

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

- Complete PWM Power Control Circuitry
- Completely Synchronized Operation
- Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection
- Wide Supply Voltage Range
- Internal Short-Circuit Protection
- Oscillator Frequency . . . 500 kHz Max
- Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range
- Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 2.5-V Reference Supply
- Available in Q-Temp Automotive HighRel Automotive Applications Configuration Control / Print Support Qualification to Automotive Standards

description

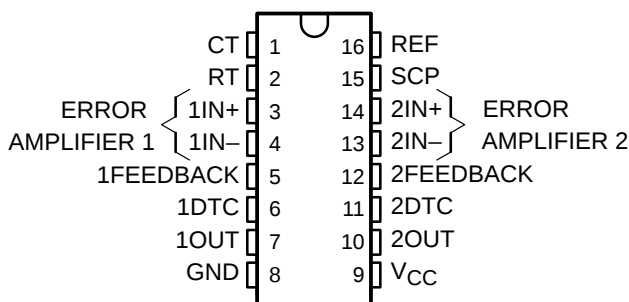
The TL1451A incorporates on a single monolithic chip all the functions required in the construction of two pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuits. Designed primarily for power-supply control, the TL1451A contains an on-chip 2.5-V regulator, two error amplifiers, an adjustable oscillator, two dead-time comparators, undervoltage lockout circuitry, and dual common-emitter output transistor circuits.

The uncommitted output transistors provide common-emitter output capability for each

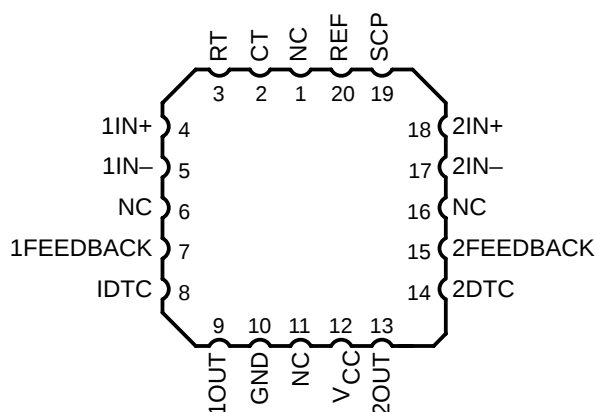
controller. The internal amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from 1.04 V to 1.45 V. The dead-time control (DTC) comparator has no offset unless externally altered and can provide 0% to 100% dead time. The on-chip oscillator can be operated by terminating RT and CT. During low V_{CC} conditions, the undervoltage lockout control circuit feature locks the outputs off until the internal circuitry is operational.

The TL1451AC is characterized for operation from -20°C to 85°C . The TL1451AQ is characterized for operation from -40°C to 125°C . The TL1451AM is characterized for operation from -55°C to 125°C .

D, DB, N, NS, PW, OR J PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T _A	PACKAGED DEVICES						
	SMALL OUTLINE (D)	SMALL OUTLINE (DB) [†]	PLASTIC DIP (N)	SMALL OUTLINE (NS)	TSSOP (PW) [†]	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (J)
-20°C to 85°C	TL1451ACD	TL1451ACDB	TL1451ACN	TL1451ACNS	TL1451ACPW	—	—
-40°C to 125°C	TL1451AQD	—	—	—	—	—	—
-55°C to 125°C	—	—	—	—	—	TL1451AMFK	TL1451AMJ

[†] The DB and PW packages are only available left-end taped and reeled (add LE suffix, i.e., TL1451ACPWLE).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**
www.ti.com

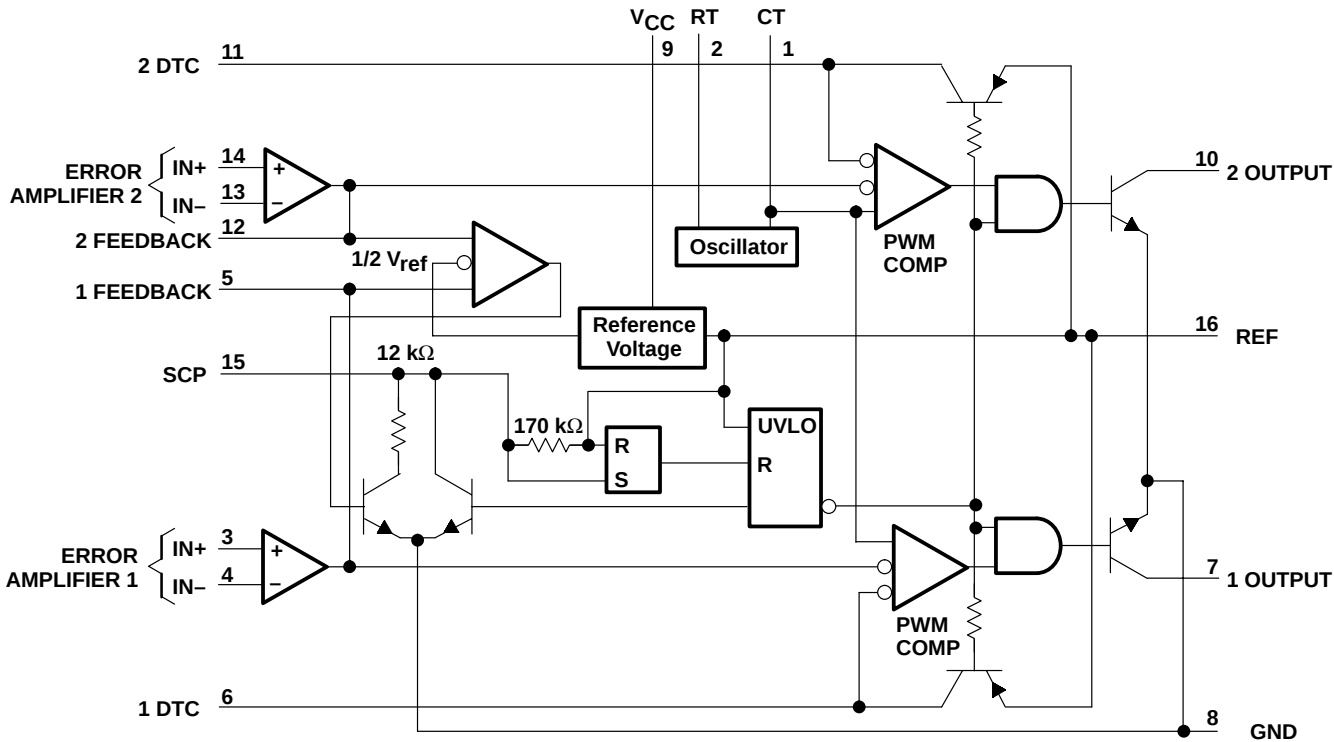
Copyright © 1999, Texas Instruments Incorporated
On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, all parameters are tested unless otherwise noted. On all other products, production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

functional block diagram



COMPONENT COUNT	
Resistors	65
Capacitors	8
Transistors	105
JFETs	18

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range[†]

Supply voltage, V_{CC}	51 V
Amplifier input voltage, V_I	20 V
Collector output voltage, V_O	51 V
Collector output current, I_O	21 mA
Continuous power total dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A C suffix	–20°C to 85°C
Q suffix	–40°C to 125°C
M suffix	–55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	1088 mW	8.7 mW/°C	696 mW	566 mW	218 mW
DB	775 mW	6.2 mW/°C	496 mW	403 mW	—
N	1000 mW	8.0 mW/°C	640 mW	520 mW	—
NS	500 mW	4.0 mW/°C	320 mW	260 mW	—
PW	838 mW	6.7 mW/°C	536 mW	436 mW	168 mW
FK	1375 mW	11.0 mW/°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
J	1375 mW	11.0 mW/°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	3.6	50	V
Amplifier input voltage, V_I	1.05	1.45	V
Collector output voltage, V_O		50	V
Collector output current, I_O		20	mA
Current into feedback terminal		45	μA
Feedback resistor, R_F	100		kΩ
Timing capacitor, C_T	150	15000	pF
Timing resistor, R_T	5.1	100	kΩ
Oscillator frequency	1	500	kHz
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	C suffix	–20	85
	Q suffix	–40	125
	M suffix	–55	125

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$, $f = 200\text{ kHz}$ (unless otherwise noted)

reference section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Output voltage (pin 16)	$I_O = 1\text{ mA}$	2.4	2.5	2.6	V
Output voltage change with temperature	$T_A = -20^\circ\text{C}$ to 25°C		-0.1%	$\pm 1\%$	
	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C		-0.2%	$\pm 1\%$	
Input voltage regulation	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ to 40 V		2	12.5	mV
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 0.1\text{ mA}$ to 1 mA		1	7.5	mV
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 0$	3	10	30	mA

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Upper threshold voltage (V_{CC})	$I_{O(\text{ref})} = 0.1\text{ mA}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.72		V
Lower threshold voltage (V_{CC})			2.6		V
Hysteresis (V_{CC})		80	120		mV
Reset threshold voltage (V_{CC})		1.5	1.9		V

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

short-circuit protection control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage (SCP)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	0.65	0.7	0.75	V
Standby voltage (SCP)	No pullup	140	185	230	mV
Latched input voltage (SCP)	No pullup		60	120	mV
Input (source) current	$V_I = 0.7\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-10	-15	-20	μA
Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)			1.18		V

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451C			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Frequency	$C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		200		kHz
Standard deviation of frequency	$C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		10%		
Frequency change with voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ to 40 V		1%		
Frequency change with temperature	$T_A = -20^\circ\text{C}$ to 25°C		-0.4%	$\pm 2\%$	
	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 85°C		-0.2%	$\pm 2\%$	

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

dead-time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input bias current (DTC)				1	μA
Latch mode (source) current (DTC)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-80	-145		μA
Latched input voltage (DTC)	$I_O = 40\ \mu\text{A}$	2.3			V
Input threshold voltage at $f = 10\ \text{kHz}$ (DTC)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2	1.45		

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

error-amplifier section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input offset voltage	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V			±6	mV
Input offset current	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V			±100	nA
Input bias current	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V		160	500	nA
Common-mode input voltage range	$V_{CC} = 3.6\ \text{V}$ to 40 V	1.05 to 1.45			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	$R_F = 200\ \text{k}\Omega$	70	80		dB
Unity-gain bandwidth			1.5		MHz
Common-mode rejection ratio		60	80		dB
Positive output voltage swing		$V_{ref}-0.1$			V
Negative output voltage swing				1	V
Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = -0.1\ \text{V}$, $V_O = 1.25\ \text{V}$	0.5	1.6		mA
Output (source) current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = 0.1\ \text{V}$, $V_O = 1.25\ \text{V}$	-45	-70		μA

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

output section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Collector off-state current	$V_O = 50\ \text{V}$			10	μA
Output saturation voltage	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$		1.2	2	V
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 6\ \text{V}$		90		mA

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

pwm comparator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage at $f = 10\ \text{kHz}$ (FEEDBACK)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2	1.45		

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

total device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Standby supply current	Off-state		1.3	1.8	mA
Average supply current	$R_T = 10\ \text{k}\Omega$		1.7	2.4	mA

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$, $f = 200\text{ kHz}$ (unless otherwise noted)

reference section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Output voltage (pin 16)	$I_O = 1\text{ mA}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.40	2.50	2.60	V
		$T_A = \text{MIN and } 125^\circ\text{C}$	2.35	2.46	2.65	
Output voltage change with temperature			–0.63% *±4%			
Input voltage regulation	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V to } 40\text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.0 12.5			mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.7 15			
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	0.3 30			
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 0.1\text{ mA to } 1\text{ mA}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.0 7.5			mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.3 14			
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	0.3 20			
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 0$		3	10	30	mA

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Upper threshold voltage (V _{CC})		T _A = 25°C	2.72			V
		T _A = 125°C	1.70			
		T _A = MIN	3.15			
Lower threshold voltage (V _{CC})		T _A = 25°C	2.60			V
		T _A = 125°C	1.65			
		T _A = MIN	3.09			
Hysteresis (V _{CC})		T _A = 25°C	80	120	mV	
		T _A = 125°C	10	50		
		T _A = MIN	10	60		
Reset threshold voltage (V _{CC})		T _A = 25°C	1.50			V
		T _A = 125°C	0.95			
		T _A = MIN	1.50			

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

short-circuit protection control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage (SCP)	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	650	700	750	mV
	$T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$	400	478	550	
	$T_A = \text{MIN}$	800	880	950	
Standby voltage (SCP)		140	185	230	mV
Latched input voltage (SCP)	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		60	120	mV
	$T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$		70	120	
	$T_A = \text{MIN}$		60	120	
Equivalent timing resistance			170		k Ω
Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)			1.18		V

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Frequency	$C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		200		kHz
		$T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$		195		
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		193		
Standard deviation of frequency	$C_T = 330\text{ pF}$, $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$			2%		
Frequency change with voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V to }40\text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		1%		
		$T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$		1%		
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		3%		
Frequency change with temperature				1.37%	$\pm 10\%$	

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

dead-time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input bias current (DTC)	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			1	μA
	$T_A = \text{MIN and } 125^{\circ}\text{C}$			3	
Latch mode (source) current (DTC)		-80	-145		μA
Latched input voltage (DTC)	$T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	2.30			V
	$T_A = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$	2.22	2.32		
	$T_A = \text{MIN}$	2.28	2.40		
Input threshold voltage at $f = 10\text{ kHz}$ (DTC)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	*2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	*1.20	1.45		

*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

error-amplifier section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	
Input offset voltage	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		±6	mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		±10	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		±12	
Input offset current	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		±100	nA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		±100	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		±200	
Input bias current	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	160	500	nA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	100	500	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	142	700	
Common-mode input voltage range	$V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V to } 40 \text{ V}$	1.05 to 1.45			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	$R_F = 200 \text{ k}\Omega$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	70	80	dB
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	80	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	64	80	
Unity-gain bandwidth			1.5		MHz
Common-mode rejection ratio		60	80		dB
Positive output voltage swing		2			V
Negative output voltage swing				1	V
Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = -0.1 \text{ V}, V_O = 1.25 \text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	1.6	mA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.4	1.8	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	0.3	1.7	
Output (source) current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = 0.1 \text{ V}, V_O = 1.25 \text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-45	-70	μA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	-25	-50	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	-15	-70	

[†] All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

output section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	
Collector off-state current	$V_O = 50 \text{ V}$			10	μA
Output saturation voltage	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.20	2.0	V
	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.60	2.4	
	$T_A = \text{MIN}$		1.36	2.2	
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 6 \text{ V}$		90		mA

[†] All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

pwm comparator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	
Input threshold voltage at $f = 10 \text{ kHz}$ (FEEDBACK)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	*2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	*1.20	1.45		

*These parameters are not production tested.

[†] All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

total device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	
Standby supply current	Off-state		1.3	1.8	mA
Average supply current	$R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		1.7	2.4	mA

[†] All typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise indicated.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

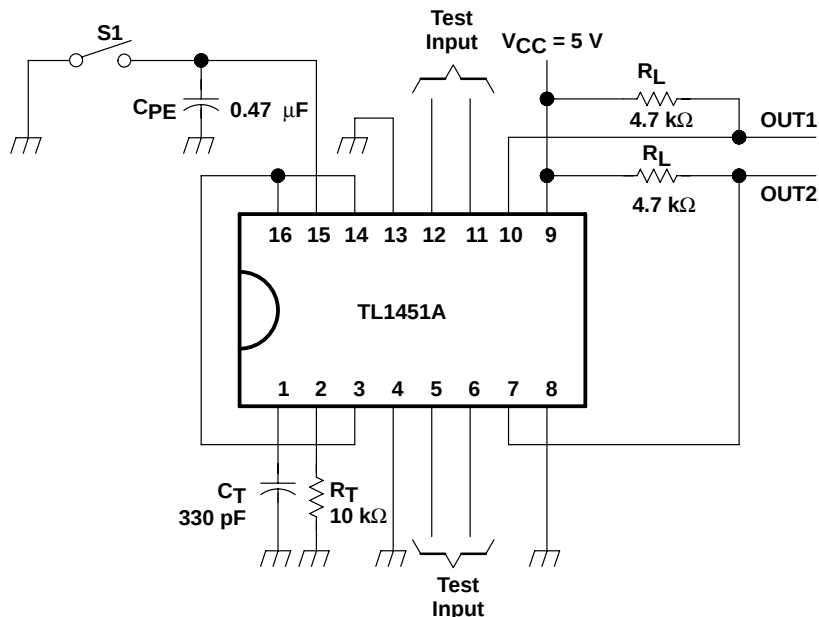
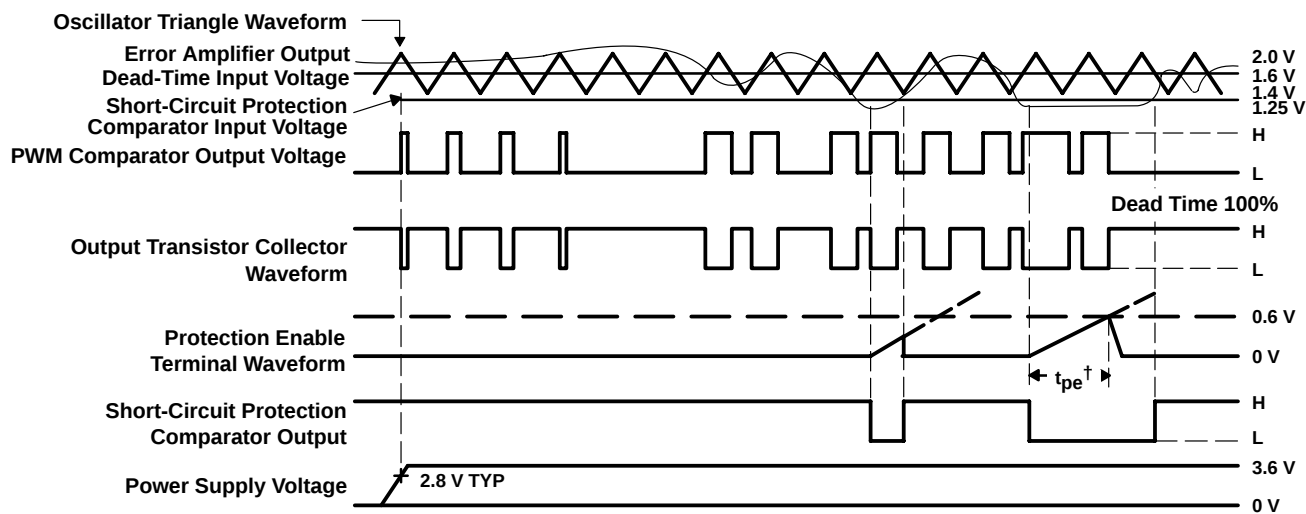


Figure 1. Test Circuit



[†] Protection Enable Time, $t_{pe} = (0.051 \times 10^6 \times C_{pe})$ in seconds

Figure 2. TL1451A Timing Diagram

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

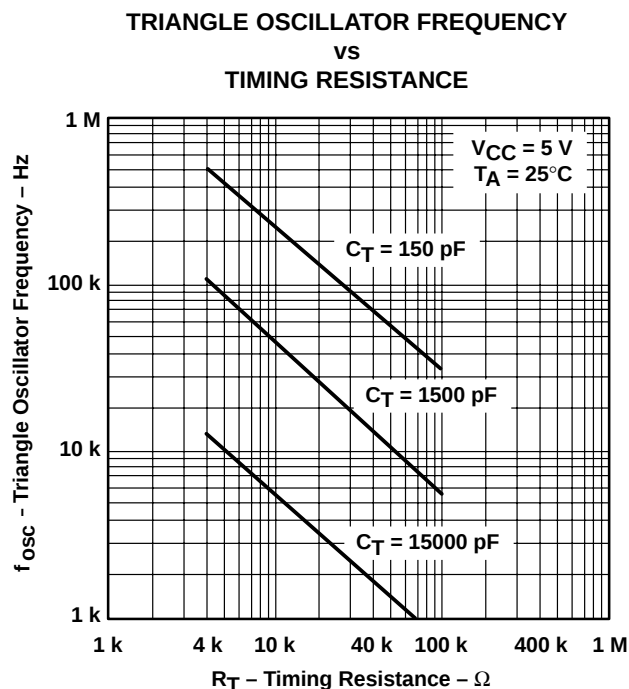


Figure 3

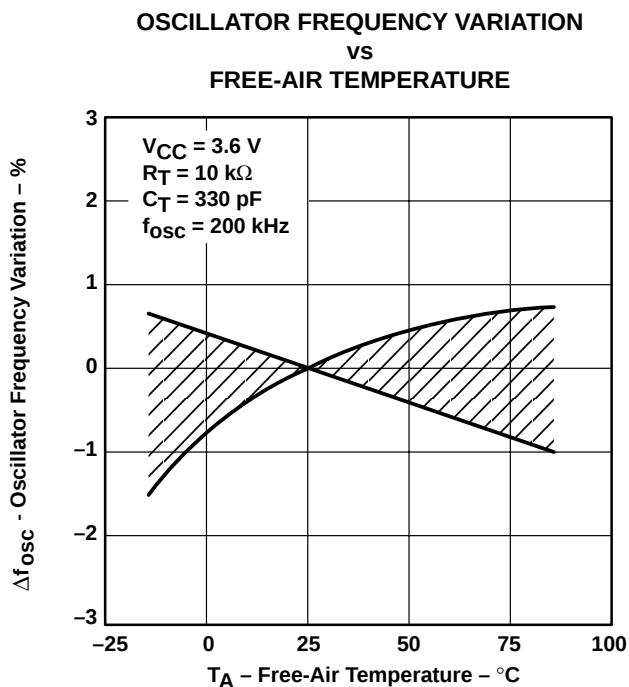


Figure 4

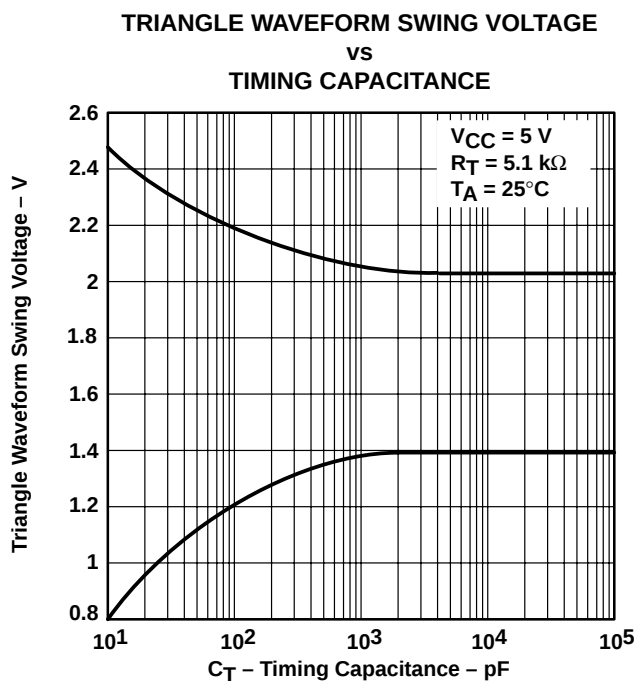


Figure 5

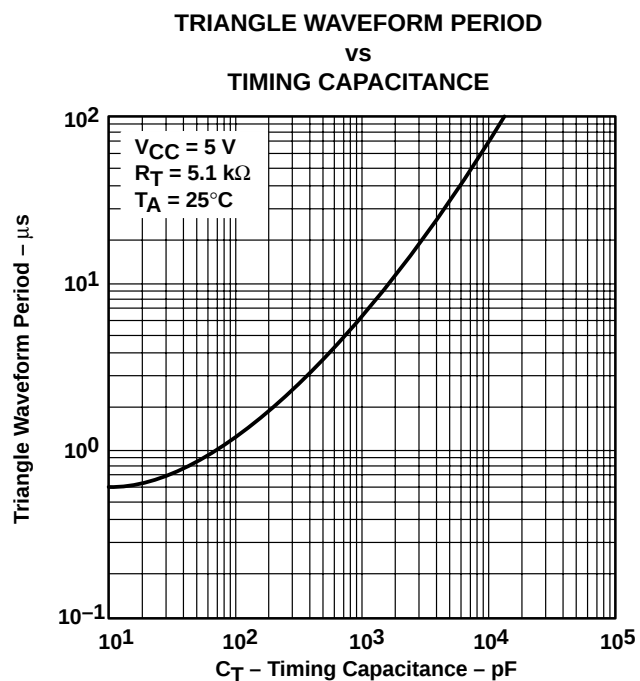


Figure 6

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

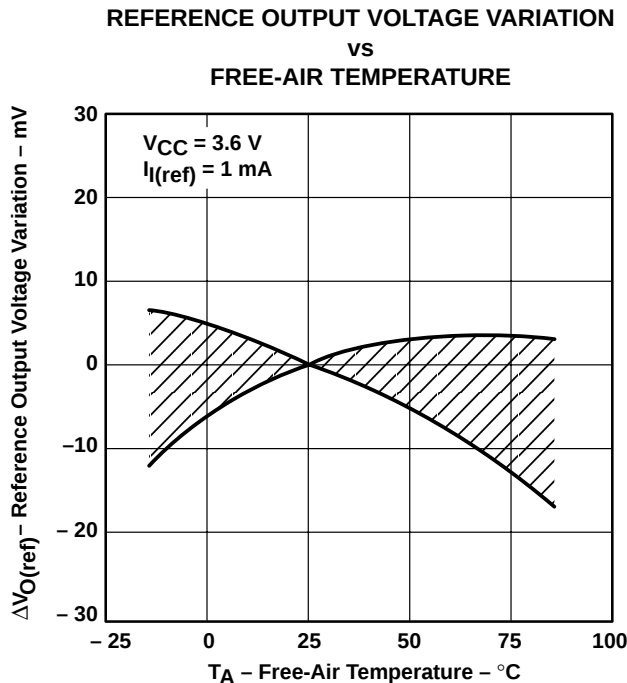


Figure 7

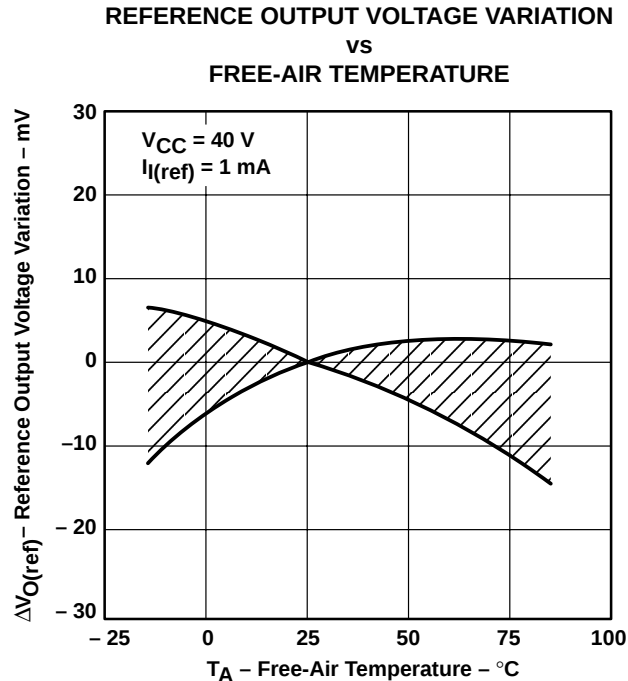


Figure 8

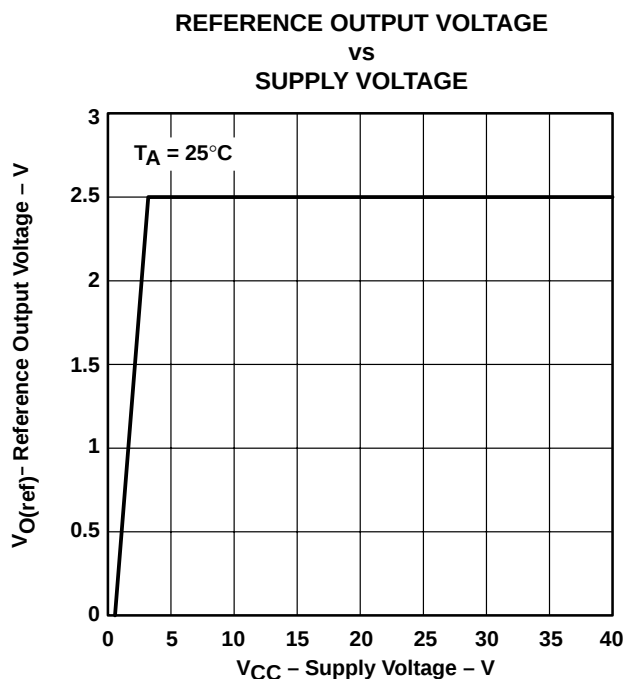


Figure 9

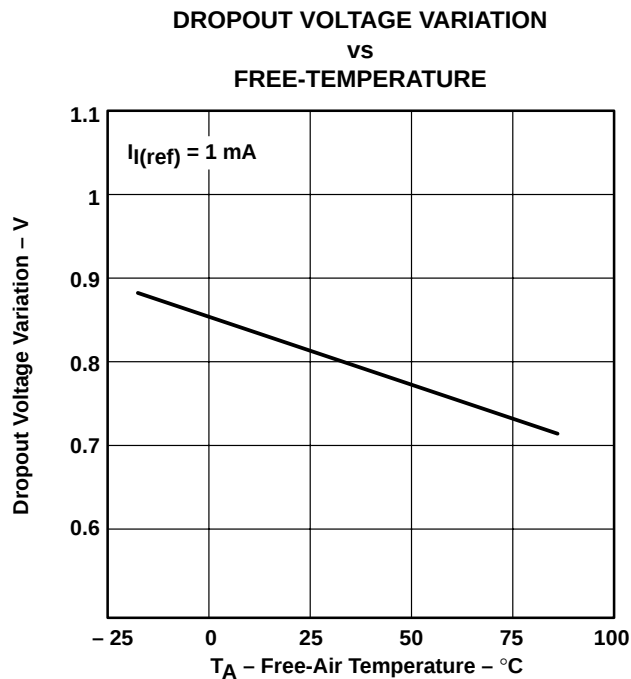


Figure 10

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

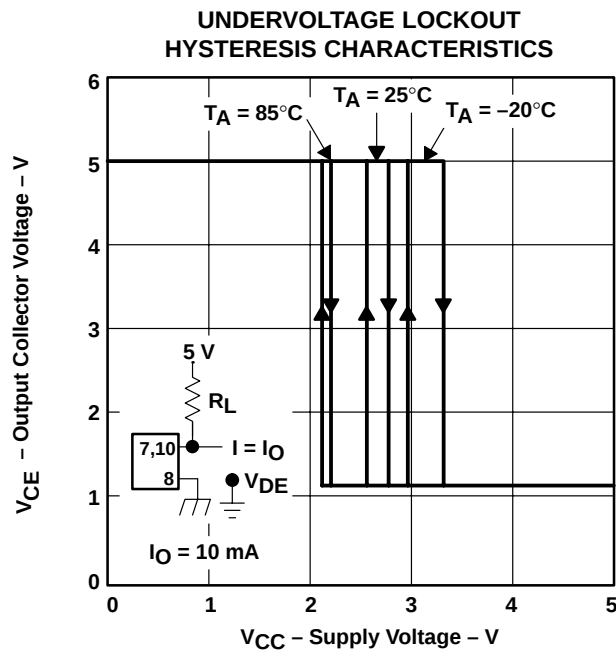


Figure 11

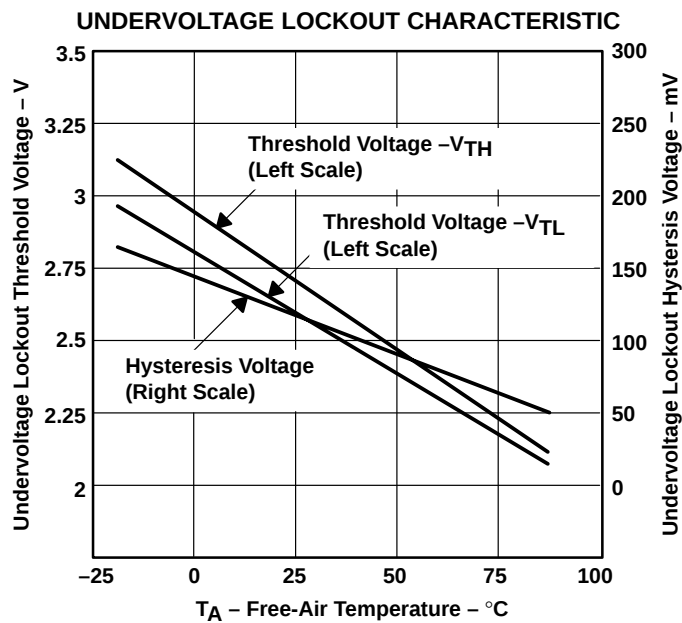


Figure 12

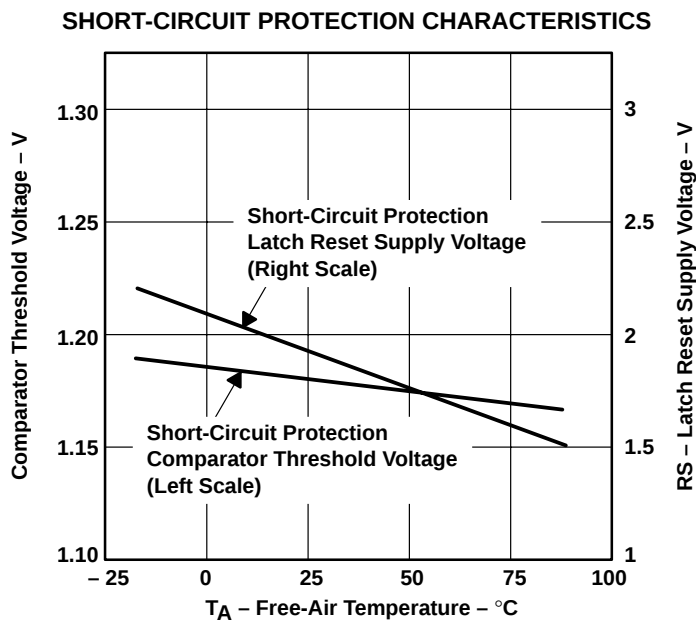


Figure 13

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

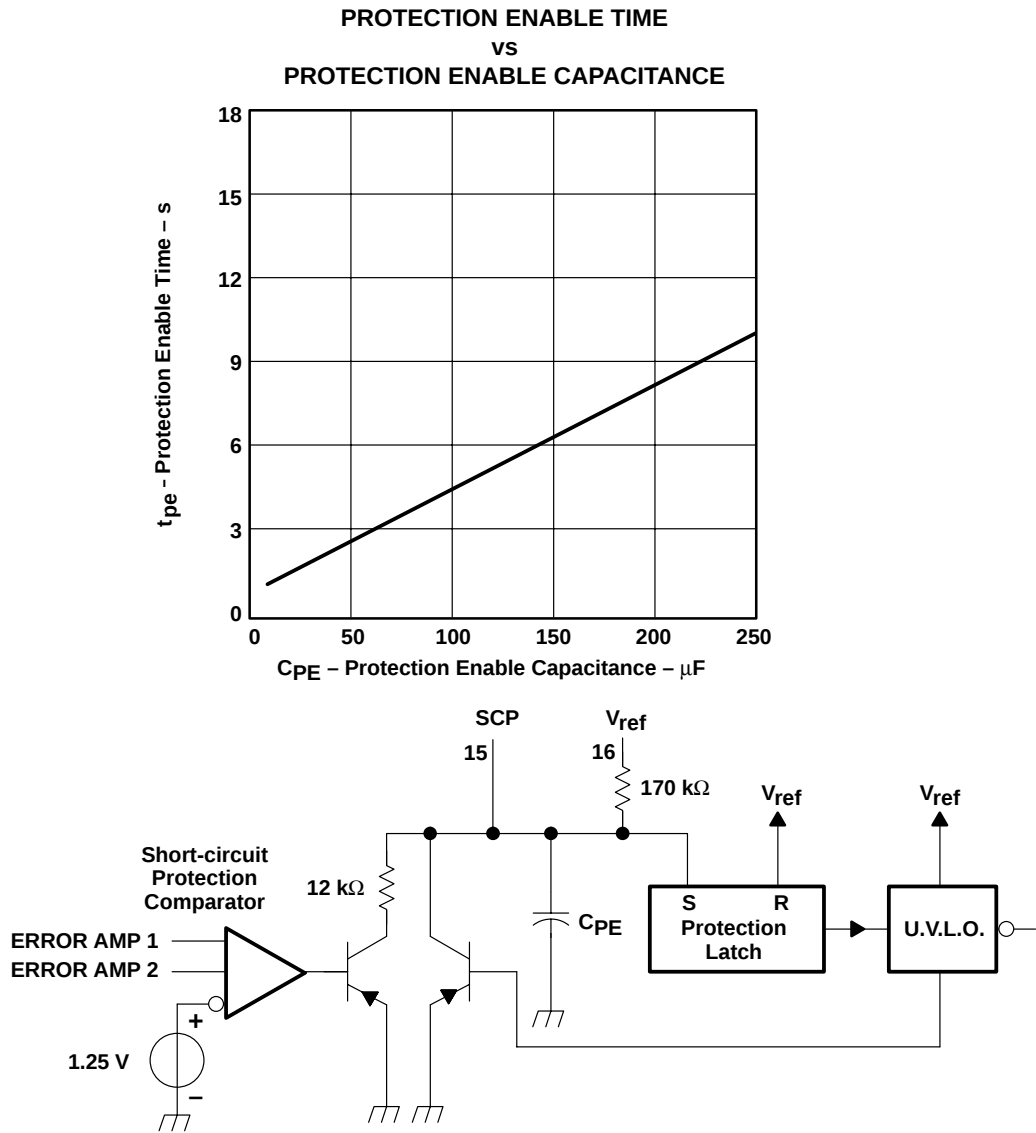


Figure 14

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

ERROR AMP MAXIMUM OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING

VS
FREQUENCY

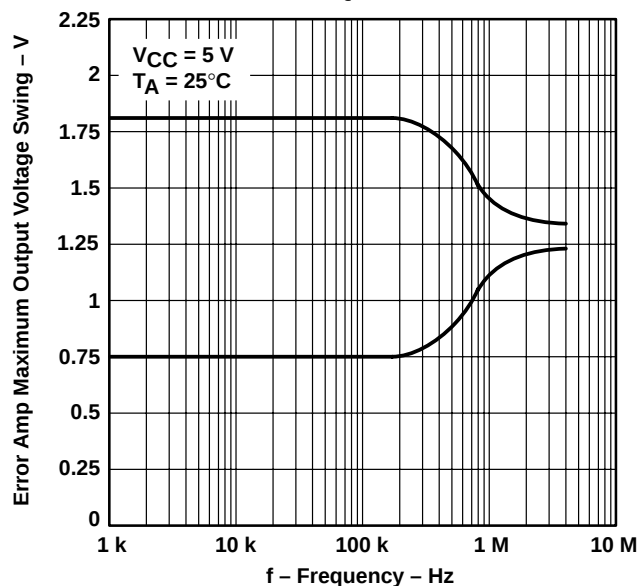


Figure 15

OPEN-LOOP VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION

VS
FREQUENCY

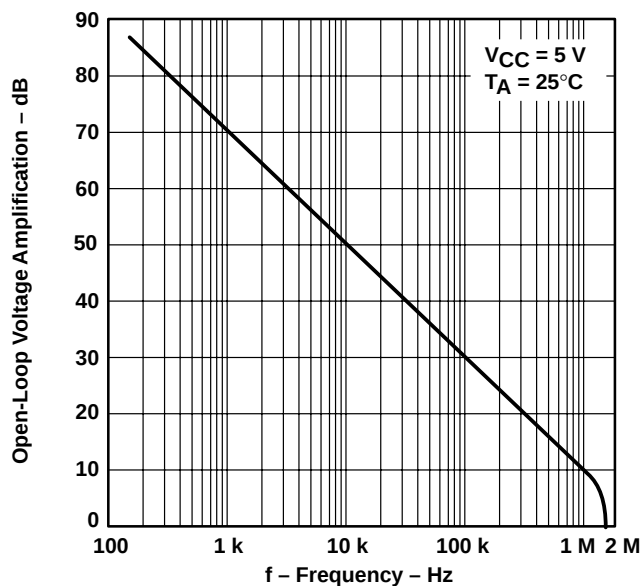


Figure 16

GAIN (AMPLIFIER IN
UNITY-GAIN CONFIGURATION)

VS
FREQUENCY

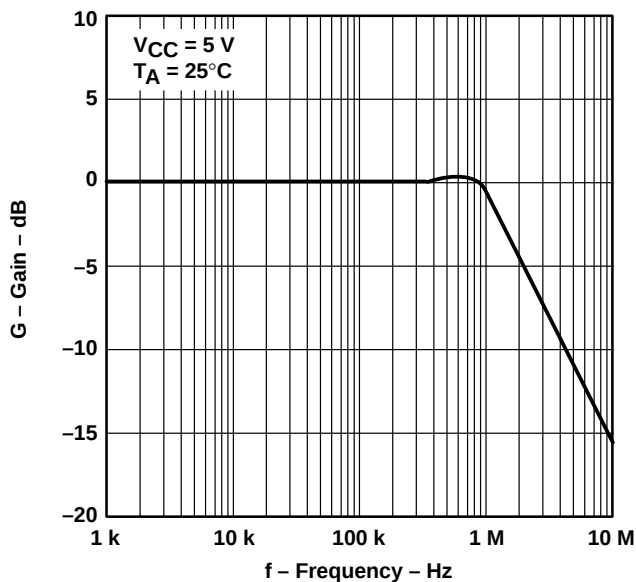
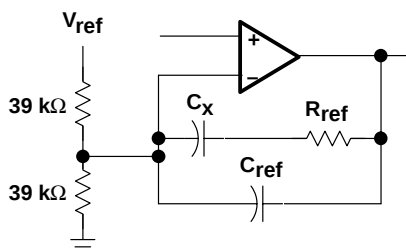
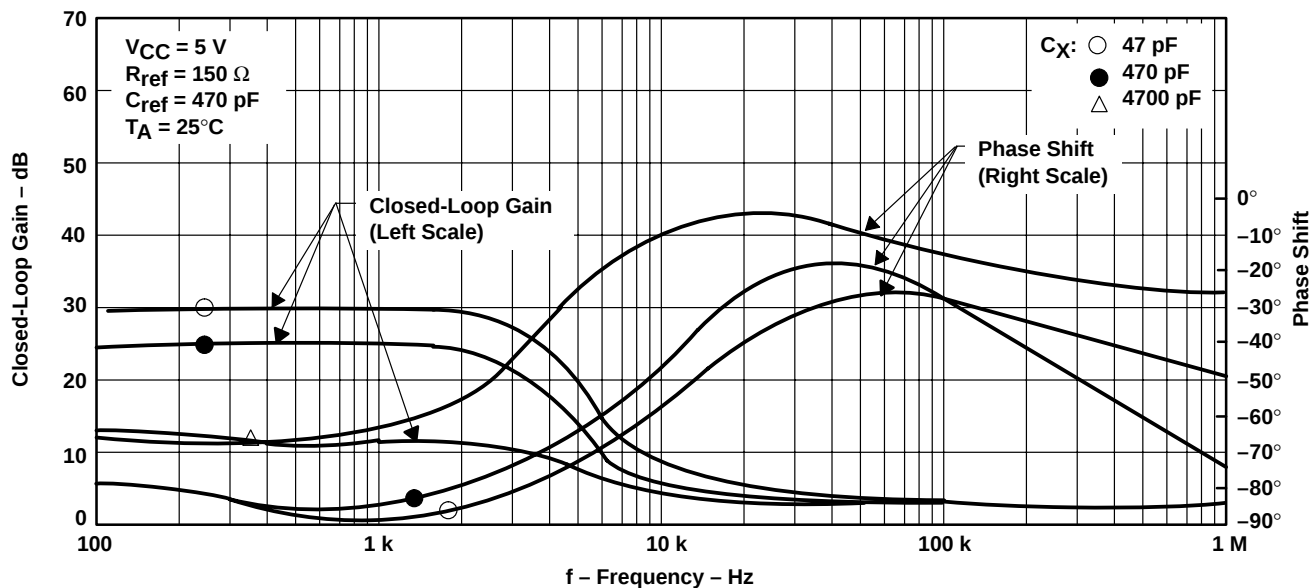


Figure 17

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT VS FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

Figure 18

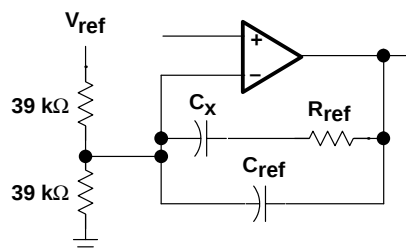
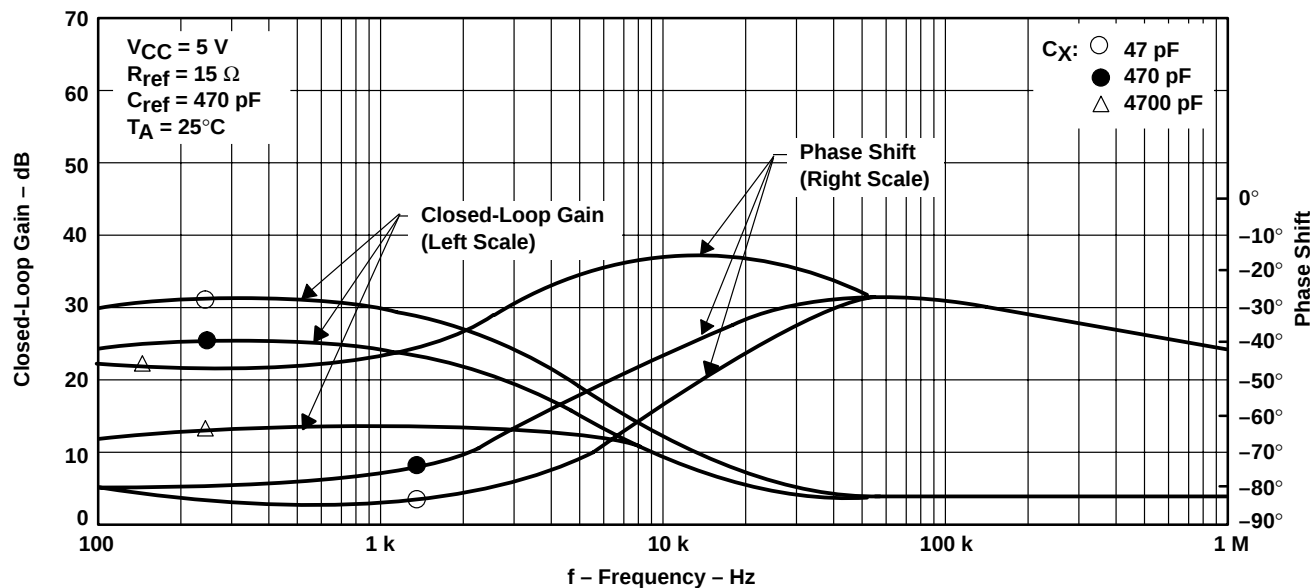
TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY

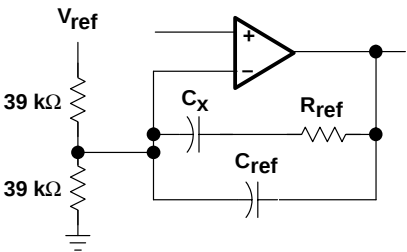
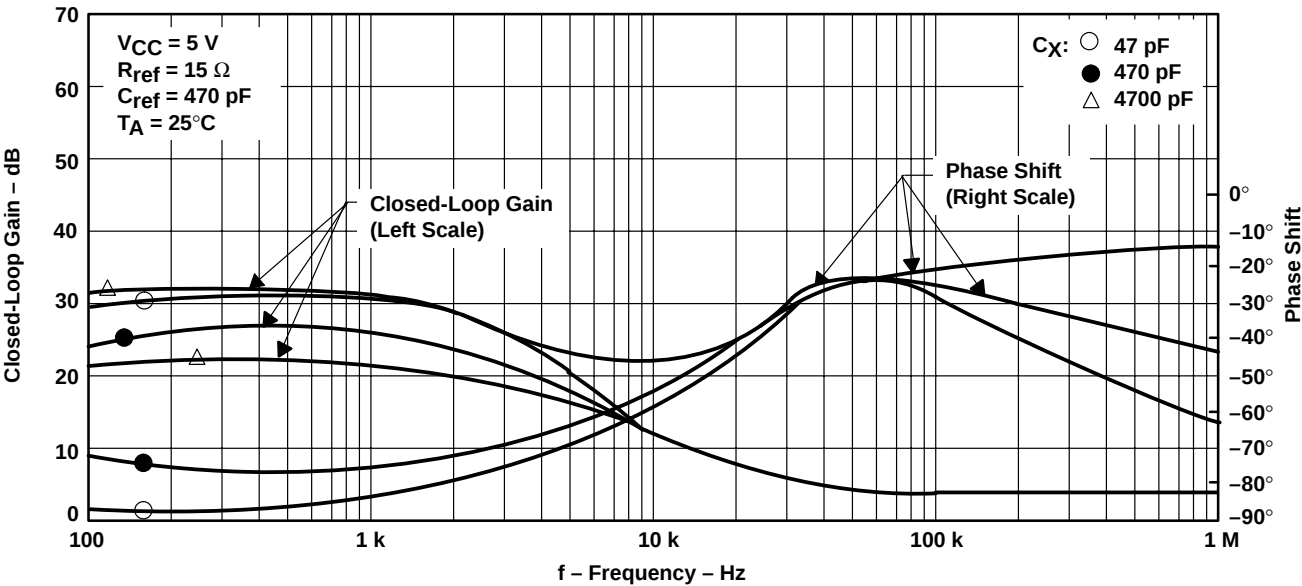


Test Circuit

Figure 19

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT
VS
FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

Figure 20

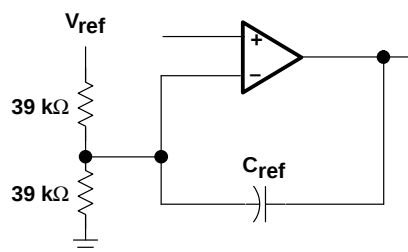
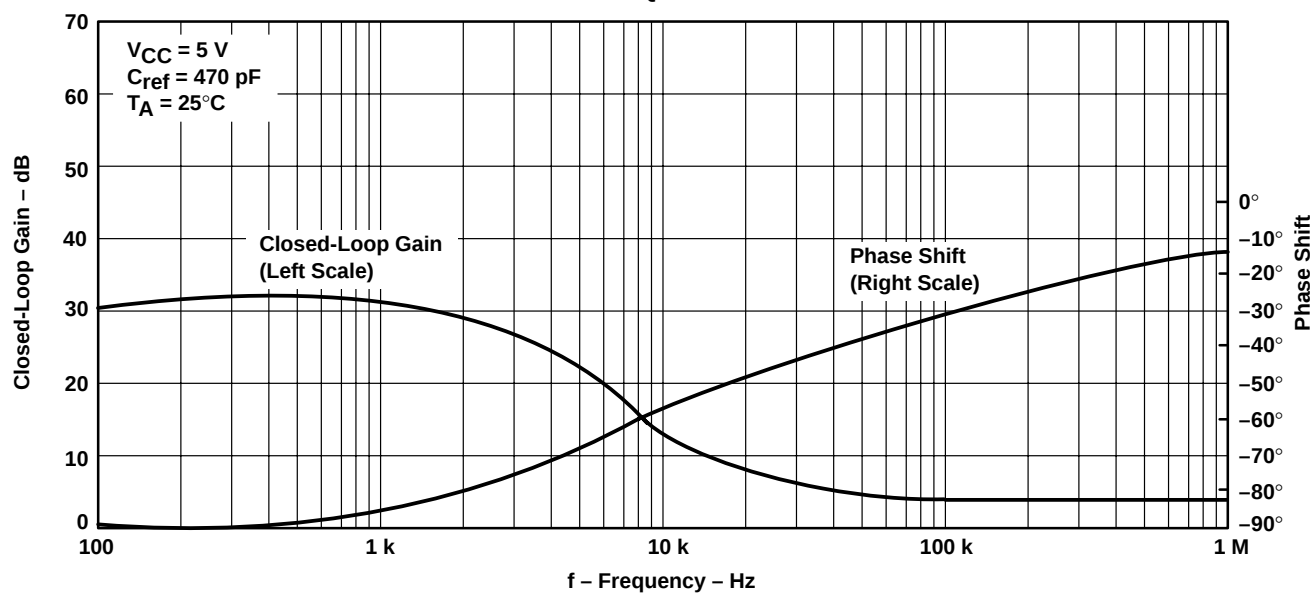
TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

Figure 21

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

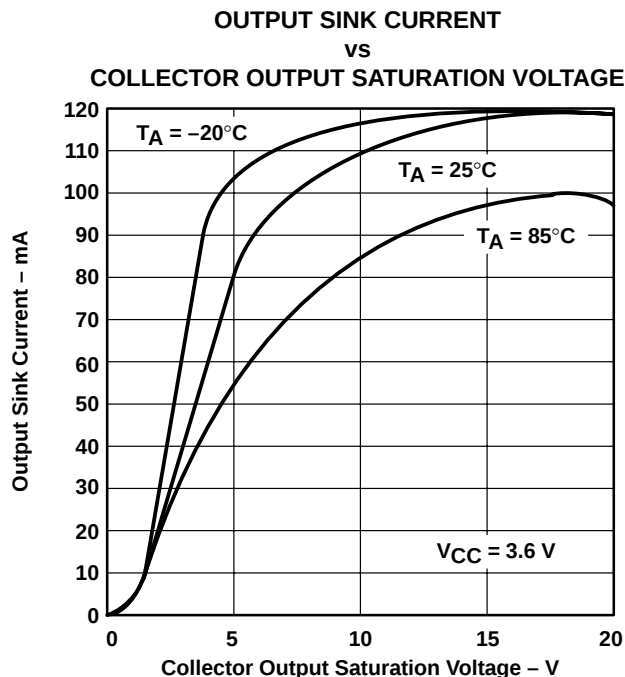


Figure 22

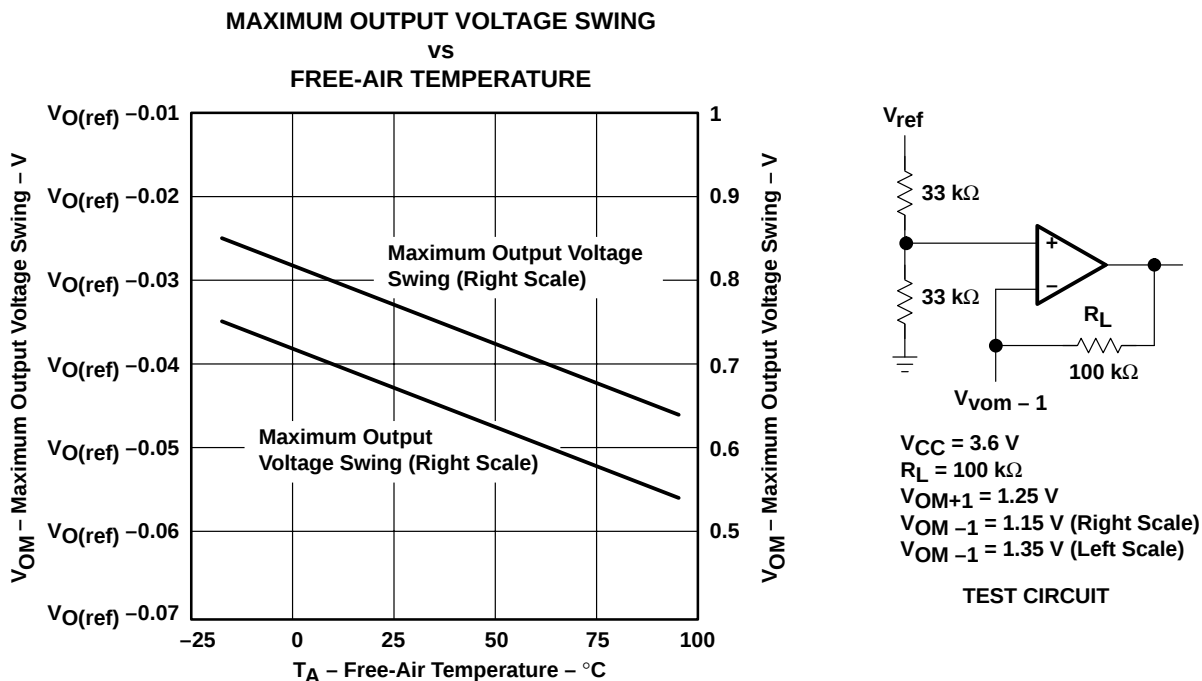


Figure 23

TL1451A

DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OUTPUT TRANSISTOR ON DUTY CYCLE
vs
DEAD-TIME INPUT VOLTAGE

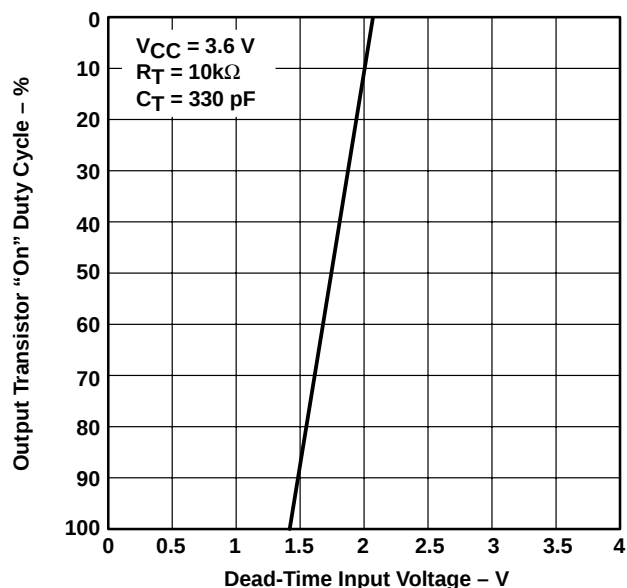


Figure 24

STANDBY CURRENT
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE

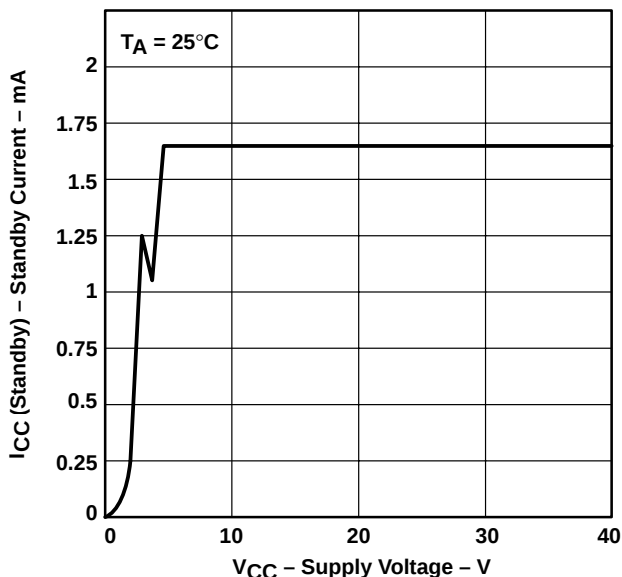


Figure 25

STANDBY CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

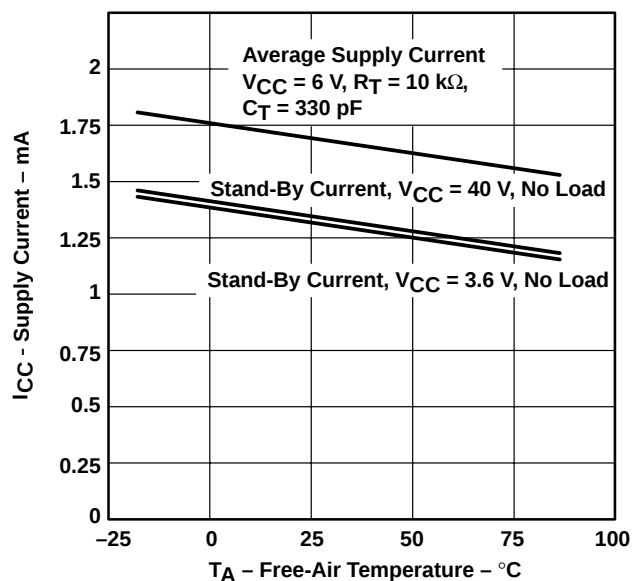


Figure 26

MAXIMUM CONTINUOUS POWER DISSIPATION
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

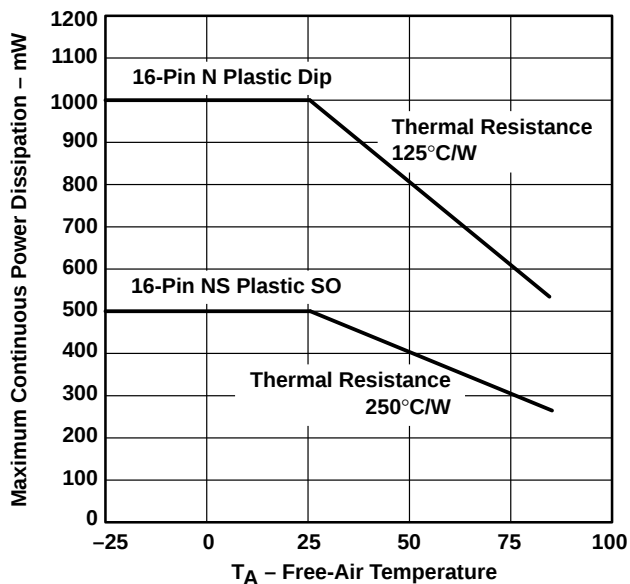
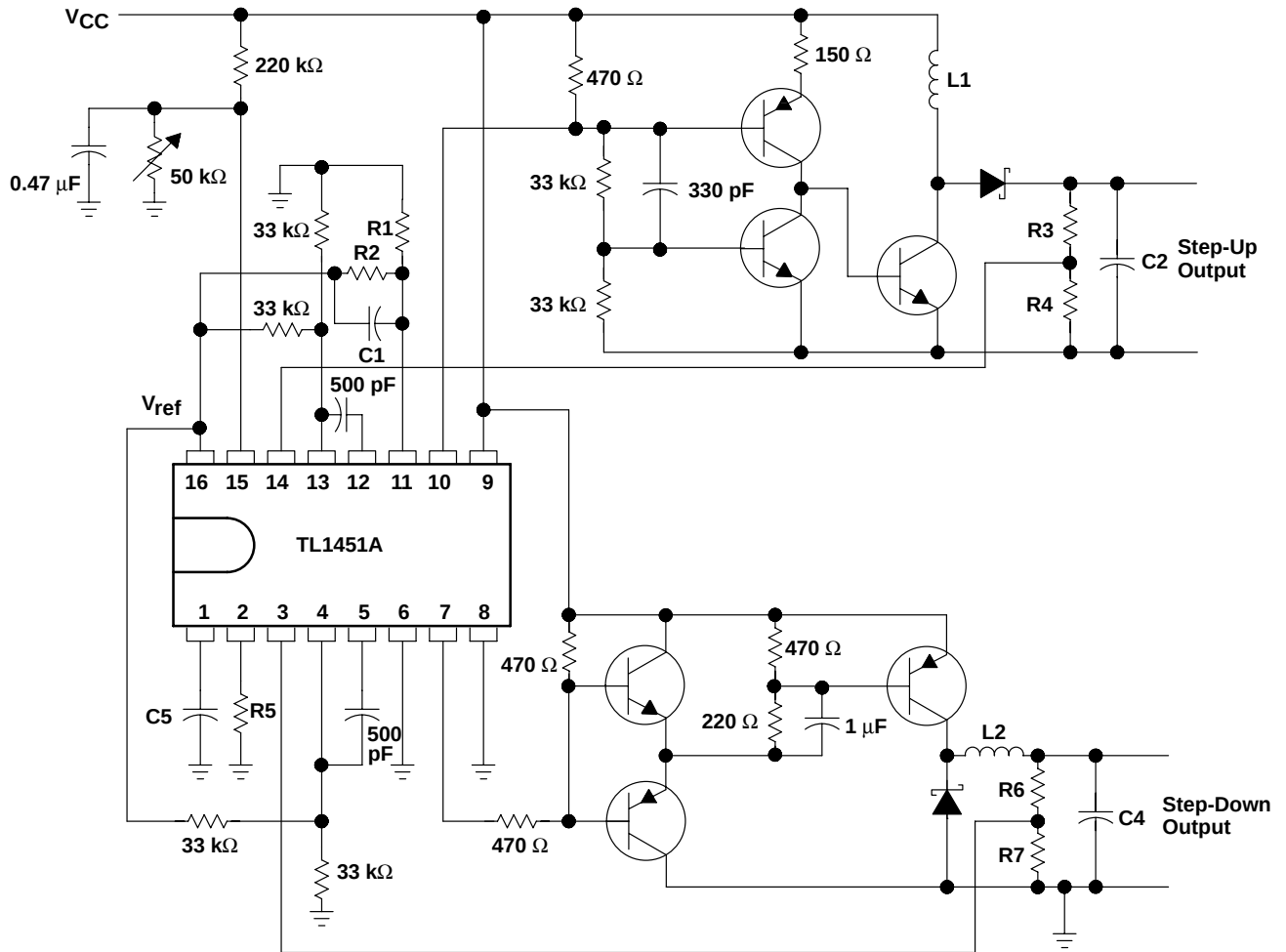


Figure 27

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTE A: Values for R1 through R7, C1 through C4, and L1 and L2 depend upon individual application.

Figure 28. High-Speed Dual Switching Regulator

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
TL1451ACD	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	40 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451AC
TL1451ACD.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	40 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451AC
TL1451ACDBR	Active	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451ACDBR.A	Active	Production	SSOP (DB) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451ACDR	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451AC
TL1451ACDR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451AC
TL1451ACN	Active	Production	PDIP (N) 16	25 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-20 to 85	TL1451ACN
TL1451ACN.A	Active	Production	PDIP (N) 16	25 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-20 to 85	TL1451ACN
TL1451ACNS	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 0	TL1451A
TL1451ACNS.A	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	0 to 0	TL1451A
TL1451ACNSR	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451A
TL1451ACNSR.A	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451A
TL1451ACPW	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	90 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451ACPW.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	90 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451ACPWR	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451ACPWR.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451ACPWG4	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	T1451A
TL1451AQD	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	40 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL1451AQ
TL1451AQD.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	40 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL1451AQ
TL1451AQDR	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL1451AQ
TL1451AQDR.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 16	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL1451AQ
TL1451CN	Active	Production	PDIP (N) 16	25 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-20 to 85	TL1451CN
TL1451CN.A	Active	Production	PDIP (N) 16	25 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	N/A for Pkg Type	-20 to 85	TL1451CN
TL1451CNS	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451
TL1451CNS.A	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	50 TUBE	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451
TL1451CNSR	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451
TL1451CNSR.A	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451
TL1451INSR	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451I
TL1451INSR.A	Active	Production	SOP (NS) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-20 to 85	TL1451I

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TL1451A :

- Automotive : [TL1451A-Q1](#)
- Enhanced Product : [TL1451A-EP](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Automotive - Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects
- Enhanced Product - Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

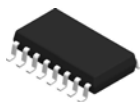
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TL1451ACDBR	SSOP	DB	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.35	6.6	2.4	12.0	16.0	Q1
TL1451ACDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
TL1451ACNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.45	10.55	2.5	12.0	16.2	Q1
TL1451ACPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TL1451AQDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
TL1451CNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.1	10.4	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1
TL1451INSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.1	10.4	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TL1451ACDBR	SSOP	DB	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TL1451ACDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	353.0	353.0	32.0
TL1451ACNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TL1451ACPWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TL1451AQDR	SOIC	D	16	2500	350.0	350.0	43.0
TL1451CNSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
TL1451INSR	SOP	NS	16	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0

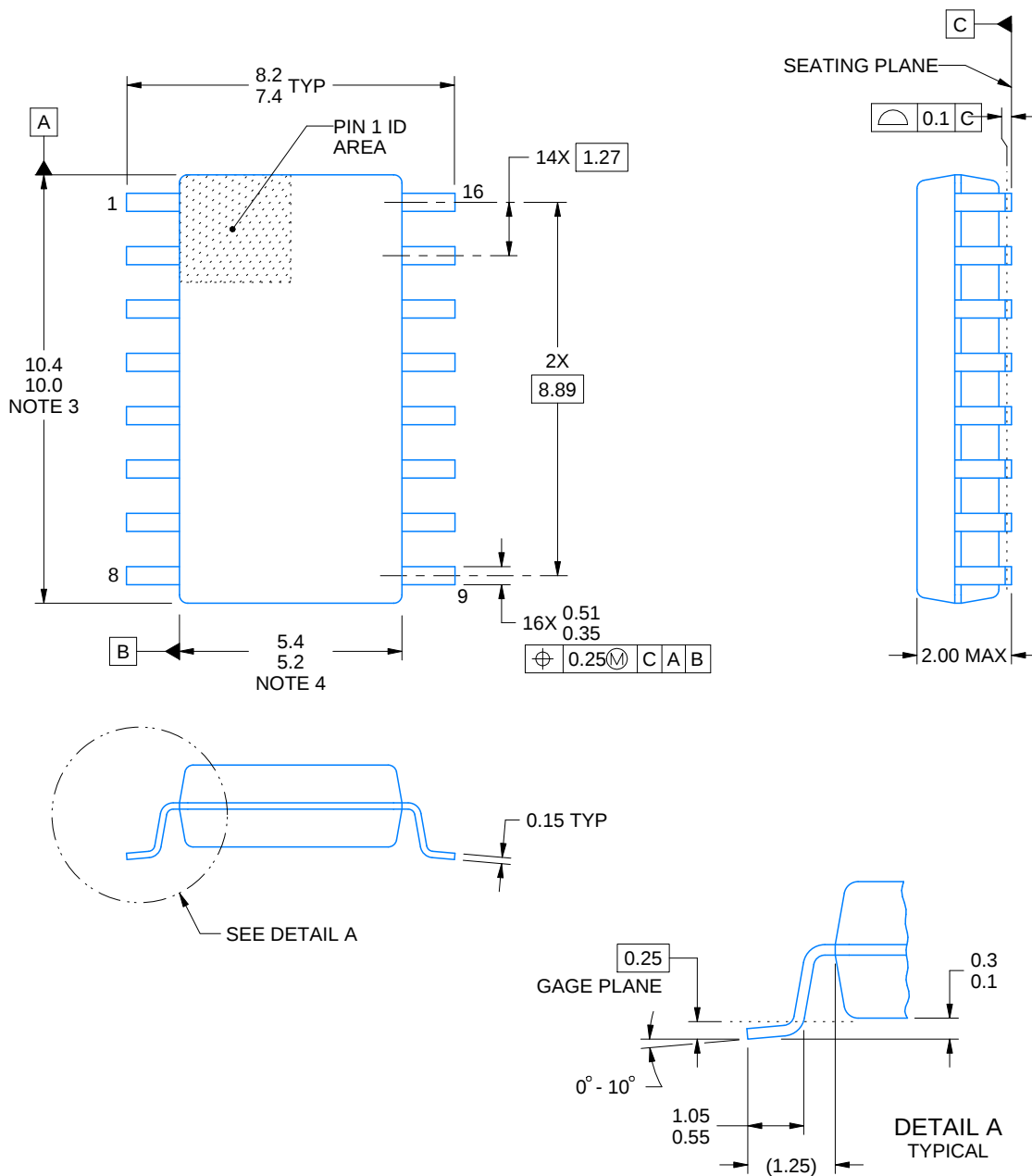


PACKAGE OUTLINE

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm, per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm, per side.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
 BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
 SCALE:7X

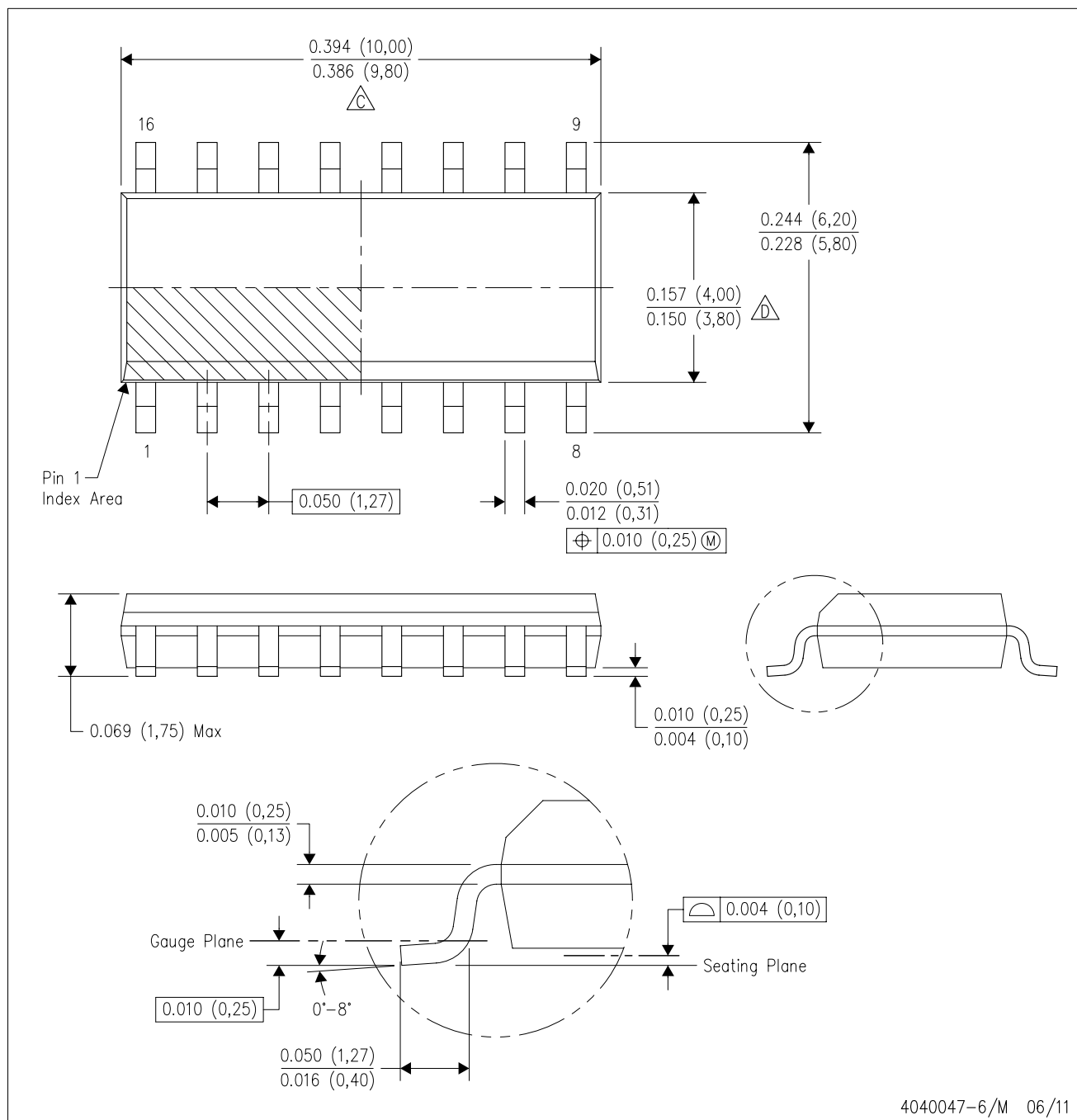
4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

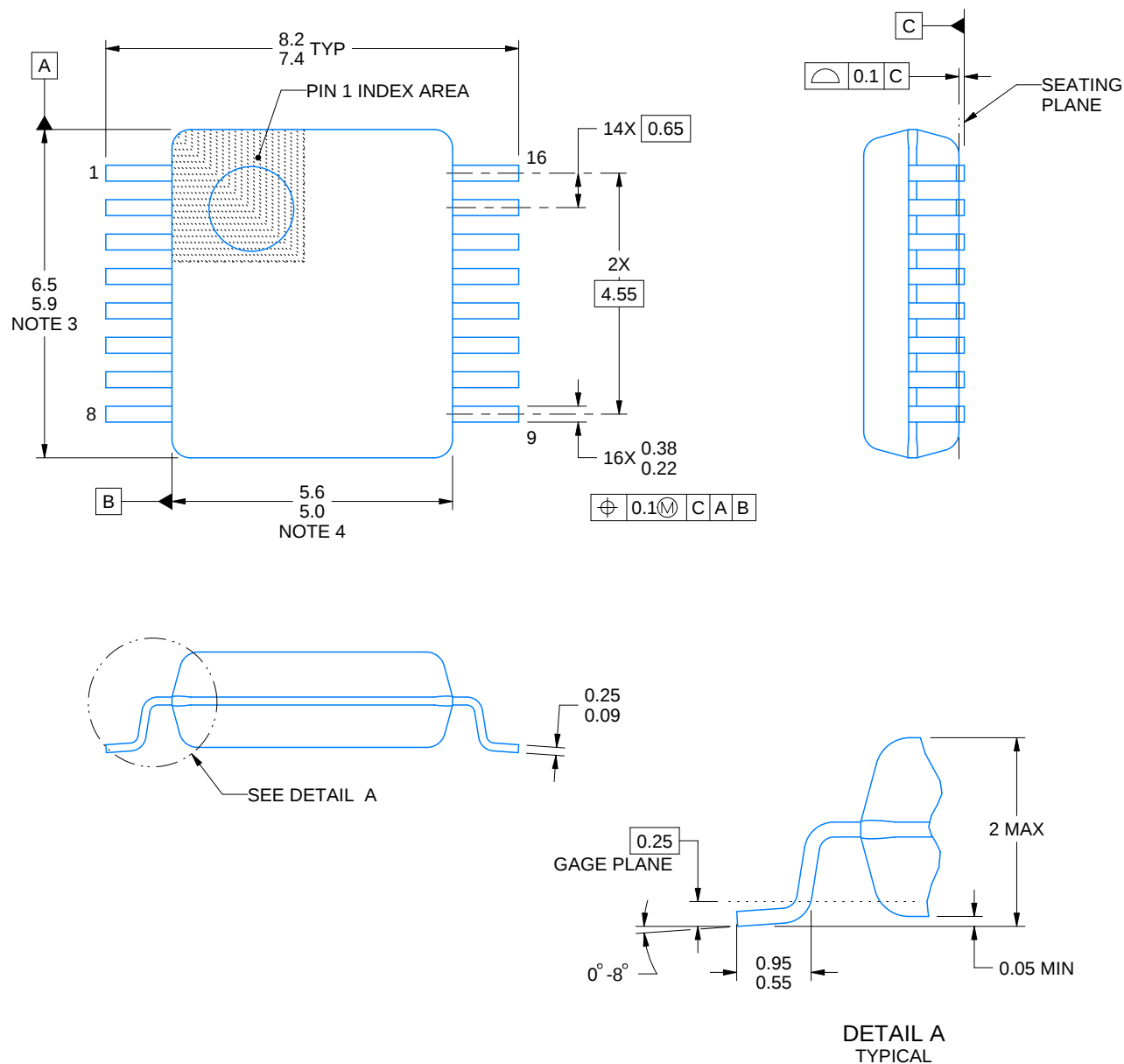
PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



4040047-6/M 06/11

NOTES:

- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.006 (0,15) each side.
- Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.017 (0,43) each side.
- Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.



4220763/A 05/2022

NOTES:

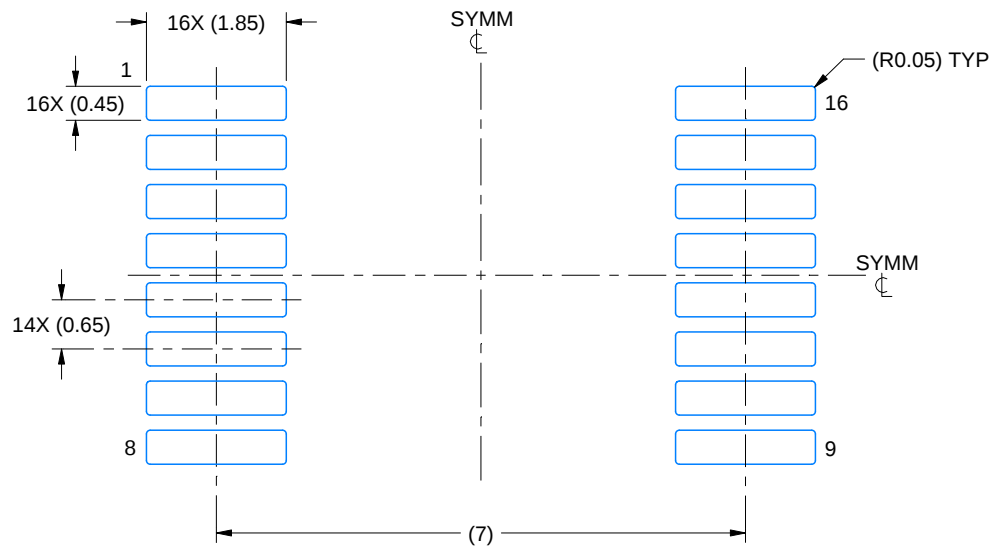
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. Reference JEDEC registration MO-150.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

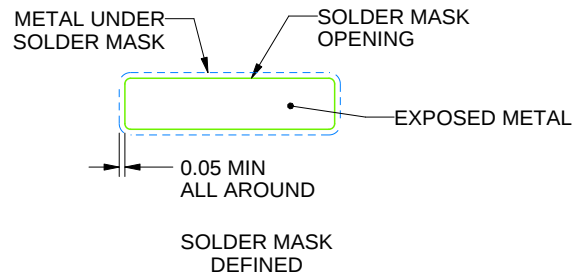
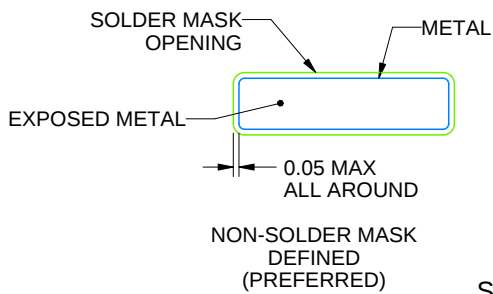
DB0016A

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220763/A 05/2022

NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

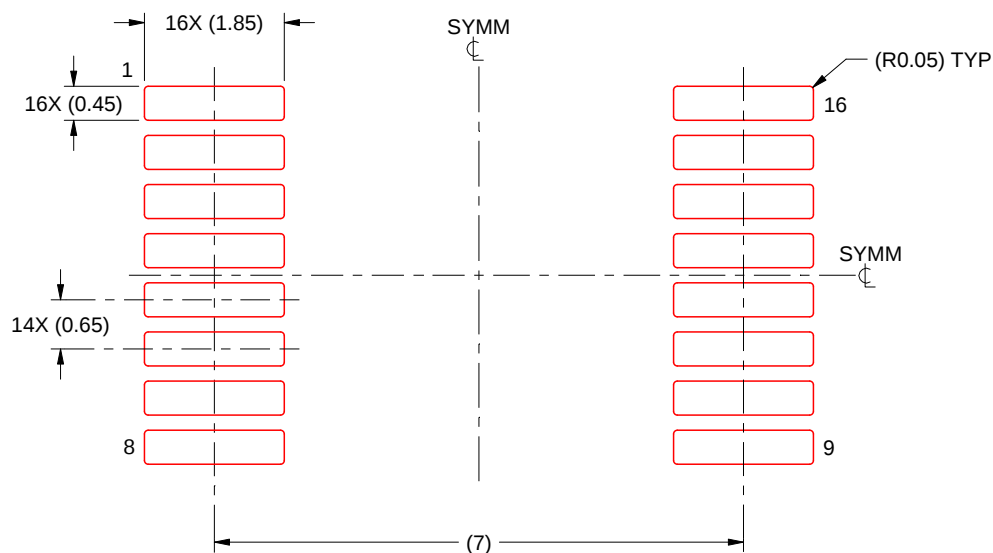
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DB0016A

SSOP - 2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220763/A 05/2022

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



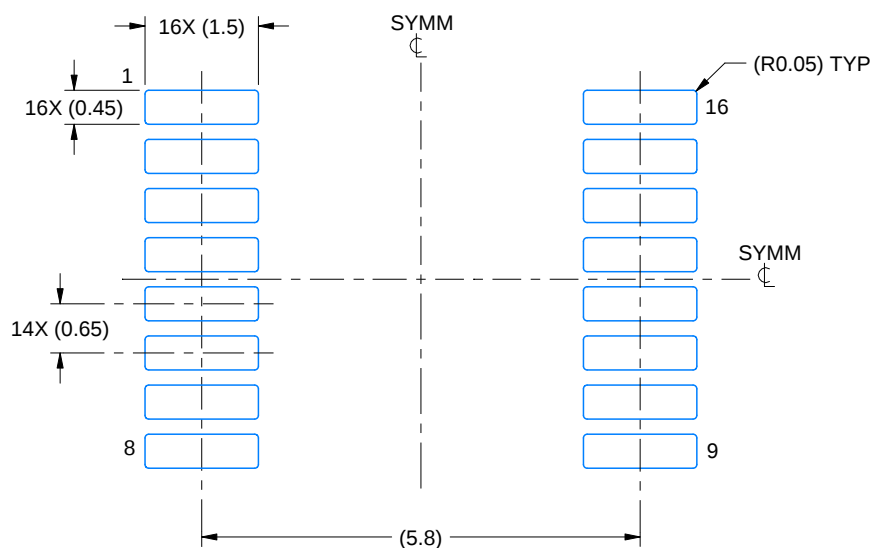
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

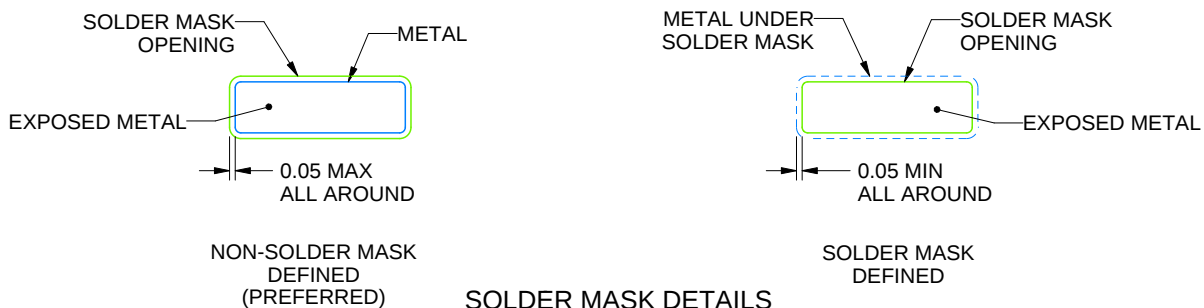
PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220204/B 12/2023

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220204/B 12/2023

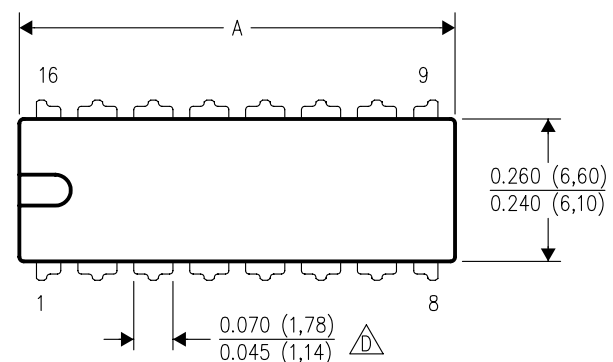
NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

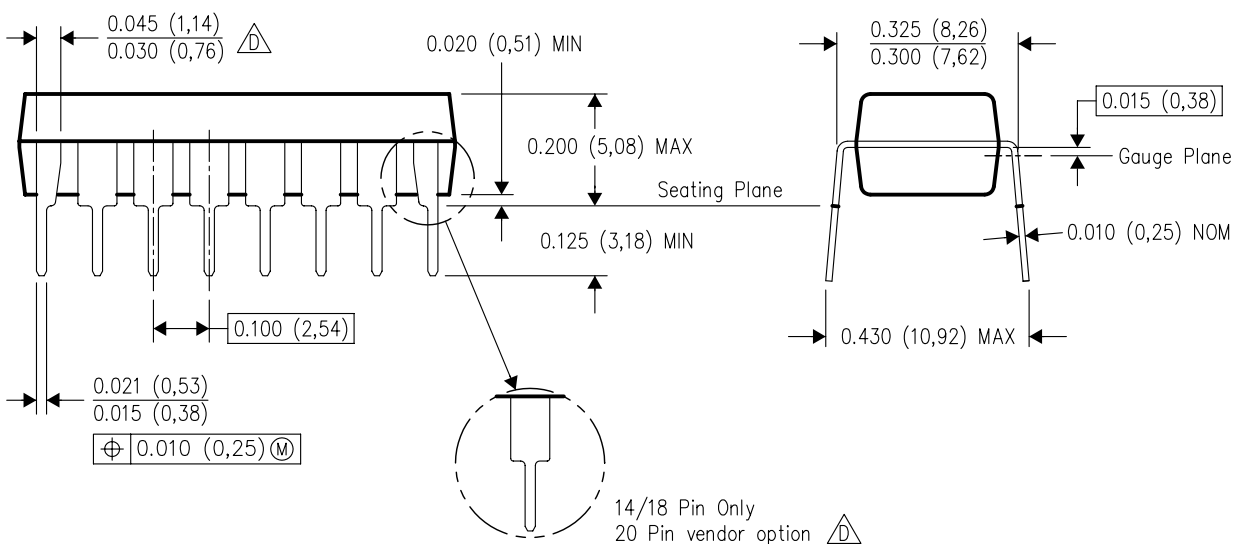
N (R-PDIP-T**)

16 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS-001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
-  Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
 The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATASHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to [TI's Terms of Sale](#), [TI's General Quality Guidelines](#), or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](#) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products. Unless TI explicitly designates a product as custom or customer-specified, TI products are standard, catalog, general purpose devices.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may propose.

Copyright © 2026, Texas Instruments Incorporated

Last updated 10/2025