

## CMOS Micropower Phase-Locked Loop

■ CD4046B CMOS Micropower Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) consists of a low-power, linear voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO) and two different phase comparators having a common signal-input amplifier and a common comparator input. A 5.2-V zener diode is provided for supply regulation if necessary.

The CD4046B types are supplied in 16-lead hermetic dual-in-line ceramic packages (F3A suffix), 16-lead dual-in-line plastic packages (E suffix), 16-lead small-outline packages (NSR suffix), and 16-lead thin shrink small-outline packages (PW and PWR suffixes).

### VCO Section

The VCO requires one external capacitor C1 and one or two external resistors (R1 or R1 and R2). Resistor R1 and capacitor C1 determine the frequency range of the VCO and resistor R2 enables the VCO to have a frequency offset if required. The high input impedance ( $10^{12}\Omega$ ) of the VCO simplifies the design of low-pass filters by permitting the designer a wide choice of resistor-to-capacitor ratios. In order not to load the low-pass filter, a source-follower output of the VCO input voltage is provided at terminal 10 (DEMODULATOR OUTPUT). If this terminal is used, a load resistor ( $R_S$ ) of 10 k $\Omega$  or more should be connected from this terminal to VSS. If unused this terminal should be left open. The VCO can be connected either directly or through frequency dividers to the comparator input of the phase comparators. A full CMOS logic swing is available at the output of the VCO and allows direct coupling to CMOS frequency dividers such as the RCA-CD4024, CD4018, CD4020, CD4022, CD4029, and CD4059. One or more CD4018 (Presettable Divide-by-N Counter) or CD4029 (Presettable Up/Down Counter), or CD4059A (Programmable Divide-by-“N” Counter), together with the CD4046B (Phase-Locked Loop) can be used to build a micropower low-frequency synthesizer. A logic 0 on the INHIBIT input “enables” the VCO and the source follower, while a logic 1 “turns off” both to minimize stand-by power consumption.

### MAXIMUM RATINGS, Absolute-Maximum Values:

#### DC SUPPLY-VOLTAGE RANGE, ( $V_{DD}$ )

Voltages referenced to  $V_{SS}$  Terminal) ..... -0.5V to +20V

INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE, ALL INPUTS ..... -0.5V to  $V_{DD}$  +0.5V

DC INPUT CURRENT, ANY ONE INPUT .....  $\pm 10$ mA

#### POWER DISSIPATION PER PACKAGE ( $P_D$ ):

For  $T_A = -55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+100^\circ\text{C}$  ..... 500mW

For  $T_A = +100^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$  ..... Derate Linearly at 12mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$  to 200mW

#### DEVICE DISSIPATION PER OUTPUT TRANSISTOR

FOR  $T_A = \text{FULL PACKAGE-TEMPERATURE RANGE (All Package Types)}$  ..... 100mW

OPERATING-TEMPERATURE RANGE ( $T_A$ ) .....  $-55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+125^\circ\text{C}$

STORAGE TEMPERATURE RANGE ( $T_{stg}$ ) .....  $-65^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+150^\circ\text{C}$

#### LEAD TEMPERATURE (DURING SOLDERING):

At distance  $1/16 \pm 1/32$  inch ( $1.59 \pm 0.79$ mm) from case for 10s max .....  $+265^\circ\text{C}$

### Features:

- Very low power consumption:  
70  $\mu\text{W}$  (typ.) at VCO  $f_o = 10$  kHz,  $V_{DD} = 5$  V
- Operating frequency range up to 1.4 MHz (typ.) at  $V_{DD} = 10$  V,  $R_1 = 5$  k $\Omega$
- Low frequency drift: 0.04%/ $^\circ\text{C}$  (typ.) at  $V_{DD} = 10$  V
- Choice of two phase comparators:  
Exclusive-OR network (I)  
Edge-controlled memory network with phase-pulse output for lock indication (II)
- High VCO linearity:  $<1\%$  (typ.) at  $V_{DD} = 10$  V
- VCO inhibit control for ON-OFF keying and ultra-low standby power consumption
- Source-follower output of VCO control input (Demod. output)
- Zener diode to assist supply regulation
- Standardized, symmetrical output characteristics
- 100% tested for quiescent current at 20 V
- 5-V, 10-V, and 15-V parametric ratings
- Meets all requirements of JEDEC Tentative Standard No. 13B, “Standard Specifications for Description of ‘B’ Series CMOS Devices”

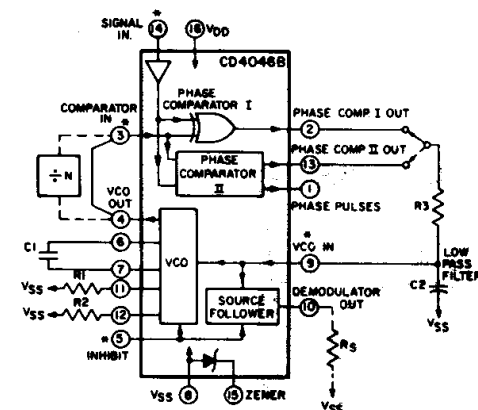
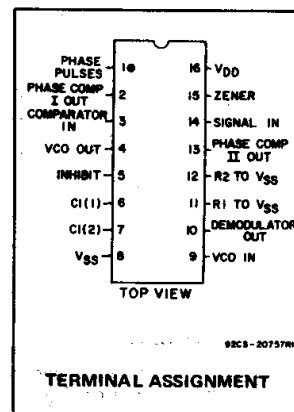
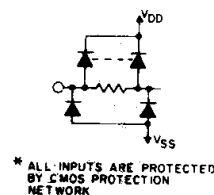


Fig. 1 – CMOS phase-locked loop block diagram.



### Applications:

- FM demodulator and modulator
- Frequency synthesis and multiplication
- Frequency discriminator
- Data synchronization
- Voltage-to-frequency conversion
- Tone decoding
- FSK – Modems
- Signal conditioning
- (See ICAN-6101) “RCA COS/MOS Phase-Locked Loop – A Versatile Building Block for Micropower Digital and Analog Applications”



98CS-29172

### Phase Comparators

The phase-comparator signal input (terminal 14) can be direct-coupled provided the signal swing is within CMOS logic levels [logic “0”  $\leq 30\%$  ( $V_{DD}-V_{SS}$ ), logic “1”  $\geq 70\%$  ( $V_{DD}-V_{SS}$ )]. For smaller swings the signal must be capacitively coupled to the self-biasing amplifier at the signal input.

Phase comparator I is an exclusive-OR network; it operates analogously to an over-driven balanced mixer. To maximize the lock range, the signal- and comparator-input frequencies must have a 50% duty cycle. With no signal or noise on the signal input, this phase comparator has an average output voltage equal to  $V_{DD}/2$ . The low-pass filter connected to the output of phase comparator

## CD4046B Types

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS** at  $T_A$  = Full Package-Temperature Range  
For maximum reliability, nominal operating conditions should be selected so that operation is always within the following ranges:

| CHARACTERISTIC                                                                         | LIMITS |          | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|
|                                                                                        | Min.   | Max.     |       |
| Supply-Voltage Range VCO Section:<br>As Fixed Oscillator<br>Phased-Lock-Loop Operation | 3<br>5 | 18<br>18 | V     |
| Supply-Voltage Range Phase Comparator Section:<br>Comparators<br>VCO Operation         | 3<br>5 | 18<br>18 |       |

### DESIGN INFORMATION

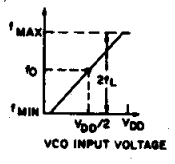
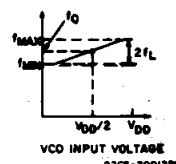
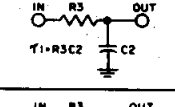
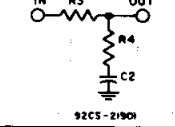
This information is a guide for approximating the values of external components for the CD4046B in a Phase-Locked-Loop system.

The selected external components must be within the following ranges:

$$5 \text{ k}\Omega \leq R_1, R_2, R_S \leq 1 \text{ M}\Omega$$

$$C_1 \geq 100 \text{ pF at } V_{DD} \geq 5 \text{ V;}$$

$$C_1 \geq 50 \text{ pF at } V_{DD} \geq 10 \text{ V}$$

| Characteristics                           | Phase Comparator Used | Design Information                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VCO Frequency                             |                       | <div>VCO WITHOUT OFFSET<br/><math>R_2 = \infty</math></div>  |
|                                           |                       | <div>VCO WITH OFFSET</div>                                   |
| For No. Signal Input                      | 1                     | Same as for No. 1                                                                                                                              |
|                                           | 2                     | VCO will adjust to lowest operating frequency, $f_{min}$                                                                                       |
| Frequency Lock Range, $2f_L$              | 1                     | $2f_L$ = full VCO frequency range<br>$2f_L = f_{max} - f_{min}$                                                                                |
|                                           | 2                     | Same as for No. 1                                                                                                                              |
| Frequency Capture Range, $2f_C$           | 1                     |  $2f_C \approx \frac{1}{\pi\sqrt{\tau_1\tau_2}}$            |
| Loop Filter Component Selection           | 1                     |  $f_C = f_L$                                                |
| Phase Angle Between Signal and Comparator | 1                     | $90^\circ$ at center frequency ( $f_0$ ) approximating $0^\circ$ and $180^\circ$ at ends of lock range ( $2f_L$ )                              |
|                                           | 2                     | Always $0^\circ$ in lock                                                                                                                       |
| Locks On Harmonic of Center Frequency     | 1                     | Yes                                                                                                                                            |
|                                           | 2                     | No                                                                                                                                             |
| Signal Input Noise Rejection              | 1                     | High                                                                                                                                           |
|                                           | 2                     | Low                                                                                                                                            |

For further information, see

- (1) F. Gardner, "Phase-Lock Techniques" John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1966
- (2) G. S. Moschytz, "Miniaturized RC Filters Using Phase-Locked Loop", BSTJ, May, 1965.

I supplies the averaged voltage to the VCO input, and causes the VCO to oscillate at the center frequency ( $f_0$ ).

The frequency range of input signals on which the PLL will lock if it was initially out of lock is defined as the frequency capture range ( $2f_C$ ).

The frequency range of input signals on which the loop will stay locked if it was initially in lock is defined as the frequency lock range ( $2f_L$ ). The capture range is  $\leq$  the lock range.

With phase comparator I the range of frequencies over which the PLL can acquire lock (capture range) is dependent on the low-pass-filter characteristics, and can be made as large as the lock range. Phase-comparator I enables a PLL system to remain in lock in spite of high amounts of noise in the input signal.

One characteristic of this type of phase comparator is that it may lock onto input frequencies that are close to harmonics of the VCO center-frequency. A second characteristic is that the phase angle between the signal and the comparator input varies between  $0^\circ$  and  $180^\circ$ , and is  $90^\circ$  at the center frequency. Fig. 2 shows the typical, triangular, phase-to-output response characteristic of phase-comparator I. Typical waveforms for a CMOS phase-locked-loop employing phase comparator I in locked condition of  $f_0$  is shown in Fig. 3.

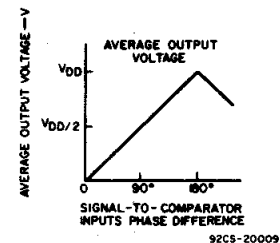


Fig. 2 - Phase-comparator I characteristics at low-pass filter output.

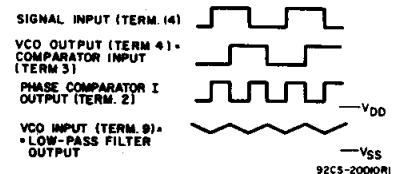


Fig. 3 - Typical waveforms for CMOS phase-locked loop employing phase comparator in locked condition of  $f_0$ .

Phase-comparator II is an edge-controlled digital memory network. It consists of four flip-flop stages, control gating, and a three-state output circuit comprising p- and n-type drivers having a common output node. When the p-MOS or n-MOS drivers are ON they pull the output up to  $V_{DD}$  or down to  $V_{SS}$ , respectively. This type of phase-comparator acts only on the positive edges of the signal and comparator inputs. The duty cycles of the signal and comparator inputs are not important since positive transitions

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## STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| CHARACTERISTIC                                                                                                 | CONDITIONS                 |                        |                        | LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C) |       |       |       |       |                   |      | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|------|-------|
|                                                                                                                | V <sub>O</sub><br>(V)      | V <sub>IN</sub><br>(V) | V <sub>DD</sub><br>(V) | -55                                   | -40   | +85   | +125  | +25   |                   |      |       |
|                                                                                                                |                            |                        |                        |                                       |       |       |       | Min.  | Typ.              | Max. |       |
| VCO Section                                                                                                    |                            |                        |                        |                                       |       |       |       |       |                   |      |       |
| Output Low<br>(Sink) Current<br>I <sub>OL</sub> Min.                                                           | 0.4                        | 0.5                    | 5                      | 0.64                                  | 0.61  | 0.42  | 0.36  | 0.51  | 1                 | —    | mA    |
|                                                                                                                | 0.5                        | 0.10                   | 10                     | 1.6                                   | 1.5   | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1.3   | 2.6               | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 1.5                        | 0.15                   | 15                     | 4.2                                   | 4     | 2.8   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 6.8               | —    |       |
| Output High<br>(Source)<br>Current,<br>I <sub>OH</sub> Min.                                                    | 4.6                        | 0.5                    | 5                      | -0.64                                 | -0.61 | -0.42 | -0.36 | -0.51 | -1                | —    | mA    |
|                                                                                                                | 2.5                        | 0.5                    | 5                      | -2                                    | -1.8  | -1.3  | -1.15 | -1.6  | -3.2              | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 9.5                        | 0.10                   | 10                     | -1.6                                  | -1.5  | -1.1  | -0.9  | -1.3  | -2.6              | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 13.5                       | 0.15                   | 15                     | -4.2                                  | -4    | -2.8  | -2.4  | -3.4  | -6.8              | —    |       |
| Output Voltage:<br>Low-Level,<br>V <sub>OL</sub> Max.                                                          | Term. 4<br>driving<br>CMOS | 0.5                    | 5                      | 0.05                                  |       |       |       | —     | 0                 | 0.05 | V     |
|                                                                                                                |                            | 0.10                   | 10                     | 0.05                                  |       |       |       | —     | 0                 | 0.05 |       |
|                                                                                                                |                            | 0.15                   | 15                     | 0.05                                  |       |       |       | —     | 0                 | 0.05 |       |
| Output<br>Voltage:<br>High-Level,<br>V <sub>OH</sub> Min.                                                      | e.g.<br>Term.3             | 0.5                    | 5                      | 4.95                                  |       |       |       | 4.95  | 5                 | —    | V     |
|                                                                                                                |                            | 0.10                   | 10                     | 9.95                                  |       |       |       | 9.95  | 10                | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                |                            | 0.15                   | 15                     | 14.95                                 |       |       |       | 14.95 | 15                | —    |       |
| Input Current<br>I <sub>IN</sub> Max.                                                                          | —                          | 0.18                   | 18                     | ±0.1                                  | ±0.1  | ±1    | ±1    | —     | ±10 <sup>-5</sup> | ±0.1 | μA    |
| Phase Comparator Section                                                                                       |                            |                        |                        |                                       |       |       |       |       |                   |      |       |
| Total Device<br>Current, I <sub>DD</sub> Max.<br>Term. 14 open,<br>Term. 5 = V <sub>DD</sub>                   | —                          | 0.5                    | 5                      | 0.2                                   |       |       |       | —     | 0.1               | 0.2  | mA    |
|                                                                                                                | —                          | 0.10                   | 10                     | 1                                     |       |       |       | —     | 0.5               | 1    |       |
|                                                                                                                | —                          | 0.15                   | 15                     | 1.5                                   |       |       |       | —     | 0.75              | 1.5  |       |
|                                                                                                                | —                          | 0.20                   | 20                     | 4                                     |       |       |       | —     | 2                 | 4    |       |
| Term. 14 = V <sub>SS</sub><br>or V <sub>DD</sub> , Term. 5<br>= V <sub>DD</sub>                                | —                          | 0.5                    | 5                      | 20                                    |       |       |       | —     | 10                | 20   | μA    |
|                                                                                                                | —                          | 0.10                   | 10                     | 40                                    |       |       |       | —     | 20                | 40   |       |
|                                                                                                                | —                          | 0.15                   | 15                     | 80                                    |       |       |       | —     | 40                | 80   |       |
|                                                                                                                | —                          | 0.20                   | 20                     | 160                                   |       |       |       | —     | 80                | 160  |       |
| Output Low<br>(Sink) Current<br>I <sub>OL</sub> Min.                                                           | 0.4                        | 0.5                    | 5                      | 0.64                                  | 0.61  | 0.42  | 0.36  | 0.51  | 1                 | —    | mA    |
|                                                                                                                | 0.5                        | 0.10                   | 10                     | 1.6                                   | 1.5   | 1.1   | 0.9   | 1.3   | 2.6               | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 1.5                        | 0.15                   | 15                     | 4.2                                   | 4     | 2.8   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 6.8               | —    |       |
| Output High<br>(Source)<br>Current<br>I <sub>OH</sub> Min.                                                     | 4.6                        | 0.5                    | 5                      | -0.64                                 | -0.61 | -0.42 | -0.36 | -0.51 | -1                | —    | mA    |
|                                                                                                                | 2.5                        | 0.5                    | 5                      | -2                                    | -1.8  | -1.3  | -1.15 | -1.6  | -3.2              | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 9.5                        | 0.10                   | 10                     | -1.6                                  | -1.5  | -1.1  | -0.9  | -1.3  | -2.6              | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 13.5                       | 0.15                   | 15                     | -4.2                                  | -4    | -2.8  | -2.4  | -3.4  | -6.8              | —    |       |
| DC-Coupled<br>Signal Input and<br>Comparator Input<br>Voltage Sensitivity<br>Low Level<br>V <sub>IL</sub> Max. | 0.5,4.5                    | —                      | 5                      | 1.5                                   |       |       |       | —     | —                 | 1.5  | V     |
|                                                                                                                | 1.9                        | —                      | 10                     | 3                                     |       |       |       | —     | —                 | 3    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 1.5,13.5                   | —                      | 15                     | 4                                     |       |       |       | —     | —                 | 4    |       |
| High Level<br>V <sub>IH</sub> Min.                                                                             | 0.5,4.5                    | —                      | 5                      | 3.5                                   |       |       |       | 3.5   | —                 | —    | V     |
|                                                                                                                | 1.9                        | —                      | 10                     | 7                                     |       |       |       | 7     | —                 | —    |       |
|                                                                                                                | 1.5,13.5                   | —                      | 15                     | 11                                    |       |       |       | 11    | —                 | —    |       |

control the PLL system utilizing this type of comparator. If the signal-input frequency is higher than the comparator-input frequency, the p-type output driver is maintained ON most of the time, and both the n and p drivers OFF (3 state) the remainder

of the time. If the signal-input frequency is lower than the comparator-input frequency, the n-type output driver is maintained ON most of the time, and both the n and p drivers OFF (3 state) the remainder of the time. If the signal- and comparator-

input frequencies are the same, but the signal input lags the comparator input in phase, the n-type output driver is maintained ON for a time corresponding to the phase difference. If the signal- and comparator-input frequencies are the same, but

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## STATIC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| CHARACTERISTIC                                             | CONDITIONS            |                        |                        | LIMITS AT INDICATED TEMPERATURES (°C) |      |      |      |      |                   |      | UNITS |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|-------|
|                                                            | V <sub>O</sub><br>(V) | V <sub>IN</sub><br>(V) | V <sub>DD</sub><br>(V) | -55                                   | -40  | +85  | +125 | +25  |                   |      |       |
|                                                            |                       |                        |                        |                                       |      |      |      | Min. | Typ.              | Max. |       |
| Phase Comparator Section (cont'd)                          |                       |                        |                        |                                       |      |      |      |      |                   |      |       |
| Input Current<br>I <sub>IN</sub> Max.<br>(except Term. 14) | —                     | 0.18                   | 18                     | ±0.1                                  | ±0.1 | ±1   | ±1   | —    | ±10 <sup>-5</sup> | ±0.1 | μA    |
| 3-State Leakage<br>Current,<br>I <sub>OUT</sub> Max.       | 0.18                  | 0.18                   | 18                     | ±0.1                                  | ±0.1 | ±0.2 | ±0.2 | —    | ±10 <sup>-5</sup> | ±0.1 | μA    |

\*Limit determined by minimum feasible leakage current measurement for automatic testing.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

| CHARACTERISTIC                                                                               | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                                      |                        | V <sub>DD</sub><br>(V) | LIMITS        |                          |                     | UNITS            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        |                        | ALL TYPES     |                          |                     |                  |
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        |                        | Min.          | Typ.                     | Max.                |                  |
| VCO Section                                                                                  |                                                                                                                      |                        |                        |               |                          |                     |                  |
| Operating Power Dissipation, P <sub>D</sub>                                                  | f <sub>o</sub> = 10 kHz<br>R <sub>2</sub> = ∞<br>VCO <sub>IN</sub> = $\frac{V_{DD}}{2}$                              | R <sub>1</sub> = 1 MΩ  | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—   | 70<br>800<br>3000        | 140<br>1600<br>6000 | μW               |
| Maximum Operating Frequency f <sub>max</sub>                                                 | C <sub>1</sub> = 50 pF<br>R <sub>2</sub> = ∞<br>VCO <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub>                                  | R <sub>1</sub> = 10 kΩ | 5                      | 0.3           | 0.6                      | —                   | MHz              |
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        | 10                     | 0.6           | 1.2                      | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        | 15                     | 0.8           | 1.6                      | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              | C <sub>1</sub> = 50 pF<br>R <sub>2</sub> = ∞<br>VCO <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub>                                  | R <sub>1</sub> = 5 kΩ  | 5                      | 0.5           | 0.8                      | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        | 10                     | 1             | 1.4                      | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        | 15                     | 1.4           | 2.4                      | —                   |                  |
| Center Frequency (f <sub>o</sub> ) and Frequency Range (f <sub>max</sub> —f <sub>min</sub> ) | Programmable with external components R <sub>1</sub> , R <sub>2</sub> , and C <sub>1</sub><br>See Design Information |                        |                        |               |                          |                     |                  |
| Linearity                                                                                    | VCO <sub>IN</sub> = 2.5 V ± 0.3 V, R <sub>1</sub> = 10 kΩ                                                            |                        | 5                      | —             | 1.7                      | —                   | %                |
|                                                                                              | = 5 V ± 1 V, = 100 kΩ                                                                                                |                        | 10                     | —             | 0.5                      | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              | = 5 V ± 2.5 V, = 400 kΩ                                                                                              |                        | 10                     | —             | 4                        | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              | = 7.5 V ± 1.5 V, = 100 kΩ                                                                                            |                        | 15                     | —             | 0.5                      | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              | = 7.5 V ± 5 V, = 1 MΩ                                                                                                |                        | 15                     | —             | 7                        | —                   |                  |
| Temperature - Frequency Stability: No Frequency Offset f <sub>MIN</sub> = 0                  |                                                                                                                      |                        | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—   | ±0.12<br>±0.04<br>±0.015 | —<br>—<br>—         | % / °C           |
| Frequency Offset f <sub>MIN</sub> ≠ 0                                                        |                                                                                                                      |                        | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—   | ±0.09<br>±0.07<br>±0.03  | —<br>—<br>—         |                  |
|                                                                                              |                                                                                                                      |                        | 5, 10, 15              | —             | 50                       | —                   |                  |
|                                                                                              | Output Transition Times, t <sub>THL</sub> , t <sub>TLH</sub>                                                         |                        |                        | 5<br>10<br>15 | —<br>—<br>—              | 100<br>50<br>40     | 200<br>100<br>80 |

the comparator input lags the signal in phase, the p-type output driver is maintained ON for a time corresponding to the phase difference. Subsequently, the capacitor voltage of the low-pass filter connected to this phase comparator is adjusted until the signal and comparator inputs are equal in both phase and frequency. At this stable point both p- and n-type output drivers remain OFF and thus the phase comparator output becomes an open circuit and holds the voltage on the capacitor of the low-pass filter constant. Moreover the signal at the "phase pulses" output is a high level which can be used for indicating a locked condition. Thus, for phase comparator II, no phase difference exists between signal and comparator input over the full VCO frequency range. Moreover, the power dissipation due to the low-pass filter is reduced when this type of phase comparator is used because both the p- and n-type output drivers are OFF for most of the signal input cycle. It should be noted that the PLL lock range for this type of phase comparator is equal to the capture range, independent of the low-pass filter. With no signal present at the signal input, the VCO is adjusted to its lowest frequency for phase comparator II. Fig. 10 shows typical waveforms for a CMOS PLL employing phase comparator II in a locked condition.

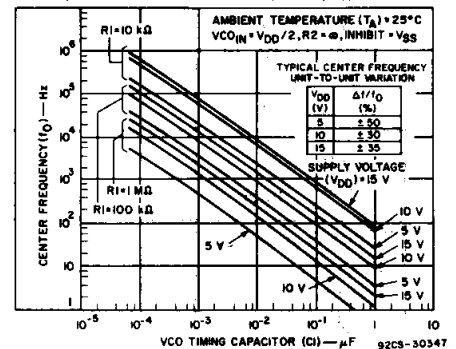


Fig. 4 - Typical center frequency as a function of C<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>1</sub> at V<sub>DD</sub> = 5 V, 10 V, and 15 V.

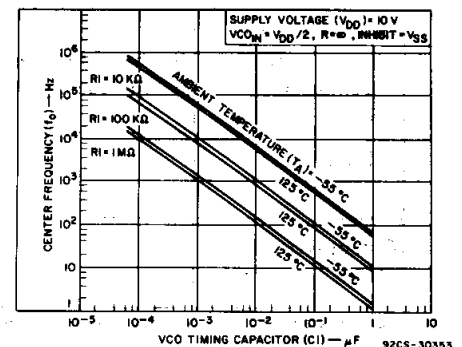


Fig. 5 - Center frequency as a function of C<sub>1</sub> and R<sub>1</sub> for ambient temperatures of -55°C to 125°C.

# CD4046B Types

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

| CHARACTERISTIC                                                                           | TEST CONDITIONS                                                            |                                                                             | V <sub>DD</sub><br>(V) | LIMITS          |                   |                    | UNITS         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                                                                                          |                                                                            |                                                                             |                        | ALL TYPES       |                   |                    |               |
|                                                                                          |                                                                            |                                                                             |                        | Min.            | Typ.              | Max.               |               |
| VCO Section (cont'd)                                                                     |                                                                            |                                                                             |                        |                 |                   |                    |               |
| Source-Follower Output (Demodulated Output): Offset Voltage<br>$ V_{COIN}-V_{DEM} $      | $R_S > 10\text{ k}\Omega$                                                  |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 1.8<br>1.8<br>1.8 | 2.5<br>2.5<br>2.5  | V             |
| Linearity                                                                                | $R_S=100\text{ k}\Omega$<br>$=300\text{ k}\Omega$<br>$=500\text{ k}\Omega$ | $V_{COIN}=2.5\pm0.3\text{ V}$<br>$=5\pm2.5\text{ V}$<br>$=7.5\pm5\text{ V}$ | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 0.3<br>0.7<br>0.9 | —<br>—<br>—        | %             |
| Zener Diode Voltage ( $V_Z$ )                                                            | $I_Z = 50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                              |                                                                             |                        | 4.45            | 5.5               | 6.15               | V             |
| Zener Dynamic Resistance, $R_Z$                                                          | $I_Z = 1\text{ mA}$                                                        |                                                                             |                        | —               | 40                | —                  | $\Omega$      |
| Phase Comparator Section                                                                 |                                                                            |                                                                             |                        |                 |                   |                    |               |
| Term. 14 (SIGNAL IN) Input Resistance $R_{14}$                                           |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | 1<br>0.2<br>0.1 | 2<br>0.4<br>0.2   | —<br>—<br>—        | M $\Omega$    |
| AC Coupled Signal Input Voltage Sensitivity* (peak-to-peak)                              | $f_{IN} = 100\text{ kHz}$ ,<br>sine wave                                   |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 180<br>330<br>900 | 360<br>660<br>1800 | mV            |
| Propagation Delay Times, Terms. 14 to 1: High to Low Level, $t_{PHL}$                    |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 225<br>100<br>65  | 450<br>200<br>130  | ns            |
| Low to High Level, $t_{PLH}$                                                             |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 350<br>150<br>100 | 700<br>300<br>200  | ns            |
| 3-State Propagation Delay Times, Terms. 3 to 13: High Level to High Impedance, $t_{PHZ}$ |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 225<br>100<br>95  | 450<br>200<br>190  | ns            |
| Terms. 14 to 13: Low Level to High Impedance, $t_{PLZ}$                                  |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 285<br>130<br>95  | 570<br>260<br>190  | ns            |
| Input Rise or Fall Times, $t_r$ , $t_f$ Comparator Input, Term. 3                        | See Fig. 5 for Phase Comp. II output loading                               |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | —<br>—<br>—       | 50<br>1<br>0.3     | $\mu\text{s}$ |
| Signal Input, Term. 14                                                                   |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | —<br>—<br>—       | 500<br>20<br>2.5   | $\mu\text{s}$ |
| Output Transition Times, $t_{THL}$ , $t_{TLH}$                                           |                                                                            |                                                                             | 5<br>10<br>15          | —<br>—<br>—     | 100<br>50<br>40   | 200<br>100<br>80   | ns            |

\* For sine wave, the frequency must be greater than 10 kHz for Phase Comparator II.

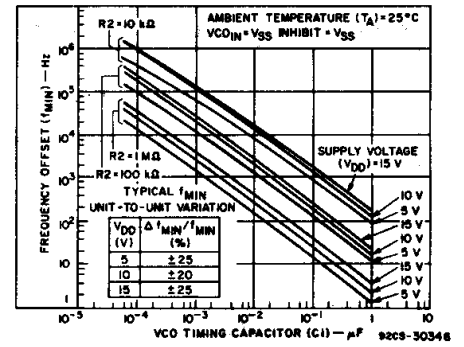


Fig. 6 - Typical frequency offset as a function of  $C_1$  and  $R_2$  for  $V_{DD} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $10\text{ V}$ , and  $15\text{ V}$ .

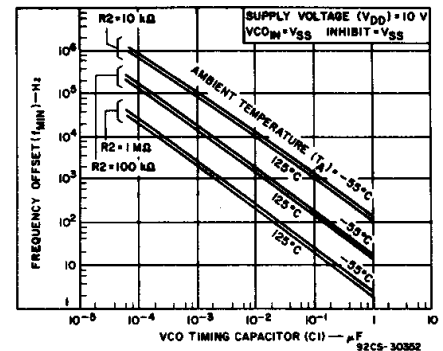


Fig. 7 - Frequency offset as a function of  $C_1$  and  $R_2$  for ambient temperatures of  $-55^\circ\text{C}$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ .

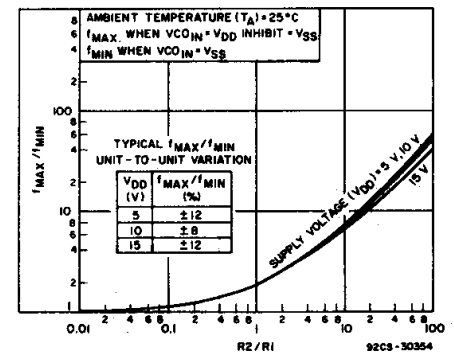


Fig. 8 - Typical  $f_{MAX}/f_{MIN}$  as a function of  $R_2/R_1$ .

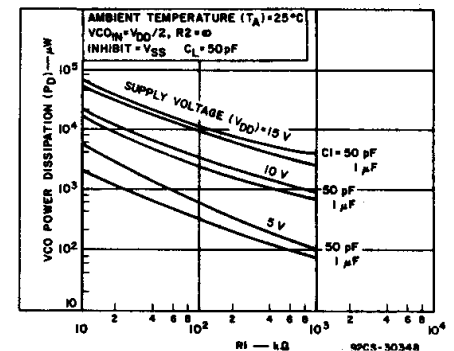


Fig. 9 - Typical VCO power dissipation at center frequency as a function of  $R_1$ .

## CD4046B Types

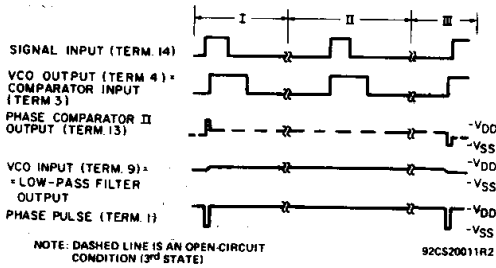


Fig. 10 - Typical waveforms for COS/MOS phase-locked loop employing phase comparator II in locked condition.

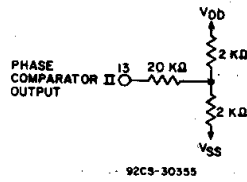


Fig. 11 - Phase comparator II output loading circuit.

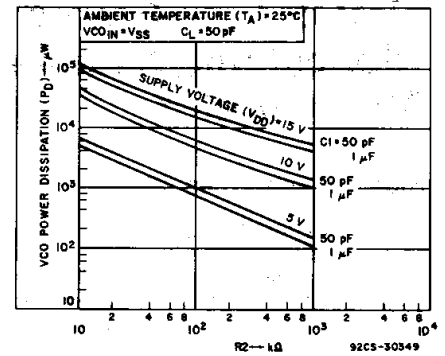


Fig. 12 - Typical VCO power dissipation at  $f_{MIN}$  as a function of  $R2$ .

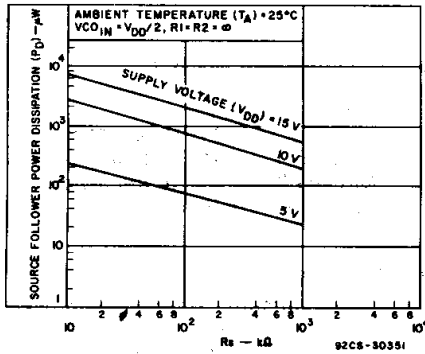


Fig. 13 - Typical source follower power dissipation as a function of  $R_s$ .

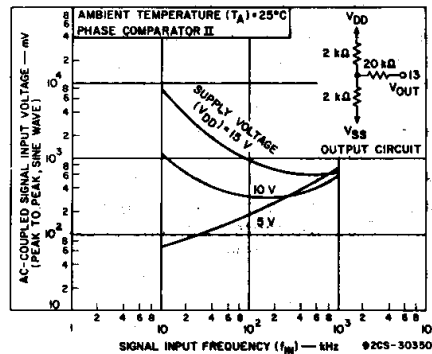


Fig. 14 - AC-coupled signal input voltage as a function of signal input frequency.

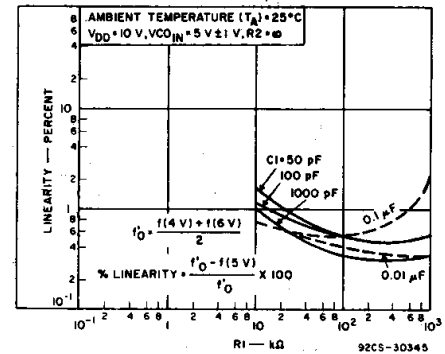


Fig. 15 - Typical VCO linearity as a function of  $R1$  and  $C1$  at  $V_{DD} = 10$  V.

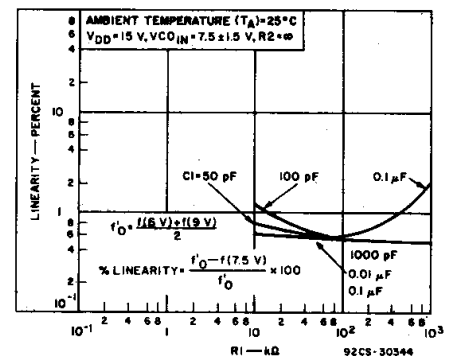
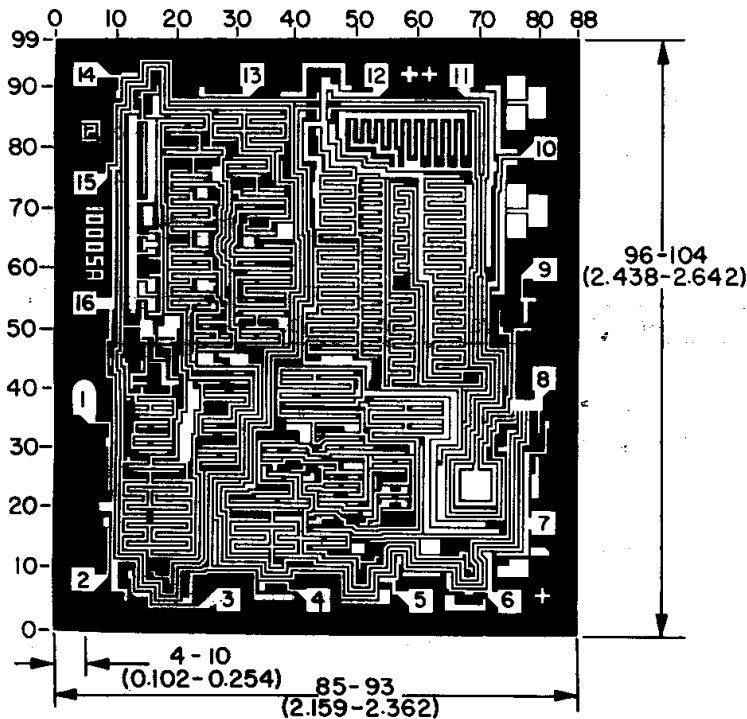


Fig. 16 - Typical VCO linearity as a function of  $R1$  and  $C1$  at  $V_{DD} = 15$  V.



Dimensions and pad layout for CD4046BH.

Dimensions in parentheses are in millimeters and are derived from the basic inch dimensions as indicated. Grid graduations are in mils ( $10^{-3}$  inch).

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable part number           | Status<br>(1) | Material type<br>(2) | Package   Pins  | Package qty   Carrier | RoHS<br>(3) | Lead finish/<br>Ball material<br>(4) | MSL rating/<br>Peak reflow<br>(5) | Op temp (°C) | Part marking<br>(6)               |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| <a href="#">5962-9466401MEA</a> | Active        | Production           | CDIP (J)   16   | 25   TUBE             | No          | SNPB                                 | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | 5962-9466401ME<br>A<br>CD4046BF3A |
| <a href="#">CD4046BE</a>        | Active        | Production           | PDIP (N)   16   | 25   TUBE             | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | CD4046BE                          |
| CD4046BE.A                      | Active        | Production           | PDIP (N)   16   | 25   TUBE             | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | CD4046BE                          |
| CD4046BEE4                      | Active        | Production           | PDIP (N)   16   | 25   TUBE             | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | CD4046BE                          |
| <a href="#">CD4046BF</a>        | Active        | Production           | CDIP (J)   16   | 25   TUBE             | No          | SNPB                                 | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | CD4046BF                          |
| CD4046BF.A                      | Active        | Production           | CDIP (J)   16   | 25   TUBE             | No          | SNPB                                 | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | CD4046BF                          |
| <a href="#">CD4046BF3A</a>      | Active        | Production           | CDIP (J)   16   | 25   TUBE             | No          | SNPB                                 | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | 5962-9466401ME<br>A<br>CD4046BF3A |
| CD4046BF3A.A                    | Active        | Production           | CDIP (J)   16   | 25   TUBE             | No          | SNPB                                 | N/A for Pkg Type                  | -55 to 125   | 5962-9466401ME<br>A<br>CD4046BF3A |
| <a href="#">CD4046BNSR</a>      | Active        | Production           | SOP (NS)   16   | 2000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CD4046B                           |
| CD4046BNSR.A                    | Active        | Production           | SOP (NS)   16   | 2000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CD4046B                           |
| CD4046BNSRE4                    | Active        | Production           | SOP (NS)   16   | 2000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CD4046B                           |
| <a href="#">CD4046BPW</a>       | Active        | Production           | TSSOP (PW)   16 | 90   TUBE             | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CM046B                            |
| CD4046BPW.A                     | Active        | Production           | TSSOP (PW)   16 | 90   TUBE             | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CM046B                            |
| CD4046BPWG4                     | Active        | Production           | TSSOP (PW)   16 | 90   TUBE             | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CM046B                            |
| <a href="#">CD4046BPWR</a>      | Active        | Production           | TSSOP (PW)   16 | 2000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CM046B                            |
| CD4046BPWR.A                    | Active        | Production           | TSSOP (PW)   16 | 2000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAU                               | Level-1-260C-UNLIM                | -55 to 125   | CM046B                            |

<sup>(1)</sup> **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

<sup>(2)</sup> **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

<sup>(3)</sup> **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

(4) **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

(5) **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

(6) **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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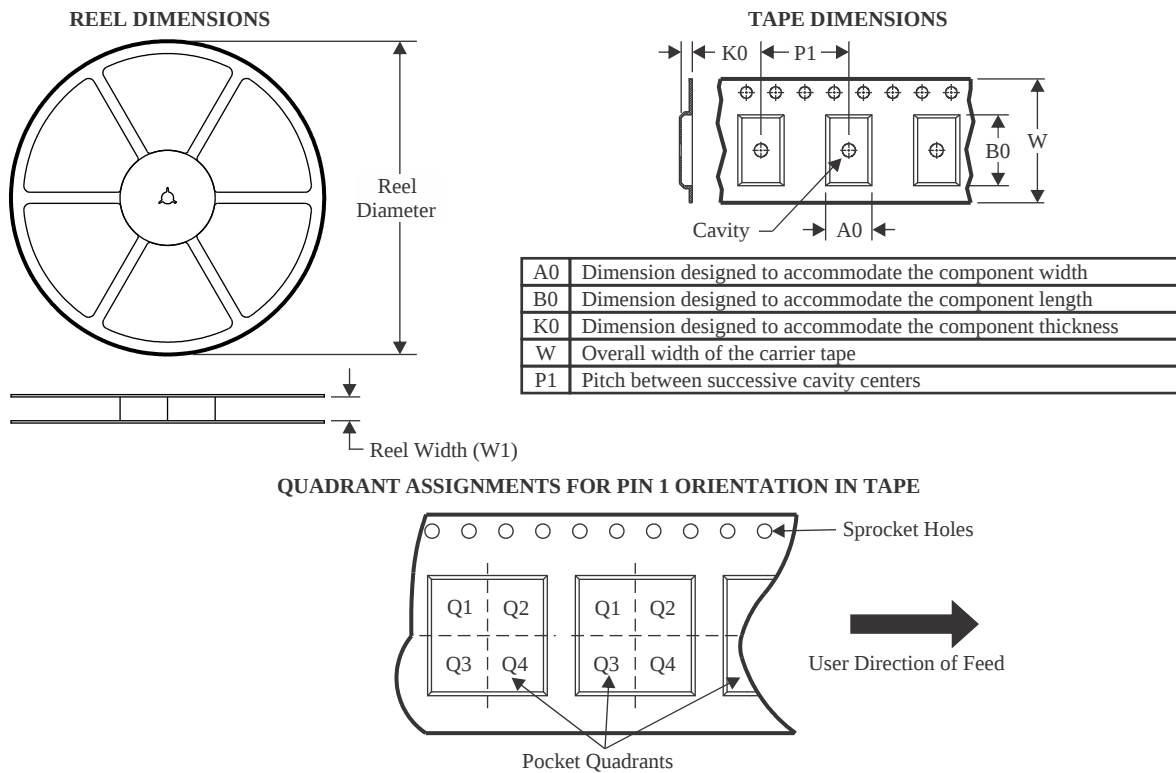
**OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF CD4046B, CD4046B-MIL :**

- Catalog : [CD4046B](#)
- Military : [CD4046B-MIL](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

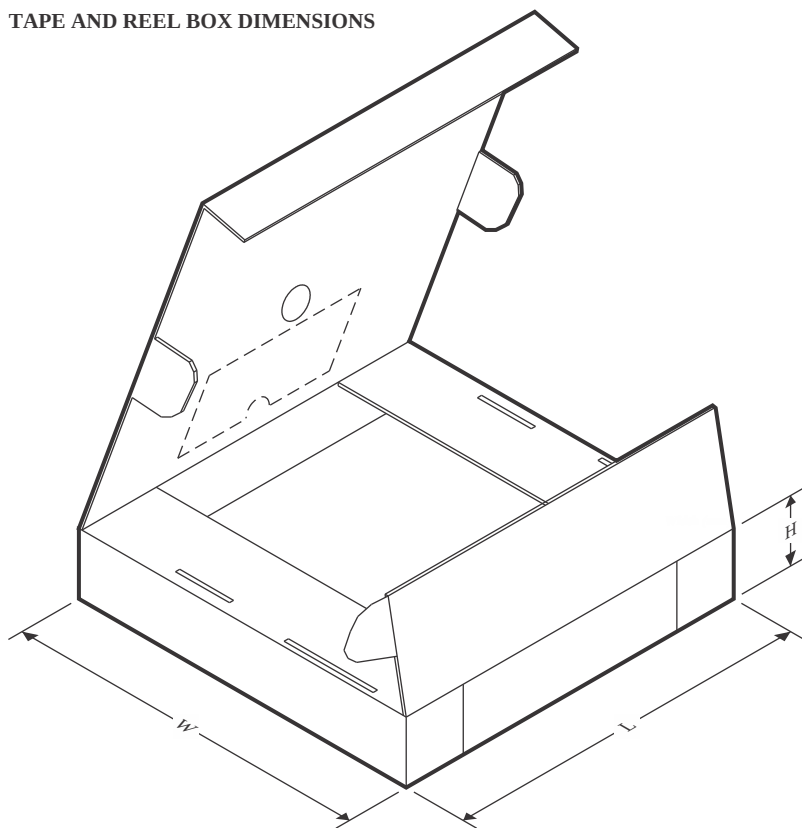
## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



\*All dimensions are nominal

| Device     | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ  | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| CD4046BNSR | SOP          | NS              | 16   | 2000 | 330.0              | 16.4               | 8.45    | 10.55   | 2.5     | 12.0    | 16.2   | Q1            |
| CD4046BPWR | TSSOP        | PW              | 16   | 2000 | 330.0              | 12.4               | 6.9     | 5.6     | 1.6     | 8.0     | 12.0   | Q1            |

## TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



\*All dimensions are nominal

| Device     | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ  | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| CD4046BNSR | SOP          | NS              | 16   | 2000 | 353.0       | 353.0      | 32.0        |
| CD4046BPWR | TSSOP        | PW              | 16   | 2000 | 353.0       | 353.0      | 32.0        |

## TUBE



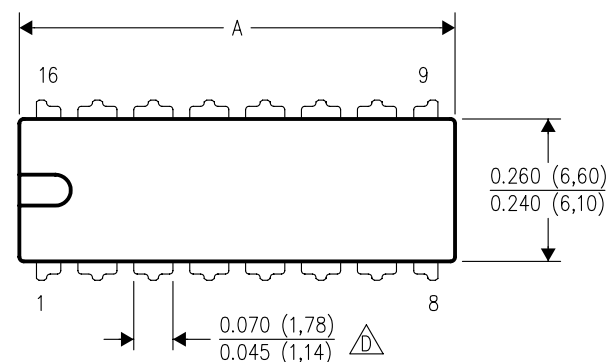
\*All dimensions are nominal

| Device      | Package Name | Package Type | Pins | SPQ | L (mm) | W (mm) | T (μm) | B (mm) |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| CD4046BE    | N            | PDIP         | 16   | 25  | 506    | 13.97  | 11230  | 4.32   |
| CD4046BE.A  | N            | PDIP         | 16   | 25  | 506    | 13.97  | 11230  | 4.32   |
| CD4046BEE4  | N            | PDIP         | 16   | 25  | 506    | 13.97  | 11230  | 4.32   |
| CD4046BPW   | PW           | TSSOP        | 16   | 90  | 530    | 10.2   | 3600   | 3.5    |
| CD4046BPW.A | PW           | TSSOP        | 16   | 90  | 530    | 10.2   | 3600   | 3.5    |
| CD4046BPWG4 | PW           | TSSOP        | 16   | 90  | 530    | 10.2   | 3600   | 3.5    |

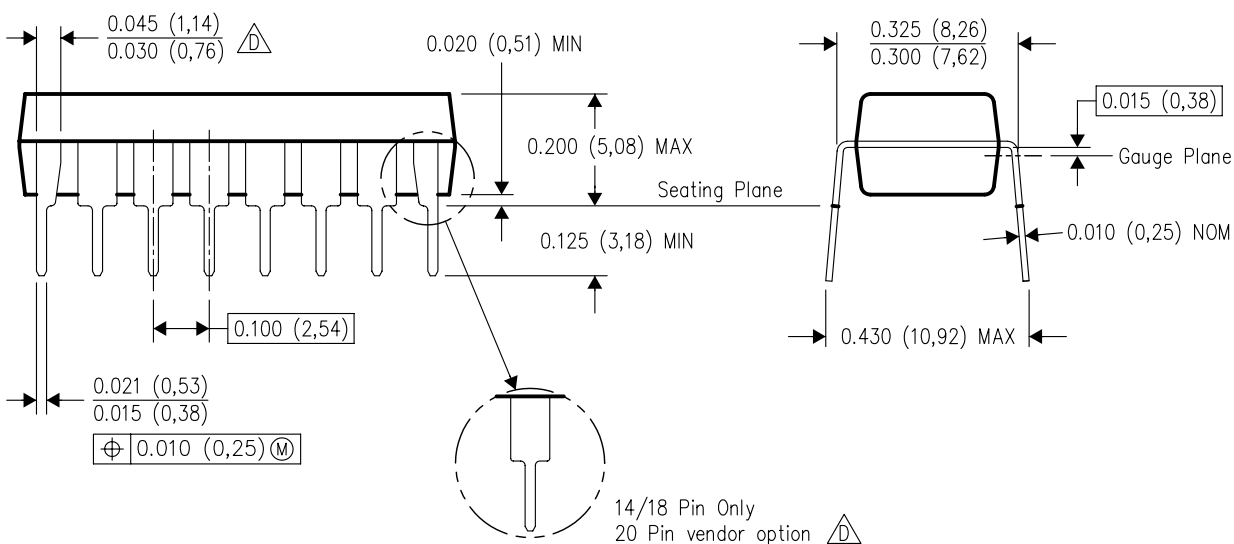
N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

16 PINS SHOWN

## PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE



| PINS **<br>DIM      | 14               | 16               | 18               | 20               |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| A MAX               | 0.775<br>(19,69) | 0.775<br>(19,69) | 0.920<br>(23,37) | 1.060<br>(26,92) |
| A MIN               | 0.745<br>(18,92) | 0.745<br>(18,92) | 0.850<br>(21,59) | 0.940<br>(23,88) |
| MS-001<br>VARIATION | AA               | BB               | AC               | AD               |



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
-  Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).  
 The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

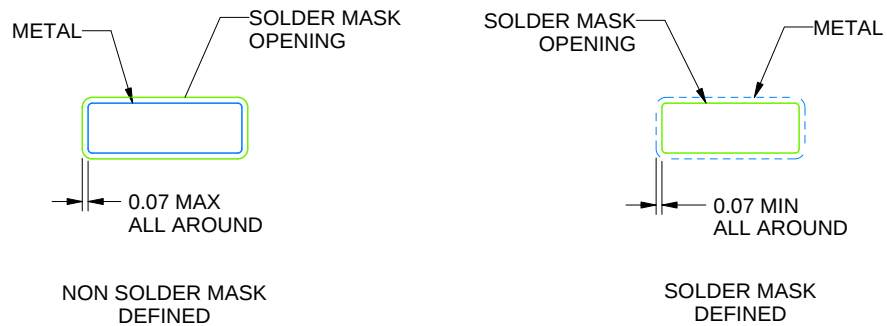
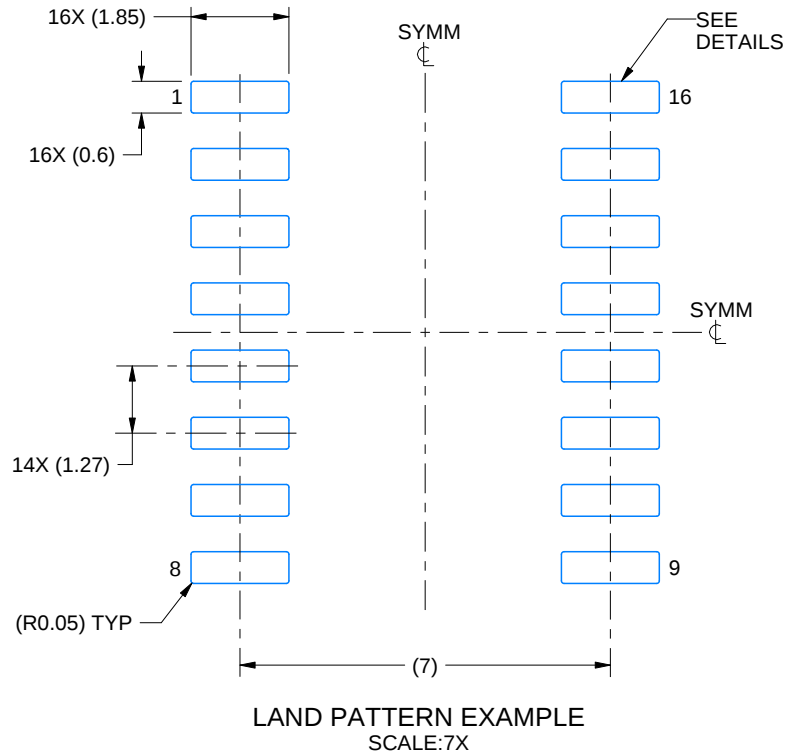


# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

NS0016A

SOP - 2.00 mm max height

SOP



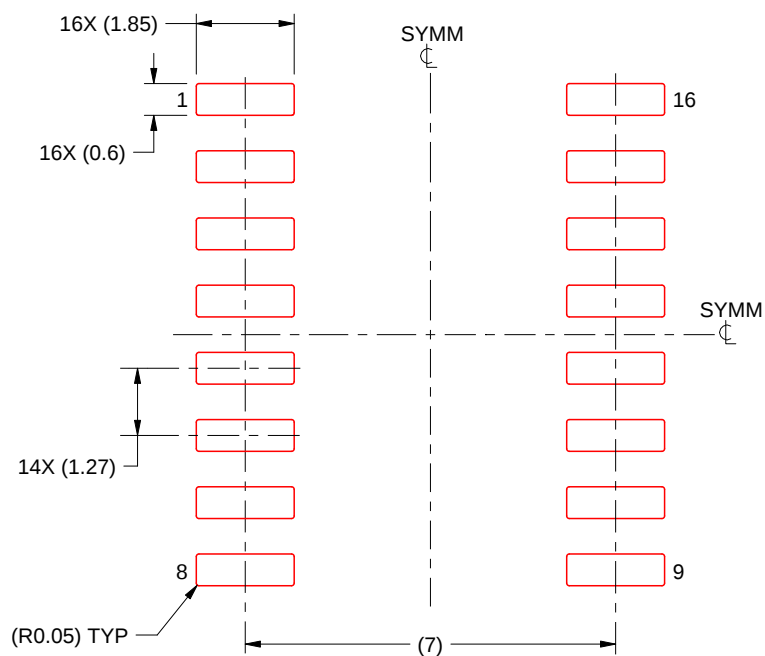
SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220735/A 12/2021

NOTES: (continued)

5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
 BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
 SCALE:7X

4220735/A 12/2021

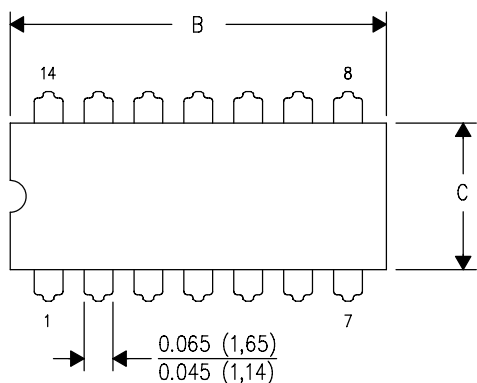
NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

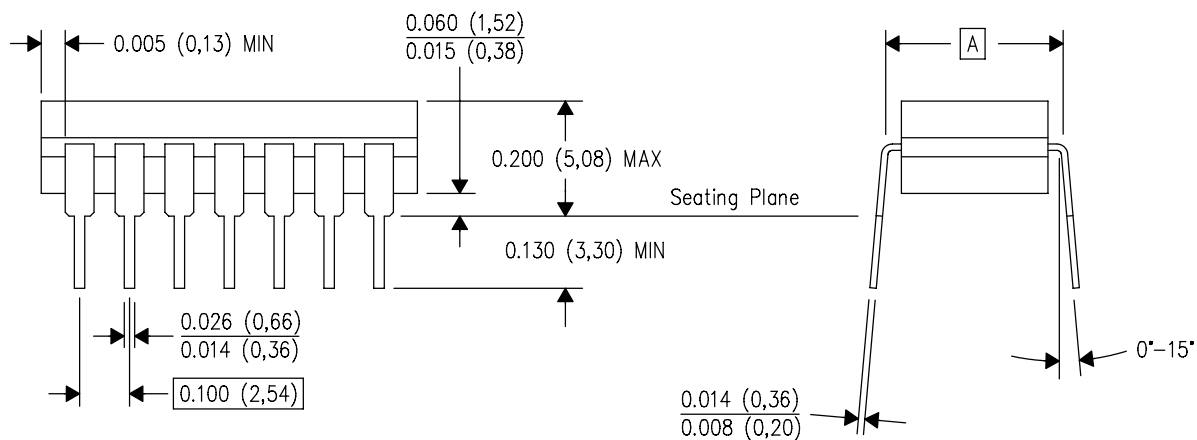
J (R-GDIP-T\*\*)

14 LEADS SHOWN

# CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



| PINS **<br>DIM | 14                     | 16                     | 18                     | 20                     |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| A              | 0.300<br>(7,62)<br>BSC | 0.300<br>(7,62)<br>BSC | 0.300<br>(7,62)<br>BSC | 0.300<br>(7,62)<br>BSC |
| B MAX          | 0.785<br>(19,94)       | .840<br>(21,34)        | 0.960<br>(24,38)       | 1.060<br>(26,92)       |
| B MIN          | —                      | —                      | —                      | —                      |
| C MAX          | 0.300<br>(7,62)        | 0.300<br>(7,62)        | 0.310<br>(7,87)        | 0.300<br>(7,62)        |
| C MIN          | 0.245<br>(6,22)        | 0.245<br>(6,22)        | 0.220<br>(5,59)        | 0.245<br>(6,22)        |



4040083/F 03/03

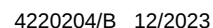
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
  - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
  - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.



**PW0016A**

**TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height**

## SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



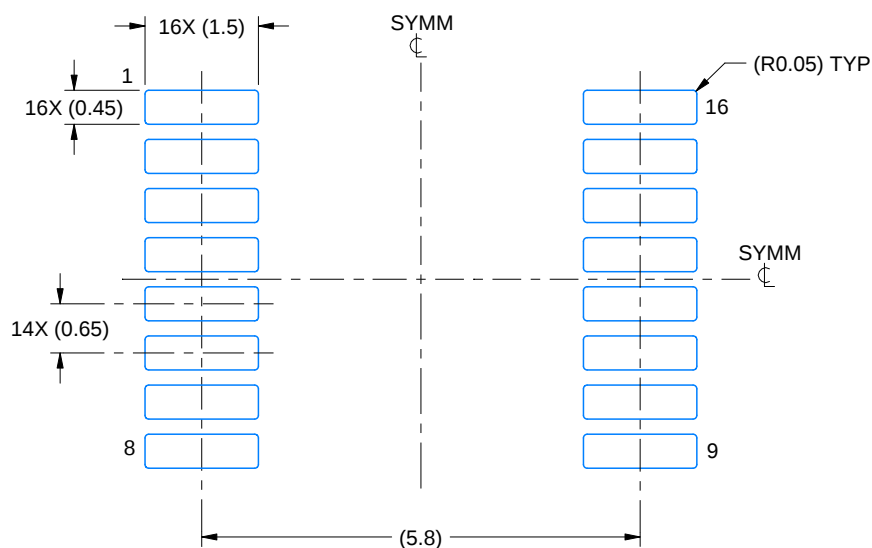
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

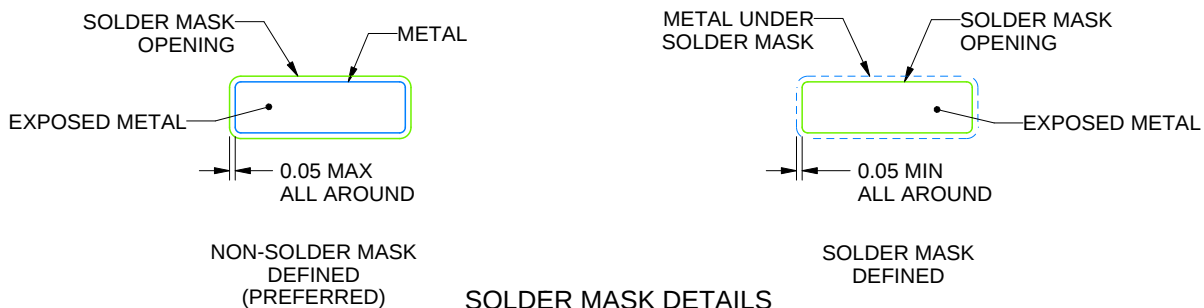
PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE  
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN  
SCALE: 10X



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NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

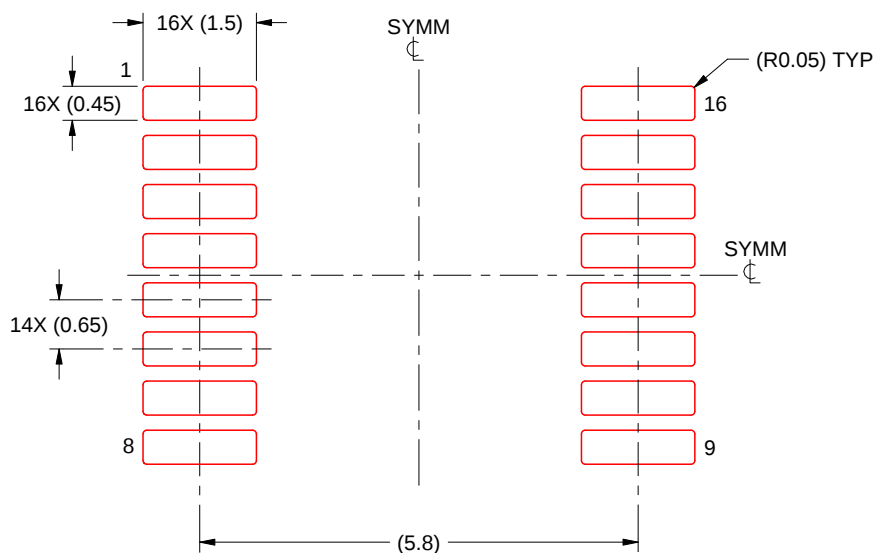
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

# EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
SCALE: 10X

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NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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