

LLC topology overview

What is an LLC?

LLC stands for inductor, inductor, capacitor

- The LLC is a resonant zero-voltage switching (ZVS) topology that can achieve efficiencies more than 96% achieving high power densities
 - To maintain resonance, the LLC must work at a 50% duty cycle
 - The LLC varies the switching frequency (F_{SW}) to control power delivered
 - ZVS operation means that the LLC has a low EMI footprint
- The LLC is typically used in 150-1000W applications

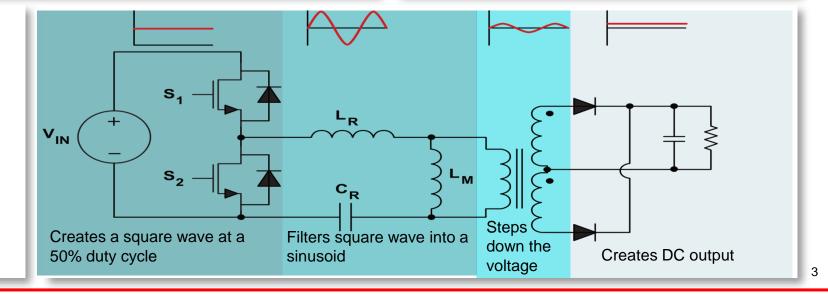
Common challenges with designing an LLC are managing <u>burst mode</u>, over-load power thresholds, and sensitivity to layout



For more details see <u>LLC topology</u> overview on ti.com

An LLC consists of four sections:

Switch network
Resonant tank
Transformer stage
Rectification

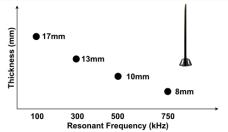




UCC25660 Key advantage + system benefits

Key advantages

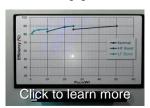
- ✓ High power density.
- ✓ Wide V_{IN}/V_{OUT} support.
- ✓ Optimized light load efficiency.
- ✓ Enhanced power stage reliability.
- Fast load transient response.
- ✓ Ease of design



Features	Application impact	System benefits	
High switching frequency & optimization for GaN	>20% thinner design (300kHz to 750kHz)	High power density	
Input power proportional control (IPPC)	 Wide V_{IN}/V_{OUT} avoids unwanted burst mode and overload power protection Can work without PFC front-end for non-universal VAC applications 	 Ease of design Wide V_{IN}/V_{OUT} support Fast load transient response 	
Self adaptive soft start	Less sensitive to layoutEnhanced power stage reliability	Ease of design	
Audible frequency skip burst mode	 Increased efficiency – 5 to10% at 5-20% load Minimized audible noise (e.g. <18db in adapter) 	Optimized light load efficiency	
Cycle-by-cycle current limit	Enhanced system reliability – reduced peak current stress for power switches	Enhanced power stage reliability	
Capacitive region avoidance	Eliminates reverse recovery in the MOSFET	Enhanced power stage reliability	
Integrated PFC on/off	Reduced BoM count	Ease of designOptimized light load efficiency	

Applications + system benefits

TV



- √ 750kHz switching frequency enables slim SMPS
- New adaptive burst mode improves light load efficiency.

LED lighting



✓ IPPC enables wider output operating (2:1) range to support dimming without entering burst mode

Battery charger



- ✓ IPPC supports a wider charging voltage range
- ✓ No hardswitching during prebiased startup

Notebook adapter



- √ 750kHz enables >20% higher power density
- ✓ PFC On/Off control reduces standby power

Bold indicates leading competition

UCC25660 Key features

750kHz resonance

Wide V_{IN} support

Wide V_{OUT} support

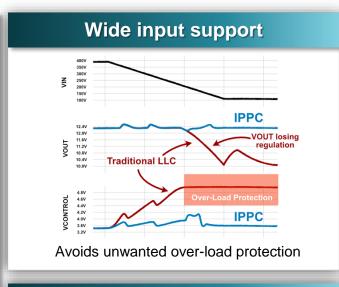
Light load efficiency

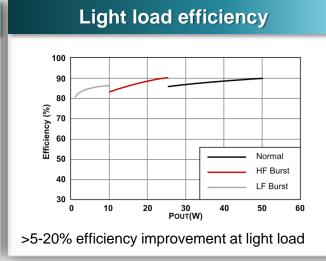
Low audible noise

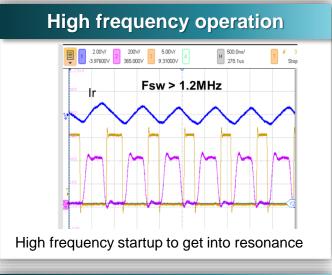
Controlled soft-start

Capacitive region avoidance

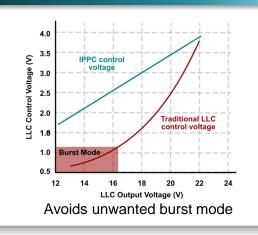
PFC on/off control



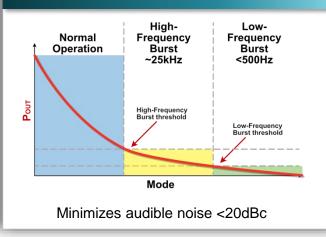




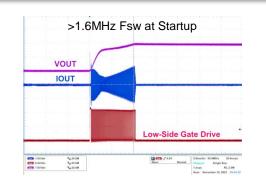
Wide output support



Low audible noise



Controlled soft-start



High Frequency Startup lowers peak currents





UCC25660x

50-kHz to 750-kHz wide V_{IN}/V_{OUT} range LLC controller optimized for light load efficiency

Features

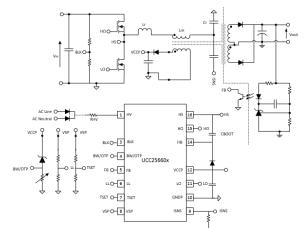
- Wide input & output LLC (WLLC) operation enabled by IPPC
- Enhanced light load operation enabled by mixed burst mode:
 - Audible frequency (1kHz to 20kHz) range skip
 - Integrated PFC on/off control signal
- Up to 750-kHz resonant frequency
- Automatic capacitive region avoidance and recovery
- Adaptive soft start control with minimized inrush current
- Complete sets of protections including OCP, OLP, OVP & OTP
- X-Cap discharge (UCC256601 & UCC26604)

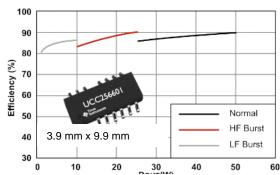
	UCC256601	UCC256602	UCC256603	UCC256604
Typical Applications*	Generic, AIO, PC, Gaming adapter	Lighting, Broad Industrial, Battery Charger	Industrial, OLED TV	LED TV
Application Needs	High power density, ultra-low standby power	DC Input	System with existing aux supply	High power density, ultra-low standby power, Extended power range for IoT support
High Voltage Startup	•	•		•
Extended Gain Range (Universal Vac PFC OFF)				•
PFC ON/OFF	•	•		•
X-Cap Discharge	•			•

Note: All options can be used in any application.

Benefits

- Supports wider power range with PFC disabled as well as wider output range
- Improved efficiency at light loads.
 - Minimizes audible noise (<20dBc) & exceeds DoE level VI, EU regulations
 - Further reduces standby power (<75mW)
- Best in class power density enabled by reduced magnetics
- Eliminates body diode reverse recovery, prevents shoot-through & reduced EMI
- Minimizes stress on components and supports a pre-biased startup
- Improve overall power stage reliability & robustness
- Higher efficiency and lower standby power compared to bleed resistors





Light load efficiency for 500-W Supply

UCC25660x selection guide

	UCC256601	UCC256602	UCC256603	UCC256604
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High Voltage Startup				
Extended Gain Range (Universal VAC PFC OFF)				
PFC ON/OFF				
X-Cap Discharge				

[•] Note: All options can be used in any application.



UCC25660 collateral

Reference designs and EVM's



UCC25660EVM-20



PFCLCCSREVM



10mm max Z-height 400-W TV SMPS reference design PMP23463



Multi-bay power tool battery charger



High power density adapter featuring GaN

More reference designs coming!

Getting started

- UCC25660 Selection Guide
- App note on Wide Vin capability(Dec 2023)
- Planned IEEE paper on IPPC Control for LLC
- UCC25660 EVM <u>User guide</u>
- PFCLLCSR EVM User guide

10mm z-height TV SMPS

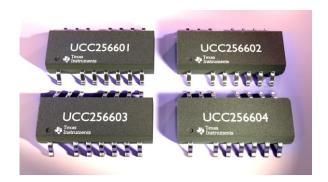




Simplis model & Excel based design calculator

Training

- LLC Introduction Video
- Sales webinar introduction.
- Sales deep dive. May 24th
- Videos: 6x minute-to-win-it describing the features. 2Q 2024
- 6 blogs for the different features.



LED Driver





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