	Any Y or FBOUT	1.8		3.9	ns
t _{PHL}	High-to-low propagation delay time, bypass mode	CLK	Any Y or FBOUT	1.8		3.9	ns

- (1) These parameters are not production tested.
- The $t_{\text{sk(o)}}$ specification is only valid for equal loading of all outputs. (2)
- The specifications for parameters in this table are applicable only after any appropriate stabilization time has elapsed. (3)
- Calculated per PC DRAM SPEC (tphase error, static-jitter(cycle-to-cycle)). (4)

4.8 Typical Characteristics



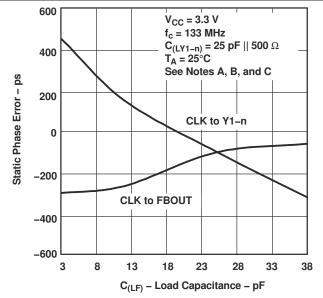
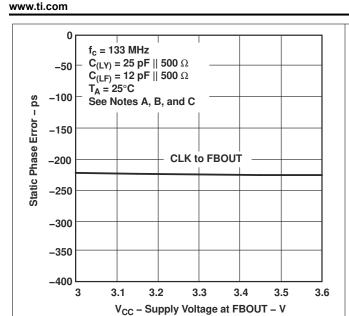


Figure 4-1. Static Phase Error vs Load Capacitance | Figure 4-2. Static Phase Error vs Load Capacitance



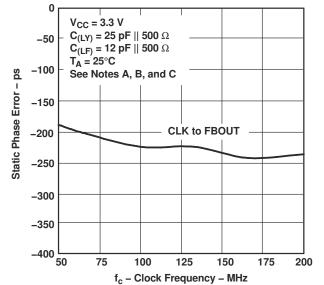
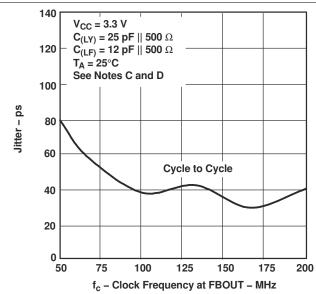


Figure 4-3. Static Phase Error vs Supply Voltage at FBOUT

Figure 4-4. Static Phase Error vs Clock Frequency



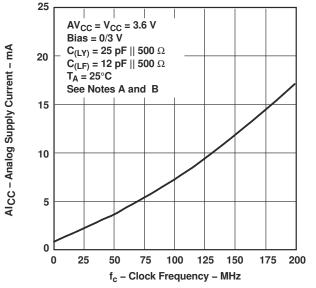
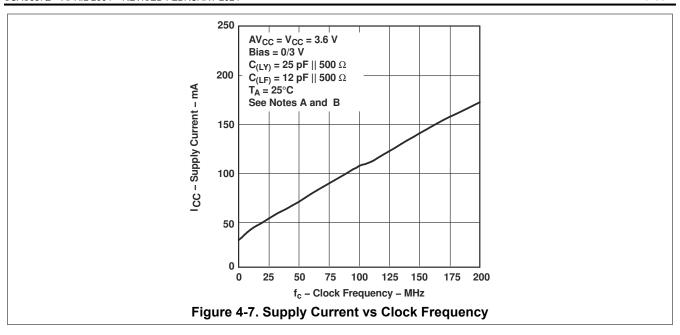


Figure 4-5. Jitter vs Clock Frequency at FBOUT

Figure 4-6. Analog Supply Current vs Clock Frequency

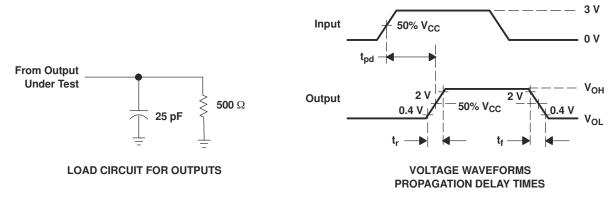




- 1. Trace length FBOUT to FBIN = 5 mm, Z_O = 50 Ω
- 2. $C_{(LY)}$ = Lumped capacitive load Y_{1-n} 3. $C_{(LFx)}$ = Lumped feedback capacitance at FBOUT = FBIN
- 4. $C_{(LFx)}$ = Lumped feedback capacitance at FBOUT = FBIN.



5 Parameter Measurement Information



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

- B. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 133 MHz, $Z_O = 50~\Omega$, $t_f \leq$ 1.2 ns, $t_f \leq$ 1.2 ns.
- C. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 5-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

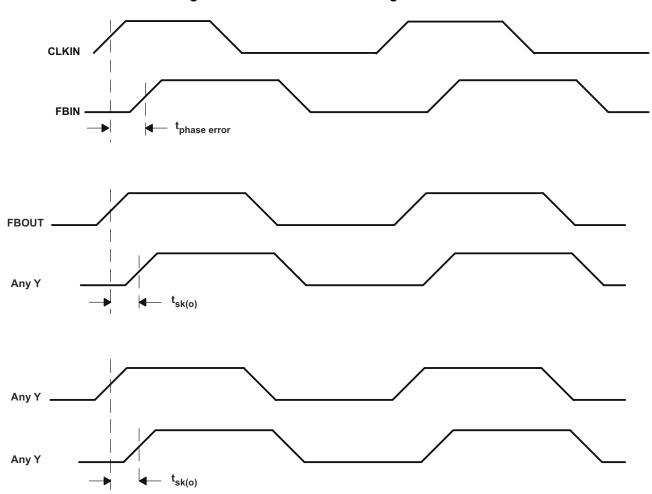


Figure 5-2. Skew Calculations



6 Device and Documentation Support

TI offers an extensive line of development tools. Tools and software to evaluate the performance of the device, generate code, and develop solutions are listed below.

6.1 Documentation Support

6.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation, see the following:

- Texas Instruments, High Speed Distribution Design Techniques for CDC509/516/2509/2510/2516 application note
- Texas Instruments, Using CDC2509A/2510A PLL with Spread Spectrum Clocking (SSC) application note

6.2 Support Resources

TI E2E[™] support forums are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

Linked content is provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's Terms of Use.

6.3 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

6.4 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

6.5 Glossary

TI Glossary

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

7 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision D (February 2010) to Revision E (February 2024)	Page
Updated the numbering format for tables, figures, and cross-references throughout the document	
 Removed bullet from Features: Use CDCVF2509A (SCAS765) as a Replacement for This Device 	
Added Device and Documentation Support section	12
Changes from Revision C (January 2009) to Revision D (February 2010)	Page
Added the PACKAGE THERMAL RESISTANCE table	5
Changes from Revision B (June 2005) to Revision C (January 2009)	Page
Added NOT RECOMMENDED FOR NEW DESIGNS	1

Submit Document Feedback

Copyright © 2024 Texas Instruments Incorporated

Page



www.ti.com	SCAS637E - APRIL 2004 -
Changes from Revision A (July 2004) to Revision B (June 2005)	

- Changed High-to-low propagation delay time values in the Switching Characteristics table From: Min =0.4
 Max = 2.3 To: Min = 1.8 Max = 3.9

Changes from Revision * (April 2004) to Revision A (July 2004)

Page

Added CDCVF2509PW package number to the AVAILABLE OPTIONS table.......

8 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.



www.ti.com 27-Apr-2023

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan	Lead finish/ Ball material	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
CDCVF2509PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	60	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 85	CKV2509	Samples
CDCVF2509PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 85	CKV2509	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) RoHS: TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (CI) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

- (3) MSL, Peak Temp. The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead finish/Ball material Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

www.ti.com 27-Apr-2023

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 27-Apr-2023

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CDCVF2509PWR	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	330.0	16.4	6.95	8.3	1.6	8.0	16.0	Q1

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 27-Apr-2023



*All dimensions are nominal

Ì	Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
ı	CDCVF2509PWR	TSSOP	PW	24	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 27-Apr-2023

TUBE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (µm)	B (mm)
CDCVF2509PW	PW	TSSOP	24	60	530	10.2	3600	3.5



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

 3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not
- exceed 0.15 mm per side.
- 4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
- 5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: (continued)

- 8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to TI's Terms of Sale or other applicable terms available either on ti.com or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2024, Texas Instruments Incorporated